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IONOSPHERIC DATA

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BOULDER, COLORADO

IONOSPHERIC DATA

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SYMBOLS, TERMINOLOGY, CONVENTIONS

Beginning with data reported for January 1952, the symbols, terminology, and conventions for the determination of median values used in this report (CRPL-F series) conform as far as practicable to those adopted at the Sixth Meeting of the International Radio Consultative Committee (C.C.I.R.) in Geneva, 1951. Excerpts concerning symbols and terminology from Document No. 626-E of this Meeting are given on pages 2-7 of the report CRPL-F89, "Ionospheric Data," issued January 1952. Reprints of these pages are available upon request.

Beginning with data for January 1945, median values are published wherever possible. Where averages are reported, they are, at any hour, the average for all the days during the month for which numerical data exist.

The following conventions are used in determining the medians for hours when no measured values are given because of equipment limitations and ionospheric irregularities. Symbols used are those given in Document No. 626-E referred to above.

a. For all ionospheric characteristics:

Values missing because of A, C, F, L, M, N, Q, S, or T are omitted from the median count.

b. For critical frequencies and virtual heights:

Values of foF2 (and foE near sunrise and sunset) missing because of E are counted as equal to or less than the lower limit of the recorder. Values of h'F2 (and h'E near sunrise and sunset) missing for this reason are counted usually as equal to or greater than the median. Other characteristics missing because of E are omitted from the median count.

Values missing because of D are counted as equal to or greater than the upper limit of the recorder.

Values missing because of G are counted:

1. For foF2, as equal to or less than foF1.
2. For h'F2, as equal to or greater than the median.

The symbol W is included in the median count only when it replaces a height characteristic. This practice represents a change from that listed in issues previous to CRPL-F78.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

c. For MUF factor (M-factors):

Values missing because of G or W are counted as equal to or less than the median.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

d. For sporadic E (Es):

Values of fEs missing because of E or G (and B when applied to the daytime E region only) are counted as equal to or less than the median foE, or equal to or less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder.

Values of fEs missing for any other reason, and values of h'Es missing for any reason at all are omitted from the median count.

Beginning with data for November 1945, doubtful monthly median values for ionospheric observations at Washington, D. C., are indicated by parentheses, in accordance with the practice already in use for doubtful hourly values. The following are the conventions used to determine whether or not a median value is doubtful:

1. If only four values or less are available, the data are considered insufficient and no median value is computed.

2. For the F2 layer, if only five to nine values are available, the median is considered doubtful. The E and F1 layers are so regular in their characteristics that, as long as there are at least five values, the median is not considered doubtful.

3. For all layers, if more than half of the values used to compute the median are doubtful (either doubtful or interpolated), the median is considered doubtful.

The same conventions are used by the CRPL in computing the medians from tabulations of daily and hourly data for stations other than Washington, beginning with the tables in IRPL-F18.

The tables and graphs of ionospheric data are correct for the values reported to the CRPL, but, because of variations in practice in the interpretation of records and scaling and manner of reporting of values, may at times give an erroneous conception of typical ionospheric characteristics at the station. Some of the errors are due to:

- a. Differences in scaling records when spread echoes are present.
- b. Omission of values when f_oF_2 is less than or equal to f_oF_1 , leading to erroneously high values of monthly averages or median values.
- c. Omission of values when critical frequencies are less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder, also leading to erroneously high values of monthly average or median values.

These effects were discussed on pages 6 and 7 of the previous F-series report IRPL-F5.

Ordinarily, a blank space in the fEs column of a table is the result of the fact that a majority of the readings for the month are below the lower limit of the recorder or less than the corresponding values of f_oE . Blank spaces at the beginning and end of columns of $h'F_1$, f_oF_1 , $h'E$, and f_oE are usually the result of diurnal variation in these characteristics. Complete absence of medians of $h'F_1$ and f_oF_1 is usually the result of seasonal effects.

The dashed-line prediction curves of the graphs of ionospheric data are obtained from the predicted zero-muf contour charts of the CRPL-D series publications. The following points are worthy of note:

- a. Predictions for individual stations used to construct the charts may be more accurate than the values read from the charts since some smoothing of the contours is necessary to allow for the longitude effect within a zone. Thus, inasmuch as the predicted contours are for the center of each zone, part of the discrepancy between the predicted and observed values as given in the F series may be caused by the fact that the station is not centrally located within the zone.
- b. The final presentation of the predictions is dependent upon the latest available ionospheric and radio propagation data, as well as upon predicted sunspot number.
- c. There is no indication on the graphs of the relative reliability of the data; it is necessary to consult the tables for such information.

The following predicted smoothed 12-month running-average Zürich sunspot numbers were used in constructing the contour charts:

Month	Predicted Sunspot Number										
	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945
December		11	15	33	53	86	108	114	126	85	38
November		10	16	38	52	87	112	115	124	83	36
October		10	17	43	52	90	114	116	119	81	23
September		8	18	46	54	91	115	117	121	79	22
August		8	18	49	57	96	111	123	122	77	20
July		8	20	51	60	101	108	125	116	73	
June		9	21	52	63	103	108	129	112	67	
May		10	22	52	68	102	108	130	109	67	
April	13	10	24	52	74	101	109	133	107	62	
March	14	11	27	52	78	103	111	133	105	51	
February	14	12	29	51	82	103	113	133	90	46	
January	12	14	30	53	85	105	112	130	88	42	

WORLD - WIDE SOURCES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

The ionospheric data given here in tables 1 to 78 and figures 1 to 155 were assembled by the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory for analysis and correlation, incidental to CRPL prediction of radio propagation conditions. The data are median values unless otherwise indicated. The following are the sources of the data in this issue:

Commonwealth of Australia, Ionospheric Prediction Service of the Commonwealth Observatory:

Brisbane, Australia
 Canberra, Australia
 Hobart, Tasmania
 Townsville, Australia

Australian Department of Supply and Shipping, Bureau of Mineral Resources, Geology and Geophysics:
 Watheroo, Western Australia

University of Graz:
 Graz, Austria

University of Sao Paulo:
 Sao Paulo, Brazil

British Department of Scientific and Industrial Research, Radio Research Board:

Falkland Is.
 Ibadan, Nigeria (University College of Ibadan)
 Inverness, Scotland
 Port Lockroy
 Singapore, British Malaya
 Slough, England

Defence Research Board, Canada:

Baker Lake, Canada
Churchill, Canada
Ottawa, Canada
Resolute Bay, Canada
Winnipeg, Canada

Radio Wave Research Laboratories, National Taiwan University,
Taipeh, Formosa, China:
Formosa, China

The Royal Netherlands Meteorological Institute:
De Bilt, Holland

All India Radio (Government of India), New Delhi, India:
Bombay, India
Delhi, India
Madras, India
Tiruchy (Tiruchirapalli), India

Indian Council of Scientific and Industrial Research, Radio Research Committee:
Calcutta, India

Ministry of Postal Services, Radio Research Laboratories, Tokyo, Japan:
Akita, Japan
Tokyo (Kokubunji), Japan
Wakkanai, Japan
Yamagawa, Japan

Christchurch Geophysical Observatory, New Zealand Department of Scientific and Industrial Research:
Christchurch, New Zealand
Rarotonga, Cook Is.

Norwegian Defence Research Establishment, Kjeller per Lillestrom, Norway:
Oslo, Norway
Tromso, Norway

Manila Observatory:
Baguio, P. I.

South African Council for Scientific and Industrial Research:
Capetown, Union of South Africa
Johannesburg, Union of South Africa

Research Laboratory of Electronics, Chalmers University of Technology, Gothenburg, Sweden:
Kiruna, Sweden

Research Institute of National Defence, Stockholm, Sweden:
Upsala, Sweden

Royal Board of Swedish Telegraphs, Radio Department, Stockholm,
Sweden:
Lulea, Sweden

United States Army Signal Corps:
Adak, Alaska
Okinawa I.
White Sands, New Mexico

National Bureau of Standards (Central Radio Propagation Laboratory):
Anchorage, Alaska
Fairbanks, Alaska (Geophysical Institute of the University
of Alaska)
Guam I.
Huancayo, Peru (Instituto Geofisico de Huancayo)
Maui, Hawaii
Narsarssuak, Greenland
Panama Canal Zone
Puerto Rico, W. I.
Washington, D. C.

HOURLY IONOSPHERIC DATA AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

The data given in tables 79 through 90 follow the scaling practices given in the report IRPL-C61, "Report of International Radio Propagation Conference," pages 36 to 39, and the median values are determined by the conventions given above under "Symbols, Terminology, Conventions." Beginning with September 1949, the data are taken at Ft. Belvoir, Virginia.

IONOSPHERIC STORMINESS AT WASHINGTON, D.C.

Table 91 presents ionosphere character figures for Washington, D. C., during April 1955, as determined by the criteria given in the report IRPL-R5, "Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess," together with Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures, which are usually covariant with them.

SUDDEN IONOSPHERE DISTURBANCES

Table 92 lists the sudden ionosphere disturbances observed at Washington, D. C. for April 1955.

RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES

Tables 93a and 93b give for March 1955 the radio propagation quality figures for the North Atlantic area, the relevant CRPL advance and short-term forecasts, a summary geomagnetic activity index and sundry comparisons, specifically as follows:

- (a) radio propagation quality figures, Q_a , separately for each 6-hour interval of the Greenwich day, viz., 00-06, 06-12, 12-18, 18-24 hours UT (Universal Time or GCT).
- (b) whole-day radio quality indices (beginning October 1952). Each index is a weighted average of the four quarter-day Q_a -figures, before rounding off, with half weight given to quality grades 5 and 6. This procedure tends to give whole-day indices suitable for comparison with whole-day advance forecasts which designate whenever possible the days when significant disturbance or unusually quiet conditions will occur.
- (c) short-term forecasts, issued by CRPL every six hours (nominally one hour before 00^h, 06^h, 12^h, 18^h UT) and applicable to the period 1 to 13 (especially 1 to 7) hours ahead. Note that new scoring rules have been adopted beginning with October 1952 data.
- (d) advance forecasts, issued semiweekly (CRPL-J reports) and applicable 1 to 3 or 4 days ahead, 4 or 5 to 7 days ahead, and 8 to 25 days ahead. These forecasts are scored against the whole-day quality indices.
- (e) half-day averages of the geomagnetic K indices measured by the Cheltenham Magnetic Observatory of the U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey.
- (f) illustration of the comparison of short-term forecasts with Q_a -figures and also with estimates of radio quality based on CRPL observations only.
- (g) illustration of the outcome of advance forecasts (1 to 3 or 4 days ahead) and, for comparison, the outcome of a type of "blind" forecast. For the latter the frequency for each quality grade, as determined from the distribution of quality grades in the four most recent months of the current season, is partitioned among the grades observed in the current month in proportion to the frequencies observed in the current month.

These radio propagation quality figures, Qa, are prepared from radio traffic data reported to CRPL by American Telephone and Telegraph Company, Mackay Radio and Telegraph Company, RCA Communications, Inc., Marconi Company, British Admiralty Signal and Radar Establishment, and the following agencies of the U. S. Government:--Coast Guard, Navy, Army Signal Corps, and U. S. Information Agency. The method of calculation, summarized below, is similar to that described in a 1946 report, IRPL-R31, now out of print. Only reports of radio transmission on North Atlantic paths closely approximating New York-London are included in the estimation of quality.

The original reports are submitted on various scales and for various time intervals. The observations for each 6-hour interval are averaged on the quality scale of the original reports. These 6-hour indices are then adjusted to the 1 to 9 quality-figure scale by a conversion table prepared by comparing the distribution of these indices for at least four months, usually a year, with a master distribution determined from analysis of the reports originally made on the 1 to 9 quality-figure scale. A report whose distribution is the same as the master is thereby converted linearly to the Q-figure scale. The 6-hourly quality figures are (subjectively) weighted means of the reports received for that period. These 6-hourly quality figures replace, beginning January 1953, the half-daily quality figures which formerly appeared in this table. (These forecasts and quality indices are prepared by the North Atlantic Radio Warning Service, the CRPL forecasting center at Ft. Belvoir, Virginia.)

These quality figures are, in effect, a consensus of reported radio propagation conditions. The reasons for low quality are not necessarily known and may not be limited to ionospheric storminess. For instance, low quality may result from improper frequency usage for the path and time of day. Although, wherever it is reported, frequency usage is included in the rating of reports, it must often be an assumption that the reports refer to optimum working frequencies. It is more difficult to eliminate from the indices conditions of low quality because of multipath, interference, etc. These considerations should be taken into account in interpreting research correlations between the Q-figures and solar, auroral, geomagnetic or similar indices.

Note: A tabulation of forecasts for the North Pacific area and comparisons with observed radio propagation conditions will appear in a later issue.

OBSERVATIONS OF THE SOLAR CORONA

Tables 94 through 96 give the observations of the solar corona during April 1955, obtained at Climax, Colorado, by the High Altitude Observatory of Harvard University and the University of Colorado. Tables 97 through 99 list the coronal observations obtained at

Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, during April 1955, derived by Harvard College Observatory as a part of its performance of a research contract with the Upper Air Research Observatory, Geophysical Research Directorate, Air Force Cambridge Research Center. The data are listed separately for east and west limbs at 5-degree intervals of position angle north and south of the Solar Equator at the limb. The time of observation is given to the nearest tenth of a day, GCT.

Beginning with January 1, 1955, the Climax, Colorado, coronal measurements are reported in absolute units rather than on the arbitrary relative scale that has been used in the past. Absolute intensities are given in millionths of the intensity in one angstrom of the spectrum of the center of the solar disk at the wavelength of the coronal line. Two conversion tables from arbitrary relative to absolute units were published in CRPL-F127, March 1955. One table gave the green-line conversions to absolute units applicable for all readings made since 1943. The other table gave the red-line conversions applicable for the years 1952 to the present. For earlier years a table is available from the High Altitude Observatory, Boulder, Colorado, showing changes in red-green sensitivity. Absolute yellow-line ($\lambda 5694$) intensities may be obtained approximately by multiplying the values in the $\lambda 5303$ table by 0.75. Absolute far red ($\lambda 6702$) may be obtained approximately by multiplying the values in the $\lambda 6374$ table by 0.9.

The Sacramento Peak measurements will continue to be on an arbitrary relative scale.

Table 94 gives the intensities of the green (5303A) line of the emission spectrum of the solar corona; table 95 gives similarly the intensities of the first red (6374A) coronal line; and table 96, the intensities of the second red (6702A) coronal line; all observed at Climax in April 1955.

Table 97 gives the intensities of the green (5303A) coronal line; table 98, the intensities of the first red (6374A) coronal line; and table 99, the intensities of the second red (6702A) coronal line; all observed at Sacramento Peak in April 1955.

The following symbols are used in tables 94 through 99; a, observation of low weight for whole limb (if in date column) or for portion of limb indicated; -, coronal not visible; and X, no observation for whole limb (if in date column) or for portion of limb indicated.

RELATIVE SUNSPOT NUMBERS

Table 100 lists the daily provisional Zürich relative sunspot number, R_Z , for April 1955, as communicated by the Swiss Federal Observatory. Table 101 contains the daily American relative sunspot number, R_A , for March 1955, as compiled by the Solar Division, American Association of Variable Star Observers.

OBSERVATIONS OF SOLAR FLARES

Table 102 gives the preliminary record of solar flares reported to the CRPL. These reports are communicated on a rapid schedule at the sacrifice of detailed accuracy. Definitive and complete records are published later in the Quarterly Bulletin of Solar Activity, I.A.U., in various observatory publications, and elsewhere. The present listing serves to identify and roughly describe the phenomena observed. Details should be sought from the reporting observatory.

Reporting directly to the CRPL are the following observatories: Mt. Wilson, McMath-Hulbert, U. S. Naval, Wendelstein, Kanzel and High Altitude at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico. The remainder report to Meudon (Paris) and the data are taken from the Paris-URS Igram broadcast, monitored fairly regularly by the CRPL. The data on solar flares reported from Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, communicated by the High Altitude Observatory at Boulder, Colorado, are provided by Harvard University as the result of work undertaken on an Air Materiel Command Research and Development Contract administered by the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories.

The table lists for each flare the reporting observatory, date, times of beginning and ending of observation, duration (when known), total area (corrected for foreshortening), and heliographic coordinates. For the maximum phase of the flare is given the time, intensity, area relative to the total area, and the importance. The column "SID observed" is to indicate when a sudden ionosphere disturbance, noted elsewhere in these reports, occurred at the time of a flare. Times are in Universal Time (GCT).

INDICES OF GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY

Tables 103 and 104 list various indices of geomagnetic activity based on data from magnetic observatories widely distributed throughout the world. The indices are: (1) preliminary international character-figures, C; (2) geomagnetic planetary three-hour-range indices, Kp; (3) daily "equivalent amplitude" Ap; (4) magnetically selected quiet and disturbed days.

The C-figure is the arithmetic mean of the subjective classification by all observatories of each day's magnetic activity on a scale of 0 (quiet) to 2 (storm). The magnetically quiet and disturbed days are selected by the international scheme outlined on pages 219-227 in the December 1943 issue of Terrestrial Magnetism and Atmospheric Electricity. The details of the currently used method follow. For each day of a month, its geomagnetic activity is assigned by weighting equally the following three criteria: (1) the sum of the eight Kp's; (2) the greatest Kp; and (3) the sum of the squares of the eight Kp's.

Kp is the mean standardized K-index from 11 observatories between geomagnetic latitudes 47 and 63 degrees. The scale is 0 (very quiet) to 9 (extremely disturbed), expressed in thirds of a unit, e.g., 5- is $4 \frac{2}{3}$, 5o is $5 \frac{0}{3}$, and 5+ is $5 \frac{1}{3}$. This planetary index is designed to measure solar particle-radiation by its magnetic effects, specifically to meet the needs of research workers in the ionospheric field. A complete description of Kp has appeared in Bulletin 12b, "Geomagnetic Indices C and K, 1948," published in Washington, D. C., 1949, by the Association of Terrestrial Magnetism and Electricity, International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics.

Ap indicates magnetic activity on a linear scale rather than the quasi-logarithmic scale of the K-indices. The column headed Ap gives the daily average for the eight values ap per day, where ap is defined as one-half the average gamma range of the most disturbed of the three force components, in the three-hour interval at standard stations. Ap is computed from the 8 indices Kp per day, see IATME Bulletin No. 12h (for 1953), p. VIII f. Values of Ap (like Kp and Cp) have been published for the Polar Year 1932/33 and currently since January 1937.

The Committee on Characterization of Magnetic Disturbance, ATME, IUGG, has kindly supplied this table. The Meteorological Office, De Bilt, Holland, collects the data and compiles C and selected days. The Chairman of the Committee computes the planetary index. Current tables are also published quarterly in the Journal of Geophysical Research along with data on sudden commencements (sc) and solar flare effects (sfe).

TABLES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

Table 1

Washington, D. C. (38.7°N, 77.1°W)

April 1955

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(290)	2.8						3.1
01	(290)	2.5						3.0
02	(290)	2.4						3.0
03	290	2.3						3.1
04	(290)	2.2						3.1
05	(270)	2.2						3.1
06	240	3.5	240	---	120	1.8		3.4
07	270	4.2	220	3.4	110	2.1	2.9	3.3
08	310	4.5	210	3.8	110	2.5	3.3	3.3
09	320	4.9	200	4.0	100	2.0	3.6	3.2
10	320	5.0	200	4.1	100	2.9	3.2	3.2
11	350	5.2	190	4.2	100	3.1	3.3	3.1
12	360	5.2	200	4.3	100	3.1		3.0
13	340	5.3	200	4.2	100	3.1		3.1
14	340	5.4	210	4.2	100	3.1		3.1
15	320	5.4	210	4.1	100	2.9		3.2
16	310	5.2	220	3.9	110	2.7		3.2
17	300	5.2	220	3.5	110	2.3		3.2
18	270	5.3	240	---	120	1.0	2.0	3.25
19	230	5.6						3.25
20	230	5.0						3.3
21	240	4.0						3.2
22	260	3.2						3.1
23	(270)	2.9						3.0

Time: 75.0°W.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 2

Narsarsuaq, Greenland (61.2°N, 45.4°W)

March 1955

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	---	---					4.3	---
01	---	---					3.0	---
02	---	---					3.5	---
03	---	---					4.0	---
04	---	---					3.9	---
05	---	---					4.3	---
06	(280)	(2.6)					4.0	---
07	260	3.1					1.6	3.4
08	270	3.6	220	---	120	2.0		3.3
09	320	3.9	220	3.4	120	2.2		3.2
10	300	4.2	210	3.5	110	2.2		3.3
11	310	4.4	210	3.6	110	2.4		3.3
12	320	4.4	220	3.6	110	2.3		3.1
13	330	4.4	220	3.6	120	(2.3)		3.15
14	340	4.3	230	3.5	120	2.3		3.1
15	320	4.5	230	3.5	120	2.2		3.1
16	310	4.2	240	3.5	120	2.0	2.4	3.2
17	280	3.7	240	---	---	---	2.4	3.2
18	260	3.4	---	---	---	---	3.9	3.2
19	(260)	(3.0)					4.2	3.1
20	(280)	(2.5)					4.7	3.1
21	<290	(2.2)					5.8	(3.2)
22	---	(2.2)					6.2	(3.15)
23	---	---					4.5	---

Time: 45.0°W.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 3

Oslo, Norway (60.0°N, 11.1°E)

March 1955

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	---	2.0						(2.9)
01	(290)	1.7						2.9
02	(285)	1.4						2.9
03	(290)	1.6					1.0	2.85
04	---	1.4						2.9
05	---	1.6						3.0
06	250	2.2	---	---	125	(1.2)		3.2
07	250	3.0	240	---	115	1.7		3.35
08	250	3.9	235	---	110	2.0		3.4
09	260	4.2	220	---	110	2.2		3.45
10	290	4.4	210	3.8	110	2.4	2.5	3.35
11	295	4.6	200	3.8	110	2.5	2.6	3.3
12	300	4.9	205	3.8	110	2.6		3.3
13	290	5.0	200	3.0	110	2.6		3.25
14	275	5.2	210	3.8	110	2.5		3.35
15	260	5.0	220	3.7	105	2.4		3.4
16	260	4.8	225	---	115	2.2		3.35
17	250	4.6	240	---	115	1.8		3.35
18	245	4.6	245	---	---	1.6		3.25
19	245	4.2					2.6	3.2
20	250	3.8					(2.6)	3.15
21	(250)	2.8					(1.7)	3.1
22	---	2.3					(1.9)	3.1
23	---	2.0						2.95

Time: 15.0°E.
Sweep: 0.7 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 4

Uppsala, Sweden (59.8°N, 17.6°E)

March 1955

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	330	(2.0)					2.2	(2.9)
01	340	(1.8)					2.5	(2.8)
02	330	(1.8)					2.6	(2.9)
03	360	(1.7)					2.6	(2.0)
04	360	(1.6)					2.5	2.8
05	300	(1.7)					2.4	2.9
06	260	2.5					E	3.1
07	240	3.5	230	(2.9)	---	1.6	2.8	3.3
08	200	4.0	215	3.1	120	2.0	2.0	3.3
09	200	4.4	210	3.5	115	2.3	3.0	3.3
10	290	4.0	200	3.7	110	2.5	3.2	3.2
11	300	4.9	200	3.0	110	2.6	3.2	3.2
12	300	4.0	200	3.0	110	2.6	3.1	3.3
13	290	5.0	205	3.0	110	2.5		3.3
14	275	5.1	210	3.7	110	2.4	2.0	3.3
15	260	5.1	215	3.5	110	2.2		3.4
16	250	4.8	220	3.2	115	2.1	2.6	3.3
17	235	4.6	240	(2.0)	---	1.7		3.3
18	240	4.5				E	1.9	3.1
19	240	4.2						3.1
20	240	3.5						3.1
21	260	(2.8)						(3.0)
22	290	(2.4)						(3.0)
23	330	2.1						2.9

Time: 15.0°E.
Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 6 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 5

Adak, Alaska (51.9°N, 176.6°W)

March 1955

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	2.0						3.0
01	270	2.9						3.0
02	260	2.8						3.05
03	260	2.7						3.0
04	270	2.7						3.0
05	250	2.7						3.1
06	240	3.3	---	---	130	1.5		3.4
07	220	4.3	210	---	120	1.8		3.6
08	230	4.7	210	3.2	110	2.2	2.3	3.6
09	260	5.1	210	3.0	110	2.5	2.0	3.4
10	260	5.5	210	3.9	110	2.7	4.2	3.3
11	270	5.7	200	4.0	110	2.0		3.4
12	270	6.0	200	4.0	110	2.8		3.4
13	260	5.9	200	4.0	110	2.7	2.7	3.4
14	250	5.7	210	3.9	110	2.6	2.6	3.5
15	260	5.8	210	3.6	110	2.5		3.4
16	240	5.6	220	2.8	110	2.2		3.5
17	230	5.0	---	---	120	1.8	1.0	3.5
18	220	4.5			140	1.5		3.4
19	230	4.0						3.3
20	220	3.8						3.3
21	240	3.1						3.2
22	250	3.0						3.1
23	260	2.0						3.1

Time: 100.0°W.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 27 seconds.

Table 6

Graz, Austria (47.1°N, 15.5°E)

March 1955

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	3.1						
01	290	3.2						
02	290	3.0						
03	290	3.0						
04	290	3.0						
05	260	2.9						
06	250	3.2	---	---	---	---		
07	230	4.2	---	---	---	---		
08	240	4.9	210	3.5				
09	250	(5.1)	200	3.9			3.4	
10	260	(5.7)	200	4.0			3.4	
11	250	5.4	190	4.0			3.6	
12	260	5.4	190	4.1				
13	270	(5.8)	200	4.1				
14	250	5.4	200	4.0				
15	260	5.4	210	3.9				
16	240	5.4	220	3.5				
17	230	(5.2)	---	---				
18	230	(5.0)						
19	240	(4.7)						
20	250	(4.2)						
21	250	3.9						
22	200	3.6						
23	200	3.3						

Time: 15.0°E.
Sweep: 2.5 Mc to 12.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 7

White Sands, New Mexico (32.3°N, 106.5°W) March 1955							
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h°E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	260	3.4					3.0
01	260	3.3					3.0
02	260	3.4					3.0
03	260	3.3					3.05
04	250	3.2					3.1
05	260	3.1					3.1
06	250	3.3					3.1
07	240	4.8	230	---	120	1.9	3.4
08	260	5.6	220	3.7	110	2.4	3.3
09	200	5.0	210	4.0	110	2.7	3.1
10	300	6.0	200	4.3	110	2.9	3.7
11	320	6.2	200	4.3	100	3.1	3.4
12	310	6.8	200	4.4	100	3.2	4.0
13	300	7.2	210	4.3	110	3.2	3.8
14	290	7.3	210	4.3	110	3.1	3.9
15	300	6.6	220	4.1	110	2.9	3.1
16	270	6.4	220	3.8	110	2.6	2.7
17	250	6.2	230	(3.4)	110	2.2	2.2
18	220	5.5	---	---	---	---	2.0
19	220	4.1	---	---	---	---	2.2
20	230	3.1					3.2
21	270	3.1					3.0
22	<270	3.2					3.0
23	270	3.4					3.0

Time: 105.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 9

Formosa, China (25.0°N, 121.5°E) March 1955							
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h°E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	<200	3.9					2.95
01	260	3.8					3.05
02	240	3.6					3.1
03	240	3.4					3.4
04	240	3.2					3.3
05	240	2.7					3.35
06	240	3.1					3.2
07	220	5.4			120	(2.2)	3.6
08	220	6.2	200	3.7	100	2.8	3.3
09	200	7.0	210	4.2	100	2.9	3.3
10	290	8.0	210	4.4	100	3.2	3.4
11	320	9.4	210	4.5	100	3.2	3.6
12	300	10.9	220	4.5	100	3.3	3.05
13	280	12.5	220	4.6	110	3.3	3.1
14	260	12.4	220	4.5	120	3.2	3.2
15	250	11.5	220	4.3	100	3.1	3.8
16	240	10.4	220	3.9	100	2.8	3.7
17	240	9.0	240	3.7	---	---	3.4
18	220	8.1					2.4
19	200	7.2					2.6
20	200	5.9					2.1
21	240	5.0					1.9
22	270	4.0					1.9
23	260	3.8					3.1

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 1.1 Mc to 19.5 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 11

Puerto Rico, W. I. (18.5°N, 67.2°W) March 1955							
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h°E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	300	3.3					2.9
01	200	3.5					3.0
02	260	3.8					3.2
03	230	3.8					3.4
04	220	3.5					3.5
05	240	3.0					3.2
06	270	2.5					3.1
07	220	4.4	---	---	---	---	3.6
08	240	5.3	210	---	110	2.3	3.5
09	270	5.7	200	4.0	110	2.8	3.4
10	300	6.2	220	4.4	110	3.0	3.2
11	290	7.1	240	4.5	110	3.2	3.2
12	300	7.5	230	4.5	110	3.3	3.1
13	310	8.0	230	4.5	110	3.3	3.1
14	290	9.0	230	4.4	110	3.3	3.1
15	270	9.0	230	4.3	110	3.1	3.3
16	270	8.1	230	4.1	110	2.9	4.3
17	250	7.5	230	---	110	2.5	4.2
18	240	7.4	220	---	---	---	3.6
19	210	6.2					2.3
20	220	4.8					3.4
21	250	3.6					3.1
22	290	3.3					2.9
23	300	3.3					2.9

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 8

Okinawa I. (26.3°N, 127.0°E) March 1955							
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h°E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	300	(3.4)					1.8 (2.9)
01	290	(3.4)					3.0
02	270	3.3					3.1
03	250	3.4					3.35
04	250	2.8					3.2
05	260	2.6					3.15
06	250	3.2					2.4
07	240	5.3	240	---	130	2.0	2.3
08	270	5.8	240	---	120	2.6	3.4
09	300	6.4	240	4.3	120	3.0	3.3
10	320	7.3	220	4.5	120	3.1	3.5
11	320	8.0	220	4.5	120	3.2	2.9
12	340	9.4	220	4.5	(120)	(3.3)	3.5
13	310	11.2	230	4.5	120	(3.2)	(3.0)
14	290	(11.1)	240	4.5	120	3.1	3.15
15	270	10.2	240	4.3	120	3.0	3.3
16	270	8.5	240	---	120	2.7	3.6
17	250	7.6	250	---	130	2.2	3.2
18	240	7.1					2.9
19	230	6.0					2.4
20	240	4.9					2.0
21	260	3.9					2.2
22	300	3.7					2.9
23	320	3.5					2.9

Time: 127.5°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 10

Maui, Hawaii (20.8°N, 156.5°W) March 1955							
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h°E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	280	3.4					2.95
01	270	3.2					3.1
02	260	3.2					3.2
03	240	2.6					3.4
04	200	2.4					3.0
05	200	2.1					3.1
06	300	2.1					2.9
07	250	4.6	---	---	130	1.7	3.3
08	280	5.8	240	---	120	2.4	3.2
09	320	6.4	230	4.3	120	2.0	3.0
10	350	7.8	220	4.5	120	3.1	5.2
11	340	8.9	220	4.5	120	3.2	4.5
12	330	10.0	210	4.6	120	3.3	5.2
13	330	10.7	210	4.6	120	3.3	5.0
14	320	10.6	210	4.5	120	3.3	5.6
15	310	10.6	220	4.4	120	3.1	3.9
16	290	10.0	240	4.2	120	2.9	3.5
17	270	9.0	250	3.8	130	2.4	3.8
18	250	7.8	---	---	---	1.8	3.5
19	240	5.9					2.8
20	240	5.2					2.2
21	250	3.7					1.8
22	300	3.2					2.8
23	310	3.2					2.8

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 12

Guam I. (13.6°N, 144.9°E) March 1955							
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h°E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	250	6.4					3.1
01	250	5.7					3.15
02	250	5.4					3.25
03	230	4.4					3.5
04	220	3.6					3.5
05	230	2.8					3.5
06	240	2.2					3.5
07	240	5.1	230	---	120	1.6	2.2
08	260	6.5	230	---	110	2.4	3.5
09	300	7.4	210	(4.2)	110	2.9	3.1
10	330	8.1	200	4.4	110	3.1	2.7
11	340	8.5	200	4.5	110	(3.2)	2.5
12	350	8.1	200	4.5	(110)	(3.3)	2.4
13	350	8.2	200	4.5	110	3.3	2.4
14	340	8.6	200	4.4	110	(3.2)	2.6
15	320	9.4	200	4.4	110	(3.1)	2.8
16	300	10.3	220	4.2	110	2.9	3.4
17	280	10.6	240	---	110	2.4	3.4
18	250	10.4	240	---	120	1.7	2.9
19	250	10.0					1.9
20	240	9.4					3.2
21	230	8.5					3.3
22	230	7.4					3.2
23	250	6.7					2.2

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 13

Panama Canal Zone (9.4°N, 79.9°W)

March 1955

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	3.3					2.5	3.0
01	250	3.7					2.6	3.4
02	220	3.6					2.5	3.7
03	220	2.6					1.9	3.5
04	230	2.4					2.2	3.4
05	260	2.2					2.3	3.1
06	290	2.3					2.8	3.0
07	240	4.8			130	1.9	3.8	3.5
08	280	5.8	240	(4.1)	120	2.5	3.8	3.3
09	320	6.3	200	4.4	110	3.0	3.7	3.1
10	340	7.5	200	4.5	110	3.2	4.4	2.9
11	340	9.0	200	4.5	110	3.4	4.4	2.9
12	330	9.8	200	4.6	110	3.4	4.3	3.0
13	330	10.5	200	4.6	110	3.4	4.3	3.0
14	310	11.5	220	4.5	110	3.4	4.3	3.1
15	290	12.0	220	4.4	110	3.2	4.5	3.2
16	270	12.0	230	4.2	110	3.0	4.5	3.35
17	250	11.3	230	(3.9)	110	2.5	4.3	3.4
18	220	10.0	230	---	---	---	3.5	3.6
19	210	6.8					3.3	3.5
20	230	5.2					3.0	3.3
21	240	4.4					2.7	3.1
22	270	3.7					2.8	3.0
23	300	3.2					2.7	2.9

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 14

Resolute Bay, Canada (74.7°N, 94.9°W)

February 1955

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	250	2.6						3.2
01	270	2.4					3.0	(3.3)
02	260	2.2					3.0	(3.2)
03	250	2.2					2.0	3.2
04	250	2.2					3.0	(3.2)
05	250	2.1					3.7	3.2
06	260	2.5					3.0	(3.3)
07	250	2.6					2.5	3.3
08	250	2.7			120	1.2	3.2	3.2
09	250	3.2	---	---	110	1.4		3.3
10	240	3.4	---	---	110	1.5		3.3
11	250	3.5	230	2.6	110	1.5		3.3
12	250	3.6	220	---	110	1.5		3.3
13	250	3.9	240	---	120	1.5		3.3
14	250	3.6	230	---	110	1.5		3.3
15	240	3.8	---	---	110	1.4		3.35
16	240	3.7	---	---	120	1.3		3.3
17	240	3.7			120	1.2		3.2
18	240	3.5			---	---		3.25
19	240	3.1						3.3
20	240	3.0						3.2
21	<250	3.0						3.2
22	240	2.9						3.2
23	240	2.6						3.3

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 15

Tromsø, Norway (69.7°N, 19.0°E)

February 1955

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	---	---					4.4	---
01	---	---					4.5	---
02	---	---					3.4	---
03	---	(2.0)					4.2	---
04	---	(1.7)					3.8	---
05	---	---					3.0	---
06	---	(1.6)					3.2	(3.1)
07	(290)	2.2					2.8	3.1
08	250	3.2	---	---	---	---	2.8	3.3
09	245	3.7	---	---	---	---	2.2	3.4
10	240	4.2	240	---	---	---	2.8	3.4
11	240	4.4	230	---	---	2.0	2.8	3.4
12	240	4.6	235	---	---	1.9	2.7	3.4
13	235	4.6	220	---	---	1.9		3.4
14	240	4.6	230	---	---	1.8	2.0	3.4
15	240	4.2	---	---	---	1.5	2.8	3.4
16	240	3.4					3.0	3.4
17	245	2.6					3.8	3.2
18	(250)	2.6					3.0	3.1
19	(270)	(2.4)					4.0	(3.0)
20	---	(1.9)					4.0	---
21	---	---					4.0	---
22	---	---					4.0	---
23	---	---					4.0	---

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 0.7 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 16

Kiruna, Sweden (67.8°N, 20.3°E)

February 1955

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(350)	(2.4)					2.4	(3.35)
01	(335)	(2.0)					2.2	(3.45)
02	(310)	(2.1)						(3.4)
03	310	2.0						3.4
04	(320)	2.0						3.0
05	---	(2.0)						(3.35)
06	---	---						---
07	(270)	(2.7)						(3.4)
08	250	3.2						3.5
09	250	3.9	---	---	---	---		3.6
10	250	4.1	230	3.0	110	2.0		3.6
11	250	4.2	220	3.0	125	2.0		3.65
12	240	4.2	220	3.0	120	2.0		3.6
13	240	4.9	220	3.0	140	1.9		3.7
14	240	4.2	225	2.8	---	---		3.6
15	230	4.1	---	---	---	---		3.7
16	240	3.4						3.5
17	255	3.0						3.4
18	260	2.7						3.3
19	(300)	(2.2)						(3.4)
20	---	(2.2)					2.8	(3.3)
21	---	---					2.3	---
22	---	---					2.8	---
23	---	---					2.8	---

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 17

Luleå, Sweden (65.6°N, 22.1°E)

February 1955

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	340	(1.9)					2.1	
01								
02	(330)	(1.0)					2.2	
03								
04	340	(2.1)					1.8	
05								
06	(340)	---						
07								
08	240	3.6	---	---	---	1.6	1.9	
09								
10	220	4.5	150	2.1	120	1.9	2.3	
11								
12	220	4.0	100	2.2	130	1.9	2.3	
13								
14	220	4.6	160	2.2	140	1.8	2.3	
15								
16	230	3.9	---	1.7	---	---		
17								
18	250	2.2						
19								
20	(200)	---						
21								
22	(320)	---						
23								

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 10.0 Mc in 6 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 18

Fairbanks, Alaska (64.9°N, 147.8°W)

February 1955

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(320)	---					5.4	---
01	---	(2.6)					6.0	(2.7)
02	---	(3.0)					6.3	---
03	(340)	(2.5)					6.0	(2.85)
04	<340	(2.6)					6.0	(2.9)
05	---	(2.3)					6.5	---
06	(340)	(2.5)					6.0	---
07	<300	(2.7)					5.0	(3.1)
08	260	(3.2)	---	---	---	---	2.2	(3.3)
09	240	(3.8)	220	---	120	(1.9)	2.2	3.4
10	250	(4.4)	220	---	120	(2.1)		(3.4)
11	250	4.0	210	---	110	(2.2)		3.4
12	250	5.0	210	---	120	2.3		3.4
13	230	(5.1)	210	---	110	2.1		(3.5)
14	220	5.4	220	---	120	(2.0)		3.5
15	220	(5.2)	---	---	120	(1.8)		3.5
16	220	(4.8)	---	---	---	---	1.6	(3.4)
17	220	(4.5)					1.2	(3.4)
18	230	(3.4)					5.0	(3.3)
19	250	(2.5)					4.7	(3.3)
20	290	(2.2)					4.6	(3.1)
21	290	(1.8)					4.9	(3.1)
22	(300)	(1.9)					4.4	(3.1)
23	(320)	(2.0)					5.0	(2.9)

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 19

Baker Lake, Canada (64.3°N, 96.0°W)								February 1955	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	250	2.3					6.2	3.1	
01	290	2.3					6.5	3.1	
02	260	2.2					6.0	3.1	
03	280	2.2			110	1.1	6.0	3.1	
04	300	2.0			130	(1.2)	5.6	3.1	
05	300	2.1			130	1.5	5.8	(3.0)	
06	300	2.3			130	1.7	5.0	(2.9)	
07	280	2.6			120	1.9	6.0	(3.3)	
08	280	3.2			120	2.1	5.5	(3.4)	
09	270	4.0			110	2.6	6.0	3.3	
10	260	4.0	250	<3.1	120	2.6	5.7	3.3	
11	280	4.3	240	3.1	120	2.8	6.3	3.2	
12	290	4.9	240	<3.2	120	2.7	7.0	3.1	
13	290	5.0	240	3.3	120	2.7	6.3	3.1	
14	280	4.9	250	3.3	120	2.6	6.2	3.1	
15	200	4.9	260	3.2	130	2.3	6.0	3.2	
16	260	4.3	250	2.9	120	2.2	5.0	3.2	
17	270	4.2			120	2.0	5.0	3.2	
18	270	3.4			120	2.0	5.0	3.1	
19	260	3.2			120	1.8	6.5	3.1	
20	260	3.0			120	1.3	7.2	3.2	
21	250	3.0			120	1.1	6.6	3.1	
22	240	2.7			130	1.0	5.0	3.2	
23	250	2.5			140	1.0	6.6	3.1	

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 0.6 Mc to 10.0 Mc in 16 seconds.

Table 20

Anchorage, Alaska (61.2°N, 149.9°W)								February 1955	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00									
01									
02									
03									
04									
05									
06	360	1.1							
07	200	2.0							
08	250	3.1			120	1.6			
09	250	4.0	230		120	(1.8)			
10	250	4.7	230		120	2.1			
11	260	5.3	230	(3.5)	120	2.2			
12	250	5.3	230	(3.5)	120	2.3			
13	240	5.4	220		120	2.3			
14	240	5.3	220		120	2.1			
15	230	5.2	240		120	1.9			
16	230	4.8				1.8			
17	230	4.4					1.2		
18	230	3.8							
19	240	2.5							
20	270	1.9							
21	<320	1.3							
22									
23									

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 21

Churchill, Canada (58.8°N, 94.2°W)								February 1955	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00		(2.9)					6.2		
01		(3.0)					6.0		
02	(270)	(2.7)					6.0		
03		(2.7)					5.2		
04	(290)	(2.6)					5.0		
05							5.7		
06							6.0		
07							5.0		
08	(280)	(3.5)					5.8	(3.3)	
09	280	4.3			120	2.5	6.0	3.3	
10	290	4.6	250	3.4	120	2.5	6.0	3.3	
11	290	4.6	240	3.6	120	2.6	6.4	3.3	
12	300	5.0	240	3.7	120	2.6	6.5	3.3	
13	300	5.1	230	3.7	120	2.7	6.1	3.25	
14	280	5.4	240	3.6	120	2.7	6.0	3.3	
15	280	5.8	240	3.3	130	2.5	6.0	3.3	
16	260	5.3	220	3.1	130	2.2	5.0	3.3	
17	250	5.0			130	1.8	4.5	3.4	
18	260	4.3			150	1.4	4.3	3.3	
19	280	3.6					4.6	(3.35)	
20	280	3.2					5.2		
21	280	3.0					6.0		
22	(300)	3.0					7.9		
23	(280)	(3.0)					8.0		

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 0.6 Mc to 10.0 Mc in 16 seconds.

Table 22

De Bilt, Holland (52.1°N, 5.2°E)								February 1955	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	260	3.1						2.8	
01	260	3.2						2.9	
02	275	3.4						(2.8)	
03	270	3.1						2.8	
04	275	2.9						2.8	
05	275	2.1						2.85	
06	250	2.1						2.9	
07	225	3.4				1.6		3.3	
08	225	4.6	220	2.6	120	2.0		3.5	
09	230	5.0	205	3.4	110	2.3		3.5	
10	240	5.6	200	3.7	110	2.5		3.5	
11	250	5.8	200	3.8	110	2.7		3.5	
12	245	6.0	210	4.0	105	2.8		3.5	
13	250	5.6	210	3.8	110	2.7		3.5	
14	245	5.0	220	3.6	105	2.5		3.45	
15	230	5.8	225	3.3	115	2.2		3.45	
16	220	5.4			125	1.9		3.5	
17	220	5.1						3.3	
18	225	4.6						3.1	
19	235	4.3						(3.1)	
20	240	3.7						(3.0)	
21	250	3.3						(2.8)	
22	270	3.1						(2.7)	
23	270	3.0						(2.75)	

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 11.2 Mc in 6 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 23

Winnipeg, Canada (49.9°N, 97.4°W)								February 1955	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	320	2.0						(3.0)	
01	310	2.3						(3.1)	
02	350	2.0					2.9	(3.05)	
03	(310)	(2.0)					3.3	(3.1)	
04	(310)	(2.0)					4.0		
05	(330)	(2.0)					4.0		
06	(340)	(2.2)					3.5		
07	300	2.1						3.0	
08	240	3.6			120	1.0		3.3	
09	260	4.4	220	3.1	120	2.1		3.4	
10	260	5.0	210	3.6	120	2.5		3.4	
11	260	5.4	210	3.0	120	2.7		3.3	
12	280	6.0	210	3.9	110	2.0		3.4	
13	200	6.0	210	4.0	120	2.0		3.3	
14	270	6.2	220	3.9	120	2.0		3.3	
15	260	6.1	230	3.7	120	2.6		3.4	
16	240	6.0	230	3.2	120	2.4		3.4	
17	230	5.8			130	2.0		3.4	
18	230	5.0						3.4	
19	230	4.0						3.3	
20	250	3.0						3.2	
21	260	2.4						3.1	
22	290	2.0						3.2	
23	320	2.0						(3.0)	

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 10.0 Mc in 16 seconds.

Table 24

Ottawa, Canada (45.4°N, 75.9°W)								February 1955	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	360	1.9						3.0	
01	360	1.9						3.0	
02	350	1.8						3.0	
03	310	1.9						3.0	
04	310	1.9						3.0	
05	310	2.0						3.0	
06	330	1.9						3.1	
07	250	3.0						3.4	
08	230	4.4	220		120	2.0		3.5	
09	250	5.0	210	3.5	110	2.5		3.5	
10	260	5.6	210	3.8	110	2.7		3.4	
11	270	5.9	210	4.0	110	2.9		3.4	
12	270	6.0	210	4.0	110	3.0		3.4	
13	270	6.2	210	4.0	110	2.9		3.3	
14	270	6.2	220	4.0	110	2.8		3.35	
15	260	6.2	220	3.8	110	2.6		3.4	
16	250	6.0	230	3.2	120	2.3		3.4	
17	230	5.8	230		140	1.8		3.4	
18	220	5.2						3.3	
19	230	4.2						3.3	
20	240	3.3						3.3	
21	260	2.7						3.2	
22	290	2.1						3.0	
23	300	2.0						3.0	

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 10.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 25

Wakkanai, Japan (45.4°N, 141.7°E) February 1955								
Time	h°F2	foF2	b°F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	3.5					2.3	
01	260	3.5					2.4	
02	260	3.4					2.3	
03	270	3.2					2.3	
04	260	3.3					2.3	
05	250	3.2					2.3	
06	240	3.2					2.2	
07	220	4.8					2.4	
08	230	5.5						
09	240	5.8						
10	250	6.5						
11	260	6.9						
12	250	7.1						
13	250	6.3						
14	250	6.2						
15	250	6.0						
16	240	5.8						
17	230	5.3					2.3	
18	230	4.0					2.6	
19	250	3.4					2.5	
20	260	3.4					2.4	
21	280	3.2					2.4	
22	280	3.3					2.4	
23	280	3.4						

Time: 135.0°E.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 22.0 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 26

Akita, Japan (39.7°N, 140.1°E) February 1955								
Time	h°F2	foF2	b°F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	3.4					2.8	
01	260	3.4					2.5	
02	250	3.2					2.5	
03	260	3.2					2.5	
04	250	3.3					2.5	
05	250	3.0					2.2	
06	240	3.0					2.2	
07	220	5.0					2.4	
08	230	5.8					3.0	
09	240	6.0					3.5	
10	250	6.1					3.5	
11	250	6.9					4.0	
12	250	7.1					4.0	
13	250	7.0					4.0	
14	250	6.3					3.5	
15	240	6.0					3.5	
16	240	5.6					3.5	
17	230	5.6					3.0	
18	220	4.6					3.5	
19	240	3.6					3.3	
20	250	3.4					3.0	
21	260	3.2					3.1	
22	280	3.2					2.8	
23	280	3.3					2.8	

Time: 135.0°E.
Sweep: 0.85 Mc to 22.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 27

Tokyo, Japan (35.7°N, 139.5°E) February 1955								
Time	h°F2	foF2	b°F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	3.1					2.6	3.0
01	260	3.2					2.5	3.0
02	250	3.2					2.6	3.1
03	250	3.0					2.5	3.1
04	240	3.1					2.5	3.1
05	250	2.7					2.5	3.0
06	250	2.7					2.3	3.1
07	230	5.1	230	2.2	130	1.8	2.5	3.5
08	230	6.0	230	3.5	120	2.4	3.0	3.5
09	240	6.6	230	4.0	110	2.7	3.2	3.45
10	250	7.0	220	4.2	110	3.0	3.2	3.5
11	260	7.2	220	4.3	110	3.1	3.4	3.4
12	270	7.2	210	4.4	110	3.2	3.2	3.3
13	260	7.2	230	4.4	110	3.1	3.0	3.3
14	260	6.7	230	4.2	110	3.0	3.2	3.3
15	250	6.4	230	4.0	110	2.7	3.5	3.3
16	240	6.0	230	3.5	120	2.3	3.3	3.4
17	230	5.6	---	---	120	1.7	3.0	3.4
18	220	4.8					3.2	3.5
19	230	3.8					3.0	3.3
20	250	3.3					2.9	3.1
21	260	3.1					3.0	2.9
22	290	3.0					3.0	2.9
23	290	3.2					3.0	2.9

Time: 135.0°E.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.2 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 28

Yamagawa, Japan (31.2°N, 130.6°E) February 1955								
Time	h°F2	foF2	b°F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	3.1					2.7	
01	280	3.2					2.3	
02	260	3.2					2.4	
03	260	3.0					2.3	
04	250	3.0					2.3	
05	260	2.6					2.3	
06	300	2.4					2.3	
07	240	3.8					2.4	
08	240	5.8						
09	250	6.5						
10	260	6.8						
11	260	7.4					3.7	
12	280	7.2						
13	280	7.8						
14	280	8.4						
15	270	7.8						
16	260	6.8					3.6	
17	240	6.0					3.4	
18	230	5.5					2.4	
19	230	4.6					2.7	
20	260	3.6					2.4	
21	270	3.2					3.0	
22	280	3.2					3.2	
23	300	3.0					3.0	

Time: 135.0°E.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 22.0 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 29

Baguio, P.I. (16.4°N, 120.6°E) February 1955								
Time	h°F2	foF2	b°F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	220	5.3						3.3
01	230	4.1						3.3
02	230	4.0					1.5	3.4
03	210	3.1					1.5	3.6
04	210	1.9						3.6
05	(280)	1.5					1.7	3.4
06	290	2.0					1.7	3.1
07	230	5.2			120	1.8	2.3	3.6
08	(260)	6.7	220	---	110	2.5	3.1	3.4
09	290	7.5	200	---	110	2.8	3.6	3.1
10	320	8.4	200	---	100	3.1	4.2	2.8
11	350	9.6	190	(4.4)	100	3.2	4.1	2.5
12	350	9.0	190	(4.4)	100	3.3	4.1	2.5
13	330	8.9	190	4.4	100	3.3	4.0	2.7
14	310	9.4	200	4.3	100	3.2	4.0	2.9
15	300	10.0	200	---	100	3.0	4.2	3.1
16	280	10.3	220	---	110	2.6	4.0	3.2
17	240	10.4	220	---	110	2.1	3.7	3.4
18	220	9.4					2.9	3.4
19	220	8.6					2.2	3.3
20	210	8.0					2.2	3.2
21	220	7.2					2.6	3.1
22	240	6.5					2.9	3.3
23	230	6.1						3.4

Time: 120.0°E.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 30

Huancayo, Peru (12.0°S, 75.3°W) February 1955								
Time	h°F2	foF2	b°F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	240	7.7						3.25
01	240	6.2						3.3
02	260	5.2					3.8	3.4
03	270	4.0						3.3
04	260	3.2						3.3
05	260	2.8						3.4
06	250	3.5						3.2
07	(270)	6.4	230	---	100	---	3.9	3.4
08	290	7.6	210	---	110	2.2	7.6	3.2
09	320	8.1	200	4.3	100	---	12.1	2.9
10	350	8.4	200	4.4	100	---	12.2	2.6
11	380	7.8	200	4.5	100	---	12.9	2.5
12	380	7.3	190	4.5	100	---	12.9	2.5
13	300	7.5	190	4.5	100	---	12.9	2.5
14	370	7.8	190	4.4	100	---	12.7	2.6
15	340	7.8	200	4.2	100	---	12.2	2.6
16	320	8.0	200	---	100	---	11.7	2.6
17	(200)	8.4	210	---	100	---	10.9	2.7
18	240	8.0			120	---	6.6	2.8
19	270	8.0					4.6	2.9
20	200	7.8						2.85
21	200	7.6						3.0
22	250	7.4						3.0
23	240	7.4						3.1

Time: 75.0°W.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 31

Watheroo, W. Australia (30.3°S, 115.9°E)

February 1955

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	3.9					2.4	3.0
01	250	3.6					3.6	3.1
02	250	3.6					3.6	3.1
03	250	3.4					3.6	3.1
04	250	3.2					2.4	3.2
05	250	3.1					1.0	3.1
06	250	3.6			1.5			3.3
07	260	4.4	240	3.5	2.2	3.2		3.3
08	340	5.0	220	4.0	2.8	3.7		3.0
09	360	5.4	210	4.3	3.1	3.9		3.0
10	340	5.6	210	4.4	3.3	3.8		3.1
11	330	6.0	200	4.5	3.4	4.0		3.0
12	330	6.5	200	4.6	3.4	4.0		3.1
13	330	6.6	200	4.5	3.4	4.0		3.1
14	330	6.6	190	4.5	3.4	3.9		3.1
15	330	6.2	200	4.4	3.3	3.8		3.1
16	300	6.0	210	4.3	3.1	3.0		3.15
17	300	5.6	220	4.0	2.8			3.1
18	260	5.1	240	3.4	2.2			3.2
19	250	4.8			1.5			3.25
20	240	4.6						3.2
21	250	4.5						3.1
22	260	4.2						3.0
23	260	4.0						3.0

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 45 seconds.

Table 32

Wakkanai, Japan (45.4°N, 141.7°E)

January 1955

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	3.1					2.4	
01	280	3.2					2.5	
02	270	3.1					2.3	
03	270	3.1					2.3	
04	260	3.1					2.3	
05	250	3.0					2.5	
06	250	2.5					2.6	
07	240	3.3					2.5	
08	230	5.2						
09	230	5.8						
10	240	6.3						
11	240	6.7						
12	240	6.2						
13	250	6.0						
14	240	5.4						
15	230	5.2						
16	230	4.5					2.8	
17	240	3.5					3.0	
18	250	3.2					3.2	
19	260	3.1					3.5	
20	260	3.0					3.0	
21	290	3.0					2.7	
22	290	3.2					2.6	
23	280	3.1					2.5	

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 22.0 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 33

Akita, Japan (39.7°N, 140.1°E)

January 1955

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	3.0					2.5	
01	280	3.0					2.5	
02	270	3.0					2.4	
03	250	3.0					2.5	
04	240	3.2					2.7	
05	250	2.9					2.5	
06	260	2.6					2.4	
07	230	3.8					3.0	
08	230	5.4					3.3	
09	240	6.0					3.5	
10	250	6.5					3.6	
11	250	6.5					3.5	
12	250	6.2					3.8	
13	250	5.8					3.6	
14	240	5.5					4.0	
15	240	5.2					3.5	
16	230	4.0					3.4	
17	230	3.9					3.2	
18	240	3.5					3.5	
19	240	3.2					3.5	
20	250	3.2					3.6	
21	260	3.0					2.9	
22	270	3.0					3.5	
23	280	3.0					2.8	

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 0.05 Mc to 22.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 34

Tokyo, Japan (35.7°N, 139.5°E)

January 1955

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	2.9					2.6	3.0
01	270	2.9					2.5	3.0
02	260	3.0					2.5	3.1
03	250	3.0					2.5	3.1
04	240	2.9					2.5	3.2
05	250	2.6					2.5	3.0
06	260	2.6					2.6	3.0
07	230	4.2	---	---	160	1.6	2.7	3.4
08	230	5.7	230	3.2	120	2.2	2.9	3.5
09	240	6.5	220	3.7	120	2.5	3.2	3.5
10	250	7.0	220	4.0	120	2.0	3.2	3.4
11	250	6.9	220	4.1	110	3.0	2.9	3.5
12	250	6.4	220	4.1	120	3.0	3.2	3.4
13	250	6.0	230	4.0	120	3.0	3.2	3.4
14	250	6.0	230	4.0	110	2.8	3.2	3.5
15	240	5.4	230	3.3	120	2.5	3.2	3.5
16	230	4.9	220	2.5	120	2.0	3.2	3.5
17	220	4.2			---	---	3.0	3.4
18	240	3.7					3.1	3.2
19	240	3.3					3.2	3.2
20	240	3.2					3.0	3.2
21	250	3.0					2.7	3.1
22	270	2.9					2.0	3.0
23	200	2.9					2.6	3.0

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.2 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 35

Yamagawa, Japan (31.2°N, 130.6°E)

January 1955

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	2.9					2.3	
01	300	2.9					2.3	
02	260	3.0					2.3	
03	260	2.9					2.3	
04	240	2.8					2.3	
05	280	2.4					2.3	
06	300	2.4					2.3	
07	260	3.0					2.4	
08	240	5.5					3.0	
09	260	6.0					3.1	
10	260	7.0					3.7	
11	260	7.3					3.8	
12	260	6.7					3.8	
13	270	6.7					5.0	
14	280	6.5					3.8	
15	260	6.2					4.4	
16	250	5.0					3.7	
17	240	5.1					3.4	
18	240	4.0					3.5	
19	250	3.6					3.4	
20	260	3.2					3.4	
21	260	3.1					3.0	
22	270	2.8					2.4	
23	300	3.0					2.4	

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 22.0 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 36

Baguio, P. I. (16.4°N, 120.6°E)

January 1955

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	240	3.2					2.0	3.2
01	230	2.9					1.9	3.4
02	240	2.4					2.0	3.4
03	240	2.0					1.8	3.4
04	260	1.7					1.8	3.3
05	(260)	1.6					2.0	(3.3)
06	300	1.6					2.3	3.0
07	230	4.8			120	1.9	2.7	3.4
08	200	6.6	220	---	110	2.5	4.3	3.3
09	300	7.7	210	---	110	2.8	4.5	3.1
10	310	0.4	200	(4.2)	110	3.0	7.0	3.0
11	350	8.4	200	4.3	100	3.2	7.0	2.75
12	340	0.4	190	4.3	100	3.3	7.5	2.7
13	330	0.6	200	(4.3)	100	3.2	6.8	2.75
14	320	0.6	200	(4.2)	100	3.1	6.4	2.9
15	300	0.7	220	---	100	2.9	7.0	3.05
16	260	8.8	220	---	100	2.6	4.4	3.3
17	220	8.3	---	---	---	---	4.2	3.5
18	210	7.4					4.0	3.5
19	210	6.4					4.0	3.45
20	220	5.4					4.0	3.2
21	230	5.2					3.2	3.3
22	220	4.4					2.3	3.4
23	240	3.5					1.9	3.3

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 37

Johannesburg, Union of S. Africa (26.2°S, 28.1°E) January 1955

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	3.8					2.8	3.1
01	250	3.6					2.9	3.0
02	250	3.2					3.8	3.05
03	<260	3.1					2.9	3.1
04	250	2.9					2.7	3.1
05	250	2.8					2.0	3.1
06	240	4.1	240	2.9	120	1.9		3.2
07	300	5.0	230	3.8	110	2.4	3.4	3.2
08	330	5.4	220	4.1	110	2.8	3.9	3.0
09	320	6.0	210	4.3	110	3.1	4.2	3.0
10	330	6.4	210	4.4	110	3.3	4.3	3.0
11	350	6.5	200	4.5	110	3.4	4.2	2.9
12	350	6.8	200	4.6	110	3.5	4.1	2.9
13	340	6.8	200	4.5	110	3.5		2.9
14	330	6.8	200	4.4	110	3.4	3.9	3.0
15	320	6.8	200	4.3	110	3.3	4.0	3.05
16	300	6.5	210	4.1	110	3.0	3.0	3.1
17	290	5.9	210	3.9	110	2.7	3.6	3.1
18	270	5.6	230	3.3	120	2.2	3.0	3.2
19	240	5.6					2.5	3.2
20	240	5.5					2.2	3.1
21	240	4.8					2.1	3.2
22	250	4.3					2.1	3.0
23	260	3.9					2.3	3.0

Time: 30.0°E.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 39

Capetown, Union of S. Africa (34.2°S, 18.3°E) January 1955

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	3.4					2.1	3.0
01	270	3.4					2.3	2.9
02	270	3.4					2.2	2.9
03	260	3.3					2.1	3.0
04	260	3.3					1.9	3.0
05	260	3.1						3.0
06	250	3.6						3.2
07	280	4.7	240	3.5	120	2.2		3.2
08	340	5.2	230	3.9	120	2.6	3.1	3.0
09	350	5.6	230	4.1	110	3.0	4.0	3.0
10	370	5.8	220	4.3	110	3.2	3.7	2.9
11	350	6.1	210	4.4	110	3.3	4.0	2.9
12	350	6.4	200	4.5	110	3.4	4.5	2.9
13	350	6.4	200	4.5	110	3.4	4.2	2.9
14	340	6.7	200	4.4	110	3.4	3.8	2.9
15	340	6.7	200	(4.3)	110	3.3	3.9	3.0
16	320	6.3	210	4.2	110	3.2	3.0	3.0
17	310	5.7	210	4.0	110	3.0	3.5	3.1
18	300	5.6	220	3.8	120	2.7	3.2	3.1
19	270	5.4	230	3.1	120	2.1	2.9	3.2
20	240	5.3					2.4	3.2
21	240	4.9					2.2	3.2
22	240	4.2					1.8	3.1
23	260	3.6					2.0	3.0

Time: 30.0°E.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 41

Barotonga I. (21.3°S, 159.8°W) December 1954

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	5.6					4.5	3.3
01	260	4.4					3.7	3.4
02	270	4.5					3.6	3.1
03	300	4.2					3.2	3.0
04	300	4.2					3.6	(3.1)
05	300	3.0					3.7	3.0
06	250	4.5					3.0	3.1
07	280	5.0	230	3.9	110	2.3	4.2	3.3
08	300	6.5	220	4.2	105	2.8	5.0	3.15
09	330	7.6	220	4.4	105	3.1	5.8	2.9
10	330	0.2	200	4.4	105	3.2	5.4	2.9
11	330	9.1	200	4.5	105	3.4	5.5	2.9
12	350	9.5	210	4.4	105	3.4	5.0	2.9
13	320	10.0	210	4.4	105	3.4	4.6	3.0
14	320	10.8	220	4.4	105	3.3	4.8	3.0
15	300	9.8	220	4.3	105	3.2	5.0	3.15
16	300	9.2	230	4.1	105	3.0	5.3	3.2
17	280	0.8	230	3.9	110	2.7	4.9	3.2
18	260	7.7	240	3.2	115	2.1	5.0	3.2
19	260	6.4					4.6	2.95
20	300	6.6					4.2	2.9
21	300	6.5					4.0	2.9
22	300	6.2					4.0	2.9
23	290	6.1					4.0	3.15

Time: 157.5°W.
Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 20.0 ' in 5 minutes, manual operation.

Table 38

Watheroo, W. Australia (30.3°S, 115.9°E) January 1955

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	4.1					3.9	3.1
01	250	3.9					3.0	3.1
02	260	3.5					3.7	3.1
03	260	3.3					3.2	3.1
04	250	3.1					2.4	3.0
05	270	2.8					1.8	3.0
06	250	3.8						3.1
07	320	4.3	230	3.7		1.7	2.1	3.1
08	310	5.0	240	4.1		2.3	3.1	3.2
09	400	5.5	220	4.3		2.9	3.7	3.1
10	380	5.9	210	4.4		3.1	4.0	2.8
11	360	6.2	200	4.5		3.3	4.2	2.9
12	340	6.2	200	4.5		3.4	4.1	2.8
13	350	6.2	220	4.5		3.5	4.1	3.0
14	350	6.1	210	4.5		3.4	4.2	3.0
15	340	6.2	220	4.4		3.4	3.8	3.1
16	330	5.8	220	4.2		3.1	3.6	3.1
17	320	5.6	240	4.0		2.8	3.5	3.2
18	300	5.0	230	3.5		2.3	3.5	3.1
19	260	4.4					2.1	3.2
20	250	4.3					2.1	3.3
21	250	4.3					1.8	3.2
22	250	4.2					3.2	3.15
23	270	4.2					3.8	3.15

Time: 120.0°E.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 40

Tromsø, Norway (69.7°N, 19.0°E) December 1954

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	---	(2.0)					4.1	---
01	---	(2.2)					4.2	(2.95)
02	---	(2.4)					3.2	(3.1)
03	---	2.2					3.2	3.05
04	(290)	2.0					2.8	3.1
05	(295)	1.8					2.7	3.05
06	(260)	1.5					2.2	3.1
07	---	1.4					2.9	(3.1)
08	(250)	1.4					2.9	3.1
09	245	2.2					2.0	3.1
10	225	2.8					2.8	3.35
11	220	3.5				1.1	1.8	3.35
12	215	3.8				---	2.6	3.35
13	215	3.5				---	2.3	3.35
14	220	3.0					2.7	3.3
15	230	2.3					2.7	3.3
16	240	1.8					2.8	3.2
17	---	1.5					2.8	(3.1)
18	---	(1.4)					3.0	---
19	---	---					4.0	---
20	---	---					3.8	---
21	---	---					4.0	---
22	---	---					3.9	---
23	---	---					4.0	---

Time: 15.0°E.
Sweep: 0.7 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 42

Christchurch, New Zealand (43.6°S, 172.8°E) December 1954

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	5.0					3.0	3.0
01	260	4.5					3.2	3.1
02	260	3.9					3.5	3.1
03	260	3.6					2.8	3.1
04	260	3.6					2.7	3.1
05	250	4.2	250	3.0		E	2.7	3.2
06	200	4.6	240	3.6		1.6	2.2	3.8
07	310	4.9	240	3.9		2.6	4.7	3.1
08	300	5.5	230	4.1		2.9	5.2	3.25
09	310	5.6	---	4.2		3.1	5.6	3.2
10	300	6.0	200	4.3		3.2	5.7	3.2
11	310	5.9	220	4.4		3.2	4.9	3.2
12	320	5.8	220	4.4		3.3	4.8	3.2
13	330	5.7	220	4.3		3.2	4.7	3.1
14	330	5.0	220	4.3		3.2	4.6	3.1
15	320	5.7	220	4.2		3.1	4.5	3.1
16	320	5.5	230	4.1		2.9	4.5	3.1
17	300	5.6	240	3.8		2.6	4.4	3.1
18	280	5.6	250	3.4		2.1	4.3	3.2
19	260	5.8	---	---		1.5	4.8	3.1
20	250	6.2				---	3.4	3.1
21	260	6.0					4.4	3.0
22	260	5.6					3.4	3.0
23	260	5.4					3.7	3.0

Time: 172.5°E.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 43*

Inverness, Scotland (57.4°N, 4.2°W)								October 1954	
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	310	2.0						2.7	
01	330	2.1						2.8	
02	330	2.0						2.8	
03	320	1.9						2.7	
04	315	1.8						2.9	
05	290	1.6						3.0	
06	295	1.9						3.0	
07	250	3.0			150	1.6		3.3	
08	240	3.8	235	2.5	135	1.7	1.8	3.4	
09	290	4.7	225	3.3	120	2.1	2.6	3.3	
10	305	5.0	215	3.5	115	2.3	2.7	3.3	
11	290	5.4	210	3.6	115	2.4	2.6	3.3	
12	270	5.6	205	3.7	110	2.4	2.6	3.4	
13	265	5.6	205	3.6	110	2.4		3.4	
14	265	5.4	210	3.3	110	2.3	2.4	3.4	
15	255	5.2	220	3.3	125	2.2	2.4	3.4	
16	240	4.9	(230)		135	1.9		3.4	
17	230	4.8				1.7		3.3	
18	250	4.6					1.9	3.1	
19	250	4.4						3.1	
20	260	3.8						3.2	
21	355	2.0						3.1	
22	310	2.2						2.9	
23	320	2.0						2.8	

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 44*

Slough, England (51.5°N, 0.6°W)								October 1954	
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	305	2.7						2.7	2.8
01	290	2.0						3.0	2.05
02	290	2.8						2.9	2.85
03	295	2.7						3.1	2.85
04	275	2.3						3.2	2.95
05	275	2.2						3.9	2.95
06	270	2.6						3.3	3.0
07	245	4.1	(230)	(2.3)	145	1.7		3.4	3.35
08	260	4.7	230	3.2	130	2.1		3.7	3.35
09	200	5.0	230	3.6	125	2.3		4.2	3.35
10	285	6.0	225	3.8	120	2.5		4.5	3.35
11	285	6.3	215	3.9	120	2.6		4.5	3.25
12	270	6.1	215	3.9	120	2.8		4.2	3.3
13	265	6.0	220	3.8	120	2.7		4.3	3.35
14	260	5.9	225	3.7	120	2.6		3.8	3.35
15	255	5.0	235	3.5	120	2.3		4.0	3.3
16	245	5.6	240	(3.0)	125	1.9		3.3	3.35
17	235	5.1						3.1	3.3
18	250	4.9						3.2	3.15
19	250	4.6						3.0	3.15
20	255	3.9						3.1	3.15
21	275	3.1						2.6	2.95
22	290	2.6						2.6	2.9
23	305	2.6						2.6	2.85

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 0.55 Mc to 16.5 Mc in 5 minutes.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 45*

Singapore, British Malaya (1.3°N, 103.0°E)								October 1954	
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	225	4.3						3.0	
01	255	4.1						2.9	
02	250	4.0						3.0	
03	250	3.4					1.4	3.1	
04	250	2.0					1.8	3.1	
05	230	2.3					2.0	3.3	
06	250	4.3					2.5	3.3	
07	260	6.8	240	4.0	125	2.4	3.5	3.2	
08	285	7.8	220	4.2	120	2.8	4.2	2.9	
09	320	8.3	210	4.4	115	3.1	4.7	2.5	
10	355	9.0	205	4.5	110	3.3	5.2	2.2	
11	370	8.9	205	4.6	110	3.5	5.4	2.1	
12	365	8.6	200	4.6	110	3.5	4.0	2.1	
13	375	0.8	200	4.5	110	3.4	4.7	2.2	
14	350	9.3	200	4.4	110	3.2	4.8	2.4	
15	320	9.4	210	4.3	110	3.0	4.2	2.5	
16	295	10.2	235	(4.1)	115	2.7	3.9	2.7	
17	260	10.0	245		125	2.1	3.5	2.7	
18	265	9.6					2.3	2.6	
19	290	9.2					2.1	2.7	
20	280	8.7					2.1	2.0	
21	250	9.0						1.3	3.0
22	230	>9.0							3.3
23	210	6.1							3.4

Time: 105.0°E.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 46

Townsville, Australia (19.3°S, 146.7°E)								October 1954	
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	250	(5.4)						2.2	(3.2)
01	230	4.3						2.5	3.3
02	240	3.3						1.8	3.0
03	260	3.2						1.8	3.1
04	280	3.0						2.0	3.0
05	280	2.8						1.8	3.0
06	250	>4.0			130	1.6		2.1	3.3
07	250	>5.5	240	---	100	2.2		3.2	3.3
08	200	6.3	230	4.0	100	2.7		4.1	3.2
09	290	6.8	210	4.3	100	3.0		4.3	3.2
10	300	7.4	220	4.4	100	3.2		4.4	3.1
11	310	8.0	200	4.4	110	3.3		4.4	3.1
12	300	8.4	200	4.4	110	3.3		4.1	3.1
13	290	8.0	200	4.2	110	3.3		4.1	3.1
14	300	7.7	200	4.4	100	3.2	>4.0	3.2	
15	300	7.0	210	4.1	100	3.1		4.5	3.2
16	290	6.9	240	4.0	100	2.8		4.3	3.2
17	250	6.9	---	---	110	2.2		3.9	3.25
18	250	6.7						3.4	3.3
19	250	5.9						3.5	3.2
20	270	>5.6						3.4	3.1
21	270	>5.5						3.2	(3.1)
22	270	(5.2)						2.8	3.0
23	270	5.2						>2.6	(3.0)

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 47

Sao Paulo, Brazil (23.5°S, 46.5°W)								October 1954	
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	260	6.0						3.2	
01	250	6.8						3.2	
02	220	6.6						3.4	
03	210	5.8						3.35	
04	220	4.6						3.3	
05	220	4.0						3.4	
06	210	5.6						3.8	
07	210	6.6	200	---	100	2.4		3.6	
08	240	7.4	200	---	100	2.0		3.5	
09	260	7.6	180	---	100	3.1		3.3	
10	300	8.0	180	4.6	100	3.2		2.95	
11	310	8.6	---	---	100	3.2		2.9	
12	300	9.6	---	---	100	3.2		3.0	
13	300	10.6	160	4.6	100	3.2	3.7	3.1	
14	280	11.7	100	---	100	3.2		3.2	
15	260	12.0	200	---	100	3.1		3.3	
16	240	12.4	200	---	100	2.7	3.2	3.4	
17	230	13.0	210	---	110	2.2	3.3	3.45	
18	210	12.7			---	---	2.8	3.5	
19	200	10.9					2.2	3.6	
20	210	9.4						3.5	
21	210	8.6						3.3	
22	240	7.8						3.2	
23	240	6.5						3.2	

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.75 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 7 minutes 18 seconds.

Table 48

Brisbane, Australia (27.5°S, 153.0°E)								October 1954	
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	260	4.1					2.0	3.0	
01	250	4.1						3.2	
02	240	3.6						3.1	
03	250	3.0						3.0	
04	260	3.0						3.0	
05	260	3.3						3.1	
06	250	4.7	---	---	120	1.9		3.4	
07	200	5.4	240	3.9	110	2.6		3.4	
08	300	5.6	220	4.2	110	3.0		3.3	
09	300	6.2	200	4.3	110	3.2	3.8	3.25	
10	310	6.3	200	4.4	110	3.3	4.0	3.1	
11	315	6.6	200	4.5	110	3.4		3.1	
12	300	6.6	200	4.5	100	3.4		3.2	
13	300	6.4	200	4.3	110	3.4		3.2	
14	300	6.2	200	4.3	110	3.3		3.3	
15	300	5.9	210	4.2	110	3.0		3.2	
16	290	6.2	240	3.9	120	2.7	3.7	3.2	
17	260	6.1	250	3.3	120	2.0		3.3	
18	250	6.5			---	---		3.2	
19	250	5.7						3.1	
20	260	5.0						3.0	
21	200	4.7						2.9	
22	200	4.5						3.0	
23	270	4.3						3.0	

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 49

Canberra, Australia (35.3°S, 149.0°E)							
October 1954							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	---	3.6					2.9
01	<260	3.5					3.0
02	(240)	3.3					3.1
03	<240	(2.6)					2.9
04	---	(2.8)					2.9
05	(260)	2.8					3.0
06	260	4.0			---	1.9	3.3
07	280	4.4	240	3.7	110	2.3	3.2
08	350	4.9	230	4.0	110	2.7	3.1
09	350	5.1	220	4.1	110	2.9	3.1
10	360	5.5	210	4.2	110	3.1	3.1
11	350	5.5	200	4.2	110	3.1	3.0
12	340	5.8	200	4.2	110	3.2	3.0
13	325	5.7	210	4.2	110	3.2	3.1
14	330	5.5	210	4.1	110	3.1	3.1
15	330	5.6	225	4.1	110	2.9	3.0
16	300	5.5	240	3.9	110	2.7	3.2
17	290	5.4	250	(3.5)	(120)	2.2	3.2
18	250	5.6	---	---			3.1
19	---	5.2					3.1
20	---	4.7					3.1
21	---	4.1					2.9
22	---	3.6					2.9
23	---	3.6					2.9

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 4.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 50

Hobart, Tasmania (42.9°S, 147.3°E)							
October 1954							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	290	2.2					2.9
01	280	2.0					2.95
02	270	1.9					3.0
03	270	1.7					3.0
04	290	1.7					3.0
05	270	2.3					3.0
06	240	3.4			---		3.1
07	230	4.0			---	110	2.1
08	230	4.4	210	3.9	100	2.5	3.0
09	400	4.7	200	4.0	100	2.8	2.7
10	380	5.0	200	4.2	100	3.0	2.9
11	370	5.2	200	4.2	100	3.0	2.8
12	370	5.2	200	4.3	100	3.0	2.8
13	380	5.0	200	4.3	100	3.0	2.8
14	350	5.5	200	4.2	100	3.0	2.9
15	320	5.4	200	4.0	100	2.8	3.1
16	220	5.2	200	3.9	100	2.5	3.1
17	230	5.0			100	2.1	3.1
18	250	5.2			100	1.6	3.1
19	250	5.0					3.0
20	250	4.6					3.0
21	250	3.8					2.95
22	260	3.0					2.95
23	270	2.5					2.9

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 51*

Inverness, Scotland (57.4°N, 4.2°W)							
September 1954							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	330	(2.0)					2.8
01	335	(1.8)					2.8
02	340	1.7					2.8
03	350	1.6					(2.8)
04	340	1.6					(2.9)
05	305	1.8					2.9
06	255	2.5	(240)		(130)	(1.6)	3.2
07	(310)	3.2	225	2.8	135	1.8	3.2
08	325	3.6	220	3.3	120	2.1	2.4
09	430	4.0	210	3.6	115	2.3	2.6
10	385	4.1	210	3.7	115	2.5	2.8
11	425	4.1	205	3.8	110	2.6	2.9
12	385	4.4	205	3.8	105	2.6	2.8
13	390	4.4	205	3.9	110	2.5	2.8
14	370	4.3	210	3.8	110	2.6	2.7
15	355	4.3	215	3.7	110	2.5	2.5
16	340	4.4	225	3.4	115	2.3	2.5
17	305	4.2	235	3.2	125	1.9	2.5
18	265	4.3	255	(2.6)	150	1.7	2.7
19	260	4.5					2.3
20	255	4.3					2.4
21	265	3.1					3.1
22	305	2.5					3.0
23	315	2.1					2.9

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 52*

Slough, England (51.5°N, 0.6°W)							
September 1954							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	285	2.6					2.8
01	285	2.6					2.9
02	285	2.5					3.0
03	290	2.4					3.1
04	285	2.2					3.0
05	285	2.1					4.1
06	265	3.1	(235)		(130)	(1.6)	4.1
07	305	3.6	225	3.1	125	1.9	3.6
08	380	4.0	225	3.5	120	2.3	4.2
09	385	4.2	220	3.8	120	2.5	4.0
10	380	4.5	220	3.9	115	2.7	4.8
11	370	4.6	215	4.0	115	2.8	4.6
12	360	4.7	215	4.0	115	2.9	4.7
13	350	4.9	215	4.0	115	2.9	4.4
14	335	4.6	220	3.9	115	2.8	4.3
15	325	4.6	230	3.8	115	2.6	3.9
16	320	4.8	235	3.6	120	2.3	3.7
17	280	4.8	245	3.2	125	2.0	3.4
18	260	4.9	(250)		(125)	(1.7)	3.0
19	260	5.0					3.1
20	255	4.9					3.0
21	255	4.2					3.0
22	280	3.1					2.5
23	290	2.8					2.6

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 0.55 Mc to 16.5 Mc in 5 minutes.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 53*

Singapore, British Malaya (1.3°N, 103.8°E)							
September 1954							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	220	4.2				1.9	3.2
01	250	3.3				2.5	3.0
02	260	2.8				2.3	3.0
03	265	2.5				2.6	3.1
04	270	2.3				3.0	3.2
05	260	2.0				3.1	---
06	250	3.2				3.4	3.2
07	260	6.2	240		125	2.2	3.4
08	305	7.4	225	4.1	120	2.7	5.4
09	325	8.4	210	4.3	115	3.0	5.3
10	350	8.9	205	4.4	110	3.3	6.4
11	375	8.6	200	4.4	110	3.4	6.0
12	395	>8.1	200	4.5	110	3.4	5.8
13	375	8.4	200	4.4	110	3.4	5.4
14	345	8.5	200	4.3	110	3.3	5.2
15	340	8.6	200	4.2	110	3.0	3.8
16	320	8.8	210		115	2.7	4.0
17	300	9.0	230		120	2.2	3.6
18	255	9.1	245				2.8
19	240	8.8					2.9
20	240	8.2					3.1
21	235	7.0					3.2
22	230	6.6					2.2
23	220	6.0					2.5

Time: 105.0°E.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 54

Sao Paulo, Brazil (23.5°S, 46.5°W)							
September 1954							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	230	4.1					3.3
01	240	4.5					3.4
02	210	4.2					3.6
03	210	3.4					3.5
04	280	2.8					3.2
05	270	2.4					3.3
06	220	3.8					3.5
07	210	5.2	210	---	100	2.0	3.7
08	250	6.0	200	---	100	2.6	3.6
09	280	6.9	200	4.2	100	2.9	3.4
10	300	8.0	200	4.3	100	3.1	3.25
11	280	8.9	180	4.4	100	3.1	3.2
12	290	9.6	180	4.4	100	(3.0)	3.2
13	300	10.0	180	4.3	100	3.0	3.1
14	280	10.6	180	4.2	100	3.0	3.3
15	260	10.5	200	4.0	100	2.9	3.6
16	230	10.1	200	---	100	2.7	3.4
17	220	9.8	200	---	100	(2.1)	3.0
18	200	8.6			---	---	2.2
19	200	7.5					3.5
20	200	6.4					3.5
21	210	5.5					3.3
22	240	5.1					3.3
23	240	4.5					3.3

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.75 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 7 minutes 18 seconds.

Table 55*								
Falkland Is. (51.7°S, 57.8°W) September 1954								
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	305	2.8					2.0	2.8
01	295	2.8					1.8	
02	300	2.6						2.9
03	285	2.7						3.0
04	255	3.0						3.3
05	225	2.6						3.4
06	215	3.6			160	1.6		3.6
07	220	4.2			130	1.8	2.9	3.7
08	235	4.8	(230)		115	2.3	3.5	3.6
09	245	5.3	230		110	2.6	4.0	3.5
10	260	5.8	230	4.0	110	2.7	4.1	3.4
11	270	6.2	225	4.1	110	2.8	4.6	3.3
12	265	6.6	220	4.1	110	2.9	4.2	3.4
13	275	6.3	220	4.0	105	2.8	4.6	3.5
14	250	5.9	225	3.9	110	2.7	3.4	3.6
15	245	5.8	220	(3.7)	115	2.6	3.9	3.5
16	235	5.4	225	(3.4)	120	2.2	3.0	3.6
17	230	5.1			(145)	(1.9)		3.6
18	230	4.8					3.1	3.4
19	230	4.4					2.9	3.2
20	240	3.0						3.1
21	270	3.2						3.0
22	280	3.0					2.3	2.9
23	300	2.9					2.0	2.9

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 56*								
Port Lockroy (64.8°S, 63.5°W) September 1954								
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	2.7						2.7
01	290	2.6						2.7
02	290	2.6						2.7
03	285	2.5					0.8	2.8
04	250	2.5					1.0	2.8
05	240	2.4					1.0	3.0
06	225	2.9					2.4	3.3
07	230	3.6			(160)	(1.7)		3.4
08	225	4.4	(185)		120	1.9	2.6	3.5
09	225	4.7	(205)		120	2.1	3.4	3.5
10	225	5.1	215		115	2.2	5.6	3.4
11	230	5.4	210	(3.0)	110	2.3	3.5	3.3
12	240	5.6	205		110	2.4	3.4	3.3
13	240	5.5	215		110	2.4	3.2	3.4
14	240	5.4	210		110	2.4	2.6	3.4
15	240	5.3	200		115	2.2		3.4
16	240	4.9	(190)	(2.4)	125	2.0	2.4	3.4
17	240	5.0			(145)	(1.8)	1.8	3.3
18	235	5.1						3.2
19	235	4.9						3.1
20	240	4.6						3.0
21	250	3.8						2.9
22	270	3.2						2.7
23	285	2.8						2.7

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 57								
Tromsø, Norway (69.7°N, 19.0°E) August 1954								
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	---	---					4.2	---
01	280	(3.4)					4.3	(3.05)
02	(305)	(3.4)	---	---			3.9	(3.1)
03	(310)	3.2	250	---	---	---	3.2	2.9
04	(400)	3.0	240	2.8	---	---	3.1	(2.9)
05	(175)	3.3	235	3.1	105	1.8	3.1	(2.7)
06	460	3.6	230	3.3	105	2.1	3.0	2.7
07	400	3.0	210	3.5	100	2.3	3.0	2.9
08	425	4.0	215	3.6	100	2.4	2.8	2.9
09	420	4.2	220	3.7	100	2.5	2.9	2.9
10	410	4.2	210	3.0	100	2.6	2.7	2.9
11	390	4.4	205	3.8	100	2.6	3.0	3.0
12	395	4.4	210	3.8	100	2.7	2.7	3.0
13	390	4.4	210	3.8	100	2.7		3.05
14	390	4.3	210	3.8	100	2.6		3.05
15	375	4.2	210	3.8	105	2.5	2.8	3.05
16	(380)	4.1	215	3.7	105	2.4	2.8	3.1
17	---	4.0	225	---	105	2.2	3.2	---
18	---	3.9	235	---	105	2.0	2.7	(3.2)
19	(285)	3.8	240	---	---	---	3.8	3.3
20	(265)	3.8	---	---	---	---	4.0	3.1
21	(270)	3.6	---	---	---	---	3.8	3.1
22	(300)	3.5	---	---	---	---	4.0	3.0
23	---	(3.7)					4.0	(3.0)

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 0.7 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 58								
Delhi, India (28.6°N, 77.1°E) August 1954								
Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	4.0						3.35
01	---	4.1						3.45
02	---	4.0						3.4
03								
04	---	4.0						3.45
05	250	4.2						3.5
06	240	4.4						3.55
07	240	5.4						3.5
08	260	5.9						3.4
09	280	5.9						3.3
10	280	6.5						3.15
11	280	>7.3						3.1
12	320	7.9						3.05
13	280	8.7						3.15
14	280	0.9						3.2
15	280	8.5						3.3
16	280	8.1						3.3
17	260	7.2						3.4
18	250	6.8						3.4
19	240	6.8						3.55
20	240	6.0						3.55
21	240	5.3						3.5
22	260	4.8						3.4
23	270	4.2						3.4

Time: 75.0°E.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 59								
Bombay, India (19.0°N, 73.0°E) August 1954								
Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06:30	270	4.6						3.35
07	300	5.2						3.15
08:30	330	6.3						3.0
09	330	6.8						2.9
10	360	7.2						2.8
11	360	7.9						2.75
12	390	8.7						2.6
13	390	9.2						2.55
14	420	9.6						2.55
15	390	9.7						2.55
16	390	9.4						2.65
17	360	9.1						2.7
18	360	0.4						2.8
19	330	7.4						2.95
20	330	6.8						3.0
21	300	5.8						3.2
22	300	5.0						3.2
23								

Time: 75.0°E.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.03 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 60								
Madras, India (13.0°N, 80.2°E) August 1954								
Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06	330	5.2						3.0
07	360	6.2						2.8
08	390	6.7						2.65
09	420	6.6						2.55
10	420	>6.5						2.5
11	420	6.5						2.5
12	420	6.5						2.5
13	420	6.8						2.5
14	420	7.2						2.55
15	400	7.6						2.55
16	390	8.3						2.6
17	400	>8.6						2.6
18	390	9.1						2.7
19	330	>7.8						2.75
20	360	>6.5						2.85
21	330	>5.0						2.95
22	---	---						2.95
23								

Time: 75.0°E.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Tiruchy, India (10.0°N, 78.8°E) Table 61

August 1954

Time	* foF2	b ¹ F1	foF1	h ¹ E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00							
01							
02							
03							
04							
05							
06	(340)	>4.8				2.9	
07	420	6.2				2.5	
08	480	6.6				2.3	
09	510	6.4				2.25	
10	540	6.2				2.15	
11	540	6.1				2.1	
12	540	6.1				2.1	
13	540	6.4				2.1	
14	540	6.7				2.1	
15	510	7.1				2.25	
16	480	7.6				2.3	
17	480	7.9				2.35	
18	450	7.8				2.45	
19	420	7.5				2.5	
20	---	(6.4)				2.6	
21							
22							
23							

Time: 75.0°E.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 62

Sao Paulo, Brazil (23.5°S, 46.5°W)

August 1954

Time	h ¹ F2	foF2	b ¹ F1	foF1	h ¹ E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	220	3.1						3.5
01	220	3.6						3.5
02	210	3.6						3.7
03	200	3.1						3.9
04	---	2.0						3.4
05	---	E						(3.5)
06	---	2.0						3.35
07	200	4.5	---	---	---	E		3.9
08	230	4.9	200	---	100	2.3		3.9
09	260	5.2	200	4.0	100	2.7		3.6
10	280	6.0	190	4.1	100	2.9		3.4
11	270	7.4	180	4.1	100	3.0		3.5
12	260	8.0	170	4.2	100	3.1		3.5
13	280	9.0	180	4.2	100	(3.0)		3.5
14	250	9.0	170	4.1	100	3.0		3.5
15	240	9.2	180	3.9	100	2.8		3.5
16	230	9.1	190	---	100	2.6	3.0	3.7
17	200	8.4	---	---	---	E	2.9	3.9
18	180	6.5	---	---	---	---	2.8	3.9
19	180	4.9	---	---	---	---	2.6	3.7
20	200	3.6						3.6
21	220	3.4						3.4
22	220	3.4						3.5
23	220	3.2						3.6

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.75 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 7 minutes 18 seconds.

Table 63*

Falkland Is. (51.7°S, 57.8°W)

August 1954

Time	h ¹ F2	foF2	h ¹ F1	foF1	h ¹ E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	295	2.4						(2.9)
01	295	2.4						(3.0)
02	290	2.3						(3.1)
03	275	2.2						(3.1)
04	260	2.3						(3.2)
05	230	2.3						3.6
06	240	1.8			(180)	(1.3)		3.4
07	235	2.9			160	1.3		3.5
08	225	3.8			145	2.0	2.9	3.7
09	225	4.2	(210)		140	2.2	3.5	3.7
10	230	4.4	(215)	(3.3)	115	2.5	4.3	3.6
11	240	4.6	215	3.7	120	2.6	4.8	3.6
12	260	5.1	225	3.8	115	2.6	5.5	3.5
13	250	5.2	230	3.7	105	2.5	3.7	3.6
14	255	4.6	210	3.6	115	2.5	3.4	3.7
15	235	4.8	(220)	(3.2)	125	2.4	3.4	3.6
16	230	4.8			(150)	(2.0)	3.0	3.6
17	215	4.1					3.3	3.7
18	235	2.8					2.9	3.2
19	245	2.6					2.8	3.3
20	245	2.4					2.6	3.3
21	260	2.2					2.8	3.1
22	280	2.4					2.2	3.1
23	285	2.4					2.8	3.0

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 64*

Port Lockroy (64.8°S, 63.5°W)

August 1954

Time	h ¹ F2	foF2	b ¹ F1	foF1	h ¹ E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	2.1					2.0	2.8
01	280	2.2						2.7
02	280	2.1						2.8
03	270	2.1						2.8
04	260	2.0					0.8	2.8
05	245	2.0					1.0	2.9
06	230	1.8					2.2	3.0
07	240	1.8					1.0	3.1
08	220	2.7					2.4	(3.3)
09	225	3.6				(1.7)	3.2	3.3
10	225	4.0			130	1.8	4.0	3.4
11	220	4.2			(125)	1.9	5.0	3.5
12	230	4.3			(120)	2.1	3.9	3.5
13	230	4.3			(120)	2.1	4.5	(3.5)
14	230	4.3			(120)	(1.9)	3.5	3.4
15	230	4.1			(135)	1.8	3.2	3.3
16	225	3.7					3.1	3.3
17	225	3.5					2.5	3.2
18	230	3.0					2.4	3.2
19	235	2.4					2.4	3.0
20	270	1.8						2.9
21	280	1.8						2.7
22	300	1.9						2.7
23	300	2.0					2.0	2.7

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 65

Calcutta, India (22.6°N, 88.4°E)

June 1954

Time	h ¹ F2	foF2	h ¹ F1	foF1	h ¹ E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(270)	(5.4)					(3.8)	(3.05)
01	(270)	(5.2)					(3.2)	
02	(270)	(4.4)					(3.0)	
03	(240)	(5.0)					(3.4)	(3.2)
04	---	(4.0)					(3.0)	
05	---	(4.4)					(4.4)	
06	(240)	(4.8)						(3.25)
07	(240)	(5.3)				---	(5.8)	
08	(240)	(6.8)				---	(5.2)	
09	(240)	(8.3)				---	(5.3)	(2.85)
10	(240)	(8.4)				---	(4.6)	
11	(240)	(8.3)				---	(4.5)	
12	(240)	(9.0)				---	(4.4)	(2.85)
13	(240)	(9.3)				---	(4.2)	
14	(240)	(9.4)				---	4.4	
15	(240)	(9.3)					(5.2)	(2.85)
16	(240)	9.2					4.7	
17	(240)	(9.2)					(4.4)	
18	(255)	(8.7)						(2.7)
19	(240)	8.2					3.6	
20	(240)	(6.8)						
21	(240)	(5.8)						(3.1)
22	(255)	(5.0)						
23	(285)	(4.8)						

Time: 90.0°E.

Sweep: 0.5 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 10 minutes, semi-automatic operation.

Table 66

Sao Paulo, Brazil (23.5°S, 46.5°W)

June 1954

Time	h ¹ F2	foF2	h ¹ F1	foF1	h ¹ E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	240	2.6						3.5
01	250	2.8						3.4
02	260	2.8						3.45
03	220	2.8						(3.55)
04	240	1.8						(3.6)
05	---	E						(3.5)
06	---	E						---
07	210	4.1						3.9
08	220	4.7	205	---	100	2.2		3.8
09	260	5.3	210	3.9	100	2.6		3.55
10	260	6.3	200	4.0	100	2.8		3.6
11	260	7.2	180	4.1	100	3.0		3.6
12	255	7.7	180	4.1	100	3.0		3.5
13	250	8.1	180	4.0	100	3.0		3.5
14	240	7.4	180	4.0	100	2.9		3.5
15	240	7.9	200	3.9	100	2.7		3.55
16	220	7.9	180	---	100	2.3	3.1	3.6
17	200	7.8			---	---	3.2	3.8
18	180	6.2					3.0	3.9
19	180	4.0					2.7	3.9
20	220	2.8					2.8	3.4
21	220	2.6					3.0	3.5
22	230	3.0					3.0	3.4
23	220	2.8					2.2	3.55

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.75 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 7 minutes 18 seconds.

Table 67*

Port Lockroy (64.8°S, 63.5°W)								June 1954
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	285	2.1					1.0	2.8
01	270	2.0					1.0	2.8
02	265	2.0					1.0	2.9
03	260	2.1					1.2	(2.9)
04	255	2.1					0.9	2.9
05	235	2.0					2.1	(2.9)
06	230	1.7					2.4	3.0
07	230	1.7					2.0	3.1
08	220	1.5					2.5	---
09	235	2.0					2.8	---
10	215	3.0					3.2	3.4
11	205	3.7					5.4	3.6
12	205	3.6					4.6	3.6
13	210	3.8					2.7	3.6
14	205	3.5					4.0	(3.7)
15	215	2.9					3.1	
16	235	2.3					2.7	(3.3)
17	240	1.8					2.5	3.3
18	265	1.7					2.6	(3.3)
19	270	1.6					2.5	(3.1)
20	285	1.6					2.4	(3.0)
21	290	1.6						2.9
22	285	1.8						2.8
23	285	1.9						2.8

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 69

Sao Paulo, Brazil (23.5°S, 46.5°W)								May 1954
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	240	3.9						3.4
01	240	3.9						3.4
02	240	3.4						3.3
03	220	3.2						3.6
04	310	2.3						(3.7)
05	---	E						---
06	---	E						---
07	230	4.6						3.55
08	240	5.8	210	---	---	2.4		3.4
09	270	6.8	220	4.1	110	2.7		3.45
10	280	7.8	220	4.1	105	2.9		3.4
11	280	8.8	200	4.3	100	3.0		3.5
12	280	9.4	190	4.2	100	2.9		3.3
13	280	10.0	200	4.1	100	3.0	(3.3)	3.25
14	280	9.4	200	4.1	100	2.9		3.2
15	260	9.8	---	---	100	2.8		3.9
16	230	9.2	220	---	---	---		3.7
17	210	8.5						3.2
18	200	6.6						3.2
19	210	4.8						2.8
20	240	3.8						3.2
21	250	3.9						3.0
22	230	4.1						3.4
23	230	3.9						3.5

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.75 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 7 minutes 18 seconds.

Table 71

Calcutta, India (22.6°N, 88.4°E)								March 1954
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(240)	(4.6)						(2.95)
01	(255)	(4.9)						
02	(240)	(4.6)						
03	(240)	(4.1)						(3.05)
04	(225)	(3.4)						
05	(225)	(2.9)						
06	(240)	(3.4)						(3.1)
07	(240)	(5.1)				2.3		
08	225	6.4				2.7		
09	240	7.7				2.8		3.1
10	(240)	(8.7)				3.0		
11	210	9.7				3.3		
12	(210)	9.5				3.3		(3.05)
13	(225)	10.3				3.3		
14	(210)	(9.8)				3.0		
15	(210)	(10.2)				2.8		(2.95)
16	(240)	(10.0)				---		
17	(240)	10.3				---		
18	(210)	(9.8)						(3.05)
19	210	(8.9)						
20	(210)	(7.0)						
21	210	(4.9)					(2.9)	(3.05)
22	(210)	(4.3)						
23	(225)	(4.6)						

Time: 90.0°E.

Sweep: 0.5 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 10 minutes, semi-automatic operation.

Table 68

Calcutta, India (22.6°N, 88.4°E)								May 1954
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(260)	(3.9)						(2.7)
01	(270)	(3.6)						
02	(270)	(3.4)					(3.2)	
03	(270)	(3.8)					(3.2)	(2.95)
04	(240)	(3.5)						
05	(225)	(3.8)						
06	(225)	(4.8)						(3.3)
07	(225)	(6.4)				---	(4.1)	
08	220	(6.9)				---	3.8	
09	(240)	(7.6)				---	(3.8)	(3.1)
10	(240)	(7.8)				---	(4.2)	
11	(240)	9.0				---	(4.0)	
12	240	9.2					3.6	(3.1)
13	(240)	(10.0)					3.5	
14	(240)	(10.0)					---	(3.8)
15	240	10.3					---	3.8
16	240	10.5					---	3.9
17	(240)	(9.8)					(4.2)	
18	(240)	(8.5)					(3.6)	(3.1)
19	210	8.5					3.8	
20	(210)	(7.1)						
21	(220)	(6.1)						(3.2)
22	(270)	(3.8)						
23	(240)	(3.6)						

Time: 90.0°E.

Sweep: 0.5 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 10 minutes, semi-automatic operation.

Table 70

Calcutta, India (22.6°N, 88.4°E)								April 1954
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(240)	(3.8)						(3.1)
01	(240)	(3.6)						
02	(210)	(3.6)						
03	(210)	(3.5)						(3.05)
04	(210)	(3.2)						
05	(210)	(3.0)						
06	240	(4.9)						(3.05)
07	225	(6.4)				---	(3.0)	
08	225	7.3				---	3.4	
09	240	(7.1)				---	(4.0)	(2.85)
10	210	(8.6)						
11	240	(9.9)					3.5	
12	240	10.6					3.6	(3.1)
13	240	10.8					3.4	
14	240	11.0					---	
15	(225)	11.0				---	2.4	(3.0)
16	(240)	(11.0)				---	(3.5)	
17	(240)	(11.0)						
18	230	11.0					2.8	(3.25)
19	210	8.6					3.4	
20	210	(6.7)						
21	(240)	(5.2)						(3.05)
22	(270)	(4.0)						
23	(240)	(3.8)						

Time: 90.0°E.

Sweep: 0.5 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 10 minutes, semi-automatic operation.

Table 72*

Ibadan, Nigeria (7.4°N, 4.0°E)								July 1953
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	324	(3.8)					1.3	
01	(296)	---					1.9	
02	(343)	---					1.4	
03	(268)	---					1.4	
04	---	---					1.3	
05	(264)	(2.0)					1.6	
06	262	4.4	(251)		(124)	(1.6)	2.0	
07	(281)	6.1	215		114	(2.3)	4.2	
08	323	>7.0	217	4.0	113	2.9	5.0	
09	343	7.2	210	4.1	110	3.2	6.4	
10	374	6.9	203	4.3	111	3.3	9.8	
11	386	7.0	199	4.3	110	3.4	9.9	
12	393	6.8	198	4.3	109	3.4	10.0	
13	393	7.0	200	4.3	110	3.4	9.8	
14	378	6.9	196	4.2	110	3.3	9.8	
15	360	>7.0	198	4.1	110	3.1	8.8	
16	(332)	7.3	205		111	2.8	5.2	
17		7.6	239		113	2.0	4.8	
18	(259)	7.9	250		121	1.3	2.3	
19	260	7.4					4.7	
20	278	6.8					2.2	
21	271	5.8					2.0	
22	288	5.4					2.1	
23	302	(4.5)					1.8	

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 73

Sao Paulo, Brazil (23.4°S, 46.5°W)							
July 1953							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	230	3.6					
01	280	3.4					
02	240	3.8					
03	230	3.9					
04	220	3.5					
05	---	E					
06	---	E					
07	220	4.0					
08	250	(5.2)					
09	270	5.5					
10	280	6.4					
11	290	6.9					
12	290	7.3					
13	300	7.7					
14	300	8.4					
15	280	9.3					
16	260	9.1					
17	230	7.8					
18	200	6.5					
19	200	5.6					
20	230	2.9					
21	230	3.4					
22	240	3.8					
23	220	(3.1)					

Time: Local.

Sweep: 2.5 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 6 minutes.

Table 74

Sao Paulo, Brazil (23.4°S, 46.5°W)							
June 1953							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	245	3.5					
01	230	3.3					
02	230	3.3					
03	220	3.6					
04	190	2.6					
05	---	E					
06	---	E					
07	(220)	(4.4)					
08	245	(5.5)					
09	260	5.8					
10	270	6.9					
11	280	7.2					
12	285	7.5					
13	280	8.2					
14	280	8.1					
15	280	9.0					
16	260	9.0					
17	225	8.6					
18	200	7.2					
19	195	---					
20	(230)	(3.0)					
21	(230)	(3.0)					
22	240	(3.6)					
23	(235)	(3.3)					

Time: Local.

Sweep: 2.5 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 6 minutes.

Table 75*

Ibadan, Nigeria (7.4°N, 4.0°E)							
May 1953							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	280	4.8					(3.0)
01	(300)	---					(2.1)
02	---	---					
03	---	---					
04	---	---					
05	(350)	---				1.0	
06	245	4.9					3.5
07	270	6.6	(230)	(4.2)	(125)	(2.9)	3.4
08	300	7.6	220	4.3	125	3.1	3.1
09	330	7.9	215	4.4	120	3.4	6.0
10	350	7.6	205	4.4	120	3.4	6.9
11	370	7.6	200	4.5	120	3.5	8.4
12	350	7.8	200	4.4	120	3.5	6.8
13	345	7.8	195	4.4	120	3.5	6.7
14	335	7.8	190	4.4	120	3.4	6.5
15	320	8.4	195	4.3	120	3.2	6.5
16	295	9.1	215	4.2	120	2.8	6.4
17	270	8.8	230	4.1	(115)	2.5	4.6
18	245	8.9			(130)	(1.9)	3.7
19	255	8.3					2.9
20	270	7.3					2.9
21	285	5.8					3.0
22	305	5.8					3.0
23	295	5.4					(3.0)

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 76

Sao Paulo, Brazil (23.4°S, 46.5°W)							
May 1953							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00		4.1					
01		4.2					
02		(4.2)					
03		5.6					
04		3.8					
05		2.7					
06		E					
07		(4.4)					
08		---					
09		6.5					
10		7.6					
11		9.1					
12		9.6					
13		9.8					
14		9.6					
15		10.2					
16		10.5					
17		10.3					
18		8.1					
19		---					
20		---					
21		(6.6)					
22		(6.7)					
23		(5.6)					

Time: Local.

Sweep: 2.5 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 6 minutes.

Table 77*

Ibadan, Nigeria (7.4°N, 4.0°E)							
April 1953							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	250	---					
01	(260)	---					
02	(240)	---					
03	---	---					
04	(250)	(3.7)					(3.4)
05	(260)	(3.1)					(3.2)
06	250	5.2					3.4
07	255	7.0	(235)	(4.2)	(115)	(2.7)	3.6
08	280	8.3	220	4.3	115	3.1	3.8
09	315	8.8	220	4.5	115	3.3	4.7
10	335	8.8	210	4.6	115	3.5	5.5
11	345	8.0	205	4.6	115	3.6	6.8
12	340	8.2	200	4.6	115	3.6	7.0
13	340	8.3	200	4.6	115	3.6	6.8
14	320	8.7	200	4.5	115	3.5	8.4
15	310	9.7	210	4.3	115	3.3	6.7
16	285	9.4	220	4.2	115	2.9	6.5
17	270	9.8			(115)	(2.4)	5.8
18	260	9.5					4.9
19	295	9.1					2.0
20	300	8.8					2.6
21	305	(7.9)					(2.6)
22	300	---					
23	285	---					

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 78*

Ibadan, Nigeria (7.4°N, 4.0°E)							
January 1953							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	250	>5.8					1.3
01	250	5.0					1.4
02	260	4.4					1.3
03	245	3.6					3.3
04	240	3.1					1.3
05	235	2.2					2.1
06	265	3.4	255		115		2.3
07	245	6.4	240		110		3.5
08		6.8	215		105		5.0
09	350	7.0	205		105		5.0
10	380	6.4	205	4.5	105	3.4	5.0
11	380	7.0	200	4.6	105	3.5	5.0
12	370	7.3	200	4.6	100	3.5	5.5
13	365	7.8	200	4.6	105	3.4	5.3
14	350	8.0	205	4.5	105	3.4	5.0
15	330	8.6	220	4.3	105	3.0	4.0
16		8.8	220		105	2.7	3.4
17	260	8.4	240		115	2.2	2.9
18	270	>7.3	270		115		2.1
19	285	>6.9					1.1
20	265	>7.2					2.0
21	250	>6.8					2.1
22	250	>6.8					1.0
23	255	6.5					1.2

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

TABLE 79
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D C

IONOSPHERIC DATA

h'F₂ _____ Km. _____ April _____ 1955
(Characteristics) (Unit) (Month)

Observed at Washington, D. C.

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)

Scaled by: E.J.W. J.W.P. L.F.M. J.J.S.

Lat. 38.7°N, Long. 77.1°W

Calculated by: E.J.W. J.W.P. N.B.

75°W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	(300) ^S	(320) ^S	(320) ^S	(280) ^S	(300) ^S	(300) ^S	240	270	(260) ^L	290	320	310	320	320	300	310	300	310	250	220	240	230	240 ^K	270 ^K
2	(280) ^K	(280) ^K	(280) ^K	(300) ^K	(320) ^K	(290) ^K	250 ^A	230	430 ^K	G ^K	G ^K	G ^K	G ^K	580 ^K	550 ^A	500 ^A	430 ^A	400 ^K	(310) ^K	240 ^A	(270) ^K	240 ^K	(290) ^K	(290) ^K
3	(270) ^K	(270) ^K	(290) ^K	(280) ^K	(240) ^K	(260) ^K	240	250	(270) ^L	290	320	320	340	300	270	300	300	300	290	250	240	250	(250) ^S	(240) ^S
4	260	290	280	260	270 ^K	(210) ^S	250	(250) ^L	300	300	310	290	320	340	340	350	300	280	250	240	230	240	260	270
5	250	280	250	260	(290) ^K	(240) ^S	250	(330) ^L	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	500 ^A	380 ^K	330 ^K	(290) ^K	260 ^A	250 ^K	270 ^K	(300) ^K	(270) ^K
6	240 ^K	(280) ^K	(300) ^K	(320) ^K	(220) ^K	(310) ^K	260 ^A	340 ^A	G ^K	470 ^K	G ^K	G ^K	G ^K	430 ^A	440 ^A	400 ^A	430 ^K	340 ^K	(280) ^L	240 ^A	240 ^K	250 ^K	(260) ^K	(290) ^K
7	(280) ^K	(280) ^K	(290) ^K	(270) ^K	(280) ^K	(300) ^K	250	230	320	280	300	310	310	310	340	320	300	(280) ^L	240	230	220	220	(260) ^S	(260) ^S
8	(240) ^S	(280) ^S	(300) ^S	(300) ^S	(300) ^S	(300) ^S	240	220	L	360	390	390	330	310	320	300	300	300	270	250	230	(250) ^S	(270) ^S	280
9	(280) ^S	(290) ^S	(300) ^S	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	(270) ^S	230	250	270	280	300	300	290	330	310	290	270	260	270	220	210	230	260	270
10	260	260	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	(270) ^S	(350) ^S	450	380	380	330	400	380	400	(350) ^L	(310) ^C	300	300	(300) ^L	250	240	230	240	(260) ^S	(270) ^S
11	(280) ^S	(300) ^S	(300) ^S	(240)	(240) ^S	(240) ^S	220	250	280	250	400	350	330	310	320	290	270	260	(240) ^L	220	230	240	(300) ^S	(270) ^S
12	(270) ^S	(270) ^S	(270) ^S	270	240	(250) ^S	220	(310) ^L	310 ^M	320	(350) ^S	310 ^M	350 ^M	340 ^M	350 ^M	(350) ^S	(320) ^S	320	280	230	230	220	240	(260) ^S
13	(290) ^S	(320) ^S	(280) ^S	250	(280) ^S	(320) ^S	260	L	390 ^K	420	G	G	G	G	G	410 ^M	470 ^K	400 ^K	(320) ^K	250 ^K	220 ^K	240 ^K	(280) ^K	(280) ^K
14	(280) ^K	(310) ^K	(350) ^K	(320) ^K	(280) ^K	(270) ^K	250 ^K	G ^K	G ^K	G ^K	G ^K	590 ^K	550 ^K	420 ^K	350 ^K	350 ^K	350 ^K	310 ^K	(270) ^K	240 ^K	230 ^K	240 ^K	(260) ^K	(260) ^K
15	(280) ^K	(270) ^K	(270) ^K	(280) ^K	(260) ^K	(240) ^K	240	(270) ^L	270	320	310	300	370	340	340	320	320	280	260	230	230	230	250	240
16	(250) ^S	260 ^S	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	(290) ^S	(270) ^S	230	280	320	290	290	330	350	340	320	330	330	300	260	230	220	220	230	(250) ^S
17	(250) ^S	(270) ^S	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	260 ^L	300	300	370	280	360	380	340	320	310	320	310	(300) ^L	280	230	220	230	260
18	280	270	280	270	240	260	230	260	360	310	300	320 ^M	390	370	340	320	320	290	280	230	(240) ^A	250	240	260
19	280	270	270	260	250	250	230	240	310	280	260	310	350	310	310	320	320	270	270	230	220	(230) ^A	240	250
20	260	280	(290) ^S	290	240	240	240	240	280	280	320	330	330	330	320	310	280	280	270	230	220	220	(240) ^S	(270) ^S
21	270	280	(290) ^S	280	(270) ^S	(290) ^S	240	260	270	(300) ^M	320 ^M	350 ^M	360	330	300	300	300	280	270	260	230	220	240	240
22	290	300	280	250	250	270	240	280 ^M	330	300	310	320	420	320	340	310	300	310	260	230	230	240 ^A	240	(290) ^A
23	250 ^S	270	(280) ^S	(290) ^S	(280) ^S	260	250	260	260	340	300 ^M	310	330	320	330	300	290	280	260	230	220	230	240	250
24	250	260	260	270	(260) ^S	250	240	(270) ^L	270	310	300	350 ^M	370	300 ^M	330	330	280	260 ^K	290 ^K	240 ^K	220 ^K	220 ^K	(240) ^K	(270) ^K
25	(270) ^K	(260) ^K	(240) ^K	240 ^K	(270) ^K	(250) ^K	250 ^K	270 ^K	280 ^K	280 ^K	300 ^K	350 ^K	320 ^K	320 ^K	340 ^K	320 ^K	280 ^K	290 ^K	270 ^K	240 ^K	220 ^K	230 ^K	(260) ^K	290 ^K
26	(340) ^K	340 ^K	A ^K	A ^K	S ^K	300 ^K	230 ^K	(400) ^K	G ^K	G ^K	G ^K	G ^K	G ^K	580 ^A	440 ^K	460 ^K	350 ^K	330 ^K	280 ^K	250 ^K	240 ^K	240 ^K	290	310
27	(300) ^A	300	290	310	(310) ^S	290	240	(300) ^L	G	330	330	350	360	400	340	440	M	M	270 ^K	280 ^K	270 ^K	240 ^K	350 ^K	S ^K
28	A ^K	A ^K	S ^K	450 ^K	(520) ^K	350 ^K	260 ^K	G ^K	G ^K	G ^K	G ^K	G ^K	G ^K	G ^K	G ^K	G ^K	430 ^K	340 ^K	290 ^K	250 ^K	250 ^K	250 ^K	(320) ^K	(330) ^K
29	(320) ^K	S ^K	S ^K	S ^K	E ^K	(270) ^K	220 ^K	(350) ^K	280 ^K	640 ^K	540 ^K	360 ^K	410 ^K	410	390	320	340	300	240	230	210	(270) ^S	260	280
30	270	(300) ^S	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	(270) ^S	(260) ^S	C	C	C	C	510	360	450	310	420	360	350	330	280	230	220	240	(270) ^S	(320) ^S
31																								
Median	(280)	(280)	(280)	280	(280)	(270)	240	270	310	320	320	350	360	340	340	320	310	29	300	270	230	240	260	(270)
Count	29	28	27	28	29	29	29	28	28	29	30	30	30	30	30	30	29	29	29	30	30	30	30	29

Sweep 1.0—Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 sec.

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

Form adopted June 1946

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)

Scaled by: EJW, JWP L.E.M., J.J.S.

Calculated by: EJW, NB

TABLE 80
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

foF₂ (Characteristic) Mc April 1955
(Month)

Observed at: Washington, D. C.

Lat 38.7°N Long 77.1°W

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	K(2.2)F ^h	K(2.3)F ^h	(2.4)F ^h	(2.3)F ^h	(2.2)F ^h	F ^h	2.9	4.2	4.5 ^h	4.8 ^h	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.8	(5.0)F ^h	(4.8)F ^h	(4.4)F ^h	K(3.4)F ^h	K(2.9)F ^h
2	K(2.9)F ^h	2.3 ^K	2.2 ^K	K(2.0)F ^h	2.1 ^K	K(2.1)F ^h	2.7 ^K	3.3 ^K	3.6 ^K	<3.7 ^K	<3.8 ^K	<3.8 ^K	<3.8 ^K	4.1 ^K	4.1 ^K	4.1 ^K	4.2 ^K	3.7 ^K	3.9 ^K	3.9 ^K	3.8 ^K	3.2 ^K	2.6 ^K	2.3 ^K
3	K(2.2)F ^h	K(2.2)F ^h	K(2.3)F ^h	(2.4)F ^h	2.4	(2.0)F ^h	3.3	4.3	4.3	5.2	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.6	(4.0)F ^h	(3.3)F ^h	3.0
4	2.5	2.2	2.1	(2.0)F ^h	2.0	(1.8)F ^h	3.0	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.6	4.4	(3.5)F ^h	(3.0)F ^h
5	(2.4)F ^h	(2.4)F ^h	(2.4)F ^h	2.4	(2.2)F ^h	2.1	2.6	3.3 ^h	<3.5 ^h	<3.7 ^h	<3.9 ^h	<4.0 ^h	<4.0 ^h	<4.0 ^h	<3.9 ^h	4.1 ^K	4.2 ^K	3.9 ^K	3.9 ^K	3.8 ^K	K(3.8)F ^h	2.9 ^K	K(2.1)F ^h	K(2.7)F ^h
6	2.5 ^K	2.4 ^K	2.1 ^K	1.9 ^K	1.9 ^K	1.9 ^K	2.9 ^K	3.7 ^K	<3.5 ^K	K(4.0)F ^h	<3.9 ^K	<3.9 ^K	<4.0 ^K	4.4 ^K	4.4 ^K	4.4 ^K	4.2 ^K	4.2 ^K	4.4 ^K	4.5 ^K	K(4.0)F ^h	K(4.0)F ^h	3.2 ^K	K(3.2)F ^h
7	K(3.0)F ^h	2.9 ^K	K(2.7)F ^h	(2.4)F ^h	(2.3)F ^h	(1.9)F ^h	(3.0)F ^h	3.9	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.2	3.6	3.1	2.9
8	2.7	2.2	2.0	(1.9)F ^h	(1.9)F ^h	(1.9)F ^h	2.9	3.4	(3.9)F ^h	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.4	4.0	3.0	2.8	2.6
9	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.7	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6 ^h	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.4	5.7	6.5	5.0	3.5	3.1	2.9
10	2.7	2.5	(2.1)F ^h	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.3	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.1	(5.0)F ^h	(5.0)F ^h	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.2	4.8	3.8	3.0	2.7
11	(2.7)F ^h	(2.5)F ^h	(2.3)F ^h	(2.3)F ^h	2.2	(2.4)F ^h	3.4	4.2 ^h	4.4	4.5 ^h	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.2	4.6	3.8	3.5	3.4
12	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.5	(2.1)F ^h	(3.5)F ^h	4.2	4.6 ^h	4.7	(4.8)F ^h	5.0 ^h	(5.0)F ^h	(5.0)F ^h	5.0 ^h	4.9 ^h	4.9 ^h	4.9	5.3	(5.0)F ^h	(5.3)F ^h	4.3	3.1	2.2
13	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.8	3.2	3.8	4.1	4.2	<3.9 ^h	<4.0 ^h	<4.0 ^h	<4.0 ^h	<4.0 ^h	4.3 ^K	4.1 ^K	4.2 ^K	4.2 ^K	4.7 ^K	K(4.6)F ^h	K(3.6)F ^h	K(2.8)F ^h	2.3 ^K
14	2.1 ^K	2.1 ^K	2.0 ^K	K(2.0)F ^h	K(2.2)F ^h	2.4 ^K	2.8 ^K	<3.4 ^K	<3.5 ^K	<3.8 ^K	<3.9 ^K	4.4 ^K	4.4 ^K	4.4 ^K	4.7 ^K	5.0 ^K	4.8 ^K	4.5 ^K	4.4 ^K	4.3 ^K	4.2 ^K	3.4 ^K	3.0 ^K	2.7 ^K
15	2.5 ^K	2.5 ^K	2.4	(2.3)F ^h	2.4	2.5	3.7	4.4	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.4	5.6	4.6	4.0	3.5
16	3.3	2.9	(2.5)F ^h	(2.4)F ^h	2.2	(2.6)F ^h	3.7	4.7	4.8	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.4	6.2	6.0	4.6	3.8	3.3
17	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.6	4.7	4.4	4.8	5.8	5.2 ^h	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.9	5.7	4.3	3.7	3.1
18	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6 ^F	2.6 ^F	2.7 ^F	4.0	4.4	4.7 ^h	5.1	5.3	5.4 ^h	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.3	6.2	5.8	4.7	3.8	3.3
19	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	4.2	5.0	5.0	5.5	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.4	6.0	5.0	4.2	3.8
20	3.5	3.1 ^F	(2.5)F ^h	2.6 ^F	2.5	2.7	3.9	4.8	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.8	6.4	6.8	4.3	3.5	2.9
21	2.7	2.5	(2.4)F ^h	2.2	2.1	2.4	4.1	4.8	4.9	(5.0)F ^h	5.0 ^h	5.4 ^h	5.4	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.6	5.9	6.4	6.2	5.2	4.2	3.7
22	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.5 ^F	2.4 ^F	3.9	(4.6)F ^h	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.6	(5.8)F ^h	(5.8)F ^h	4.6	(3.3)F ^h	3.2
23	(3.0)F ^h	2.6	2.4	2.5	(2.3)F ^h	2.3	3.9	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.5 ^h	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.4	6.0	5.9	5.0	4.4	3.9
24	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	4.1	4.8	5.3	5.2 ^h	5.4	(5.8)F ^h	5.6	6.6 ^h	6.8	7.0	8.0	6.7 ^K	6.2 ^K	7.0 ^K	6.6 ^K	4.4 ^K	3.3 ^K	2.8 ^K
25	2.8 ^K	2.6 ^K	2.7 ^K	2.4 ^K	2.3 ^K	2.7 ^K	4.6 ^K	5.2 ^K	5.8 ^K	6.3 ^K	5.8 ^K	5.9 ^K	6.0 ^K	6.0 ^K	6.0 ^K	6.6 ^K	7.2 ^K	6.6 ^K	6.0 ^K	6.1 ^K	5.6 ^K	3.9 ^K	2.5 ^K	2.4 ^K
26	2.1 ^K	2.1 ^K	K(2.1)F ^h	K(0.8)F ^h	K(0.6)F ^h	K(2.1)F ^h	3.1 ^K	3.6 ^K	<3.6 ^K	<3.8 ^K	<4.0 ^K	<4.1 ^K	<4.1 ^K	4.3 ^K	4.5 ^K	4.5 ^K	4.8 ^K	4.7 ^K	4.8 ^K	5.0 ^K	4.6 ^K	4.0 ^K	3.2	3.0
27	3.2	3.1	2.6	(2.3)F ^h	2.0	2.5	3.6	3.8 ^h	<4.1 ^h	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.5	5.4	6.8	6.0	M	M	7.4 ^K	4.2 ^K	4.4 ^K	4.0 ^K	3.2	3.0
28	A ^K	A ^K	A ^K	2.2 ^K	(2.2)F ^h	1.9 ^K	5.0 ^K	<3.3 ^K	<3.7 ^K	<3.9 ^K	<4.0 ^K	<4.0 ^K	<3.9 ^K	<3.9 ^K	<3.9 ^K	4.3 ^K	4.3 ^K	4.6 ^K	4.6 ^K	4.2 ^K	3.3 ^K	2.4 ^K	2.2 ^K	1.9 ^K
29	K(1.8)F ^h	K(1.8)F ^h	F ^h	F ^h	<1.0 ^K	(2.2)F ^h	3.5 ^K	(3.8)F ^h	3.8 ^K	4.2 ^K	4.3 ^K	4.2 ^K	4.9 ^K	4.9	5.2	5.8	5.7	6.8	7.0	5.8	5.0	4.0	3.6	3.3
30	2.9	2.7	(2.3)F ^h	(2.2)F ^h	(1.6)F ^h	(2.2)F ^h	C	C	C	C	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.4	4.7	3.2	2.4	(2.0)F ^h
31																								
Median	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	3.5	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.0	4.0	3.2	2.9
Count	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0

Sweep 10. Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 sec.

Manual ☐ Automatic ☐

Form adopted June 1946

TABLE 82
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

h'F₁ (Characteristic) _____ Km _____ April _____ 1955
(Unit) _____
Observed at Washington, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)

Scaled by E. J. W. J. W. P., L. F. M. J. J. S.

Observed at _____
Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

Calculated by E. J. W. N. B.

75°W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1							Q	Q	230	220	190	170 ^H	210	220	220	210	220	240	5					
2							Q ^K	Q ^K	210 ^K	190 ^K	170 ^K	240 ^K	210 ^K	220 ^K	220 ^K	220 ^K	210 ^K	230 ^K	(250 ^K)					
3							Q	220	210	220 ^H	210	200	190	210	220	210 ^H	210	230 ^H	240					
4							Q	230	220	200	200	180 ^H	190 ^H	210 ^H	220 ^H	220	230	230	240					
5							Q	250 ^H	210 ^H	220 ^H	170 ^H	190 ^H	180 ^H	200 ^K	220 ^K	200 ^K	230 ^K	230 ^K	250 ^K					
6							240 ^K	220 ^K	210 ^K	200 ^K	180 ^K	170 ^K	180 ^K	180 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	230 ^K	240 ^K	240 ^K					
7							Q	Q	210 ^H	200	240	190	260	230	210	210	230	220	240					
8							Q	Q	210	200	200	180 ^H	190 ^H	210	210	210	220	230	230					
9							Q	230	220	200	190 ^H	170 ^H	190 ^H	220	220	190 ^H	210 ^H	220	250					
10							Q	220	220	210	210	210	210	(210 ^C)	210 ^C	210	220	210	240					
11							Q	220	(200 ^A)	210	220	180	190 ^H	230	210	210	210	210	240					
12							Q	220	210	200	190 ^H	180 ^H	200 ^H	220 ^H	190 ^H	190 ^H	190 ^H	220 ^H	240					
13							Q	230	200	210	170	170	180 ^H	190 ^K	190 ^K	180 ^K	220 ^K	220 ^K	230 ^K					
14							K	220 ^K	220 ^K	200 ^K	210 ^K	180 ^K	180 ^K	200 ^K	180 ^K	220 ^K	210 ^K	220 ^K	240 ^K					
15							Q	220	210	200	200	200	200	190 ^H	190 ^H	200	210	220	230					
16							Q	230	200	220	190	190	180	200	200	200 ^H	210	230	230					
17							250	240	210	200 ^H	200 ^H	200 ^H	180 ^H	190	190	200	230	220	240					
18							Q	220	200 ^H	210 ^H	210	190 ^H	200	170 ^H	230	210 ^H	210 ^H	220	250					
19							Q	240 ^H	220	200	210	210	170	180 ^H	(200 ^A)	210	220 ^H	230	240					
20							Q	220	180 ^H	230	210	200	200 ^H	230 ^H	200 ^H	230 ^H	220	230	250					
21							Q	220	210	(200 ^H)	200 ^H	200	210 ^H	190	180	210	200 ^H	220 ^H	240					
22							240	200 ^H	260 ^H	210 ^H	210	200 ^H	200 ^H	200 ^H	190 ^H	200 ^H	220	210 ^H	A					
23							Q	230	210	200 ^H	240 ^H	200	200 ^H	180 ^H	190 ^H	210 ^H	210	220	230					
24							220	220 ^H	210	190	180 ^H	180 ^H	200 ^H	200 ^H	(220 ^A)	230 ^H	A	A	A	K				
25							A	A	210 ^K	200 ^K	190 ^K	180 ^K	210 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	210 ^K	230 ^K	A	K				
26							220 ^K	210 ^K	210 ^K	210 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	220 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	210 ^K	210 ^K	240 ^K	240 ^K					
27							A	210	190 ^H	(210 ^A)	200	190	180	190 ^H	210	210 ^H	M	M	230 ^K					
28							Q	230 ^K	210 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	190 ^K	(180 ^K)	(210 ^K)	(220 ^K)	220 ^K	230 ^K	220 ^K	240 ^K					
29							Q	220 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	190 ^K	210 ^K	220	240	220 ^H	210 ^H	220	240					
30							C	C	C	C	240	170 ^H	230	210	210	200	200	220	230					
31																								
Median							240	220	210	200	200	190	200	200	210	210	220	220	240					
Count							5	25	29	24	30	30	30	30	30	30	28	28	26					

Sweep 10 — Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 sec
Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

GPO 33304-4

TABLE 83
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

foF₂ _____ Mc _____ April _____ 1955
(Characteristic) (Unit) (Month)
Observed at Washington, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)

Scaled by E.J.W., J.W.P., L.F.M., J.J.S.

Calculated by E.J.W., N.B.

Day		Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W										75°W										Mean Time					Calculated by: E.J.W., N.B.,				
		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23						
1						Q	L	L	37	41 ^M	42 ^M	42	42	41	39	L	L	L													
2						Q ^K	Q ^K	35 ^K	37 ^K	38 ^K	38 ^K	38 ^K	38 ^K	38 ^K	38 ^K	37 ^K	34 ^K	L ^K													
3						Q	L	L	40 ^M	41	42	42	42	41	39 ^M	36	L	L													
4						Q	L	37	39	42	42 ^M	43 ^M	44 ^M	41 ^M	42	38	(34) ^L	L													
5						Q	30 ^H	35 ^M	37 ^H	39 ^H	40 ^H	40 ^H	40 ^H	39 ^K	38 ^K	37 ^K	34 ^K	L ^K													
6						L ^K	34 ^K	36 ^K	(37) ^K	39 ^K	39 ^K	40 ^K	40 ^K	40 ^K	40 ^K	38 ^K	34 ^K	L ^K													
7						Q	Q	38 ^H	38	41	41	43	42	42	(40) ^L	L	L	L													
8						Q	Q	36	38 ^H	40	42	42 ^M	42	42	40	37	L	L													
9						Q	L	(36) ^L	40	42 ^M	43 ^M	44 ^M	43	44 ^M	42 ^M	(37) ^L	L	L													
10						Q	38	38	40	41	42 ^M	43	(42) ^C	40	38	L	L	L													
11						Q	L	36	38	41	42	42 ^M	43	41	41	L	L	L													
12						Q	(24) ^L	37	39	(40) ^H	(41) ^H	42 ^M	42 ^M	(41) ^H	40 ^M	39 ^H	(33) ^L	L													
13						Q	33	36	37	39	40	40 ^M	40 ^M	(40) ^K	38 ^K	(37) ^K	35 ^K	L ^K													
14						Q ^K	34 ^K	36 ^K	38 ^K	39 ^K	39 ^K	40 ^K	40 ^K	40 ^K	40 ^K	39 ^K	35 ^K	L ^K													
15						Q	L	38	40	41	41	43	43 ^M	42 ^M	41	39	L	L													
16						Q	L	40	41	41	42	43	43	42	41 ^M	40	L	L													
17						L	(36) ^L	39	41 ^M	42 ^M	43	43 ^M	43	43	41	40	35	L													
18						Q	L	40 ^M	41 ^M	42	44 ^M	44 ^M	44 ^M	43	41 ^M	40 ^M	L	L													
19						Q	L	39	40	43 ^H	44	44	43	(42) ^A	42	(40) ^L	35	L													
20						Q	L	38 ^H	41	42	43	45 ^M	43 ^M	43 ^M	42 ^M	40	L	L													
21						Q	39	(42) ^M	44 ^M	44	44	45 ^M	43	42	40	40 ^M	L	L													
22						L	35 ^H	(40) ^H	41 ^H	41	42 ^M	43 ^M	42 ^M	42 ^M	41 ^M	38	(37) ^H	L													
23						Q	L	(38) ^L	42 ^M	43 ^M	43	43 ^M	43 ^M	43 ^M	42 ^M	40	35	L													
24						L	L	39	41	(42) ^M	43 ^M	43 ^M	44 ^M	(42) ^A	(41) ^M	(39) ^S	L ^K	A ^K													
25						A ^K	A ^K	40 ^K	40 ^K	43 ^K	45 ^K	44 ^K	44 ^K	43 ^K	42 ^K	40 ^K	(37) ^L	L ^K													
26						L ^K	34 ^K	36 ^K	38 ^K	40 ^K	41 ^K	41 ^K	40 ^K	41 ^K	39 ^K	38 ^K	35 ^K	L ^K													
27						L	34	41 ^H	40	42	42	44	43 ^H	42	40	M	29 ^K	L													
28						Q ^K	33 ^K	37 ^K	37 ^K	39 ^K	40 ^K	41 ^K	40 ^K	39 ^K	39 ^K	37 ^K	35 ^K	30 ^K													
29						Q ^K	35 ^K	35 ^K	40 ^K	40 ^K	42 ^K	42	42	41	39 ^H	35 ^H	L														
30						C	C	C	C	41	41 ^H	42	42	42	41	40	36	L													
31																															
Median						—	34	38	40	41	42	43	42	42	41	39	35	—													
Count						12	27	27	29	30	30	30	30	30	30	26	16	2													

Sweep 10 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 1.5 sec.

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 85
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

foE (Characteristic) Mc (Unit) April 1955

Observed at Washington, D. C.

Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)

Scaled by E.J.W., JWP, L.F.M., J.J.S.

Calculated by E.J.W., NB

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1						S	(2.0) ^H	(2.4) ^S	2.6	2.9 ^H	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.1	S						
2						S ^K	1.9 ^H	2.4 ^K	2.6 ^K	2.8 ^K	3.0 ^K	3.1 ^K	3.1 ^K	3.0 ^K	2.8 ^K	2.5 ^K	2.1 ^K	S ^K						
3						S	2.1	2.3	2.7 ^H	2.9 ^H	3.0 ^H	(3.1) ^F	3.1 ^H	(3.0) ^H	2.8 ^H	2.6	2.1	S						
4						S	2.1 ^H	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.8 ^H	2.9 ^H	2.9 ^H	2.9 ^H	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.8 ^H						
5						S	2.0 ^H	2.4	(2.5) ^H	S	A	3.1 ^K	3.0 ^K	3.0 ^K	2.8 ^K	2.6 ^K	B ^K	B ^K						
6						S ^K	(2.2) ^K	2.4 ^K	2.7 ^K	(2.8) ^K	3.0 ^K	(3.1) ^K	3.1 ^K	A ^K	A ^K	2.5 ^K	2.2 ^K	1.8 ^K						
7						S	2.1 ^H	(2.4) ^A	2.7	2.9	3.1 ^H	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.7						
8						S	(1.9) ^A	2.5	(2.7) ^H	2.9 ^H	3.0 ^H	3.1 ^H	3.1	(3.0) ^A	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.7						
9						S	(2.1) ^H	(2.5) ^A	(2.7) ^A	3.0 ^H	3.1 ^H	3.1 ^H	3.1 ^H	3.1	3.0	2.7 ^H	2.3	S						
10						S	2.2 ^H	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.1	(3.2) ^H	(3.2) ^C	(3.0) ^C	2.8 ^A	2.7	2.2	S						
11						S	(2.0) ^P	(2.4) ^P	2.7 ^H	3.0	3.1	A	A	A	2.9 ^H	2.5	2.4	(1.7) ^A						
12						S	2.2 ^H	(2.4) ^S	2.7 ^H	(2.8) ^H	2.8 ^H	3.0 ^H	3.1	3.0 ^H	2.9	2.6	2.2	(1.8) ^S						
13						S	2.1 ^H	(2.4) ^H	(2.5) ^A	A	A	(3.0) ^P	3.1 ^K	3.0 ^K	2.8 ^K	2.6 ^K	2.2 ^K	1.8 ^K						
14						S ^K	A ^K	A ^K	2.9 ^K	3.0 ^K	(3.0) ^K	(3.0) ^K	3.0 ^K	3.0 ^K	2.9 ^K	2.6 ^K	2.3 ^K	1.7 ^K						
15						1.6	2.0	2.5	2.6	A	A	3.1 ^H	3.1 ^H	A	A	A	A	A						
16						S	2.2	(2.5) ^A	2.8	2.9	3.0	(3.2) ^A	(3.2) ^A	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.4	1.8						
17						S	2.2 ^H	2.6	2.9	2.9 ^H	(3.1) ^F	(3.1) ^A	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.3 ^H	S						
18						S	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.1 ^H	3.1	3.1 ^H	(3.1) ^P	3.2 ^H	(3.0) ^A	2.8 ^H	2.5	1.7						
19						S	2.1	2.6 ^H	2.9 ^H	3.1 ^H	(3.2) ^A	3.2 ^H	A	A	A	2.8 ^H	2.4	A						
20						S	A	2.7 ^H	2.9 ^H	(3.1) ^A	(3.3) ^F	3.2 ^H	3.2 ^H	3.1 ^H	3.0 ^H	2.8	2.0	1.8						
21						1.7	2.1	2.8 ^H	M	A	3.0 ^H	3.2	3.2	3.2	(2.8) ^A	(2.4) ^A	(2.0) ^P	A						
22						S	2.1	2.6 ^H	2.8 ^H	3.0	3.1 ^H	3.2	(3.2) ^H	3.1	2.9	(2.7) ^S	A	A						
23						A	2.3 ^H	2.6 ^H	2.8 ^H	A	A	(3.2) ^H	(3.2) ^H	3.1 ^H	3.0	2.8	2.4 ^H	1.8						
24						(1.7) ^S	2.4 ^H	(2.5) ^A	(2.9) ^A	3.2	3.2 ^H	3.3	3.2	(3.2) ^A	(3.1) ^A	2.8	2.4 ^H	2.0 ^K						
25						A ^K	A ^K	(2.3) ^K	A ^K	A ^K	A ^K	3.2 ^K	(3.2) ^K	3.1 ^K	3.0 ^K	2.8 ^K	2.5 ^K	1.8 ^K						
26						1.8 ^K	2.3 ^K	(2.7) ^K	(2.9) ^K	3.2 ^K	(3.2) ^K	3.2 ^K	3.2 ^K	(3.0) ^K	3.0 ^K	2.7 ^K	2.5 ^K	(1.9) ^S						
27						1.8 ^H	(2.2) ^A	2.7	2.8	3.0	(3.1) ^P	3.2	3.2	3.2 ^H	3.0	M	M	1.7 ^H						
28						S ^K	A ^K	A ^K	A ^K	A ^K	3.0 ^K	3.0 ^K	(3.0) ^K	3.0 ^K	2.9 ^K	2.7 ^K	2.4 ^K	S ^K						
29						(1.8) ^K	2.2 ^K	2.6 ^K	(2.8) ^K	2.9 ^K	3.1 ^K	(3.2) ^K	(3.2) ^K	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.4	1.9						
30						C	C	C	C	(2.9) ^A	(3.1) ^A	3.2	3.2	(3.1) ^A	(3.0) ^A	2.8	2.4	(2.0) ^P						
31																								
Median						1.8	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.3	1.8						
Count						6	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.6	1.8						

Sweep 1.0 — Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 sec.

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

Form adopted June 1946

TABLE 86
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Es (Characteristic) Mc-Km April 1955
Observed at Washington, D. C.

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)
Scaled by: E.J.W., J.W.P., L.F.M., J.J.S.
Calculated by: E.J.W., N.B.

Calculated by E.J.W., N.B.																								
75°W																								
Mean Time																								
Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	E	E	E	E	(27) ⁵ ₁₁₀	E	G	G	G	43 ¹¹⁰	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	E	E	E	E	E
2	E	E	E	E	E	E	G	137 ¹³⁰	30 ¹¹⁰	G	G	48 ¹¹⁰	G	G	G	30 ¹³⁰	G	G	G	E	35 ¹¹⁰	E	E	E
3	E	E	E	E	E	E	G	G	G	G	26 ¹¹⁰	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	E	E	22 ¹¹⁰	21 ¹¹⁰	E
4	E	E	E	E	E	50 ¹³⁰	30 ¹¹⁰	49 ¹⁰⁰	G	37 ¹²⁰	39 ¹¹⁰	48 ¹⁰⁰	G	39 ¹²⁰	G	G	G	G	E	E	E	E	E	E
5	E	E	E	E	E	62 ¹²⁰	G	387 ¹¹⁰	68 ¹²⁰	70 ¹¹⁰	26 ¹¹⁰	32 ¹⁰⁰	G	42 ¹¹⁰	G	G	25 ¹²⁰	21 ¹³⁰	E	E	E	28 ¹¹⁰	E	E
6	E	E	E	E	E	58 ¹⁰⁰	G	G	G	G	(37) ¹⁰⁵	G	40 ¹¹⁰	G	34 ¹¹⁰	30 ¹¹⁰	G	30 ¹¹⁰	E	E	E	E	E	E
7	E	E	E	E	E	E	G	29 ¹²⁰	78 ¹¹⁰	35 ¹¹⁰	G	36 ¹¹⁰	G	71 ¹¹⁰	G	39 ¹¹⁰	G	30 ¹³⁰	E	E	E	E	E	E
8	E	E	E	E	E	E	G	29 ¹²⁰	G	G	G	G	G	G	31 ¹¹⁰	G	G	G	19 ¹³⁰	E	E	E	E	E
9	E	E	E	E	E	E	G	29 ¹²⁰	49 ¹¹⁰	36 ¹¹⁰	30 ¹²⁰	G	G	G	30 ¹¹⁰	G	G	G	E	E	E	E	E	E
10	E	E	E	E	E	E	(16) ¹²⁰	(37) ¹²⁰	28 ¹³⁰	G	G	33 ¹²⁰	G	C	C	30 ¹²⁰	G	28 ¹¹⁰	E	E	E	E	E	E
11	E	E	E	E	E	E	G	G	31 ¹²⁰	32 ¹³⁰	33 ¹²⁰	31 ¹²⁰	42 ¹¹⁰	43 ¹⁰⁰	44 ¹¹⁰	33 ¹²⁰	G	30 ¹²⁰	29 ¹¹⁰	E	28 ¹¹⁰	27 ¹¹⁰	22 ¹¹⁰	E
12	E	E	E	E	E	E	G	G	G	G	30 ¹²⁰	31 ¹³⁰	G	33 ¹³⁰	32 ¹³⁰	30 ¹³⁰	G	G	G	E	E	E	E	E
13	E	12 ¹⁴⁰	23 ¹³⁰	E	E	E	G	G	G	37 ¹⁰⁰	30 ¹⁰⁰	49 ¹⁰⁰	32 ¹¹⁰	G	G	G	G	G	G	E	E	E	E	E
14	E	E	E	E	E	E	16 ¹²⁰	30 ¹²⁰	76 ¹¹⁰	35 ¹¹⁰	30 ¹¹⁰	40 ¹¹⁰	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	E	E	E	E	E
15	E	E	E	E	E	E	G	23 ¹²⁰	26 ¹²⁰	46 ¹¹⁰	40 ¹⁰⁰	42 ¹⁰⁰	G	G	40 ¹⁰⁰	39 ¹⁰⁰	30 ¹⁰⁰	27 ¹⁰⁰	27 ¹⁰⁰	26 ¹⁰⁰	35 ¹⁰⁰	E	30 ¹⁰⁰	23 ¹⁰⁰
16	E	E	E	E	E	E	G	30 ¹²⁰	37 ¹¹⁰	35 ¹¹⁰	41 ¹⁰⁰	31 ¹¹⁰	33 ¹¹⁰	33 ¹¹⁰	G	G	G	20 ¹³⁰	31 ¹³⁰	E	E	E	E	E
17	E	E	E	E	E	E	G	30 ¹¹⁰	32 ¹²⁰	39 ¹²⁰	41 ¹¹⁰	G	37 ¹⁰⁰	G	G	G	29 ¹⁴⁰	25 ¹³⁰	28 ¹²⁰	28 ¹¹⁰	33 ¹²⁰	E	E	22 ¹¹⁰
18	E	E	E	E	E	E	G	G	31 ¹¹⁰	37 ¹¹⁰	41 ¹¹⁰	42 ¹¹⁰	G	G	G	38 ¹¹⁰	G	G	47 ¹¹⁰	29 ¹¹⁰	65 ¹¹⁰	48 ¹¹⁰	E	E
19	E	13 ¹¹⁰	22 ¹⁰⁰	E	E	21 ¹¹⁰	G	G	30 ¹⁴⁰	31 ¹³⁰	32 ¹⁰⁰	39 ¹⁰⁰	40 ¹⁰⁰	37 ¹⁰⁰	56 ¹⁰⁰	39 ¹⁰⁰	30 ¹²⁰	34 ¹²⁰	49 ¹¹⁰	E	E	46 ¹¹⁰	25 ¹⁰⁰	38 ¹⁰⁰
20	25 ¹⁰⁰	E	E	E	E	E	G	31 ¹⁰⁰	36 ¹¹⁰	51 ¹⁰⁰	39 ¹⁰⁰	40 ¹⁰⁰	G	G	G	34 ¹⁰⁰	G	G	G	E	E	E	E	26 ¹²⁰
21	E	E	E	E	E	E	G	G	39 ¹¹⁰	M	39 ¹⁰⁰	44 ¹¹⁰	44 ¹¹⁰	42 ¹¹⁰	40 ¹¹⁰	39 ¹¹⁰	40 ¹¹⁰	25 ¹²⁰	35 ¹⁰⁰	E	27 ¹¹⁰	E	25 ¹¹⁰	
22	44 ¹¹⁰	E	E	E	E	E	G	64 ¹¹⁰	45 ¹²⁰	G	G	G	G	G	G	41 ¹²⁰	G	24 ¹⁰⁰	33 ¹⁰⁰	(33) ¹¹⁰	43 ¹¹⁰	63 ¹¹⁰	E	37 ¹¹⁰
23	44 ¹¹⁰	E	E	E	E	E	G	29 ¹²⁰	34 ¹¹⁰	43 ¹²⁰	41 ¹¹⁰	33 ¹¹⁰	G	G	G	G	G	29 ¹³⁰	E	E	E	E	E	E
24	E	E	E	E	E	E	G	G	70 ¹¹⁰	32 ¹⁰⁰	G	G	G	36 ¹²⁰	54 ¹²⁰	42 ¹²⁰	41 ¹²⁰	41 ¹²⁰	30 ¹¹⁰	E	E	28 ¹³⁰	40 ¹²⁰	27 ¹²⁰
25	E	E	E	E	E	24 ¹¹⁰	40 ¹¹⁰	35 ¹¹⁰	52 ¹¹⁰	38 ¹¹⁰	38 ¹¹⁰	50 ¹⁰⁰	39 ¹⁰⁰	G	G	G	G	29 ¹³⁰	35 ¹²⁰	E	E	E	E	24 ¹²⁰
26	E	12 ¹³⁰	28 ¹²⁰	E	E	24 ¹²⁰	74 ¹²⁰	32 ¹¹⁰	37 ¹¹⁰	46 ¹²⁰	45 ¹²⁰	79 ¹¹⁰	45 ¹¹⁰	58 ¹¹⁰	45 ¹¹⁰	G	33 ¹³⁰	26 ¹²⁰	22 ¹³⁰	E	E	E	E	28 ¹¹⁰
27	38 ¹³⁰	42 ¹³⁰	E	43 ¹¹⁰	24 ¹¹⁰	35 ¹¹⁰	46 ¹²⁰	54 ¹⁰⁰	45 ¹¹⁰	66 ¹¹⁰	50 ¹¹⁰	57 ¹¹⁰	55 ¹¹⁰	37 ¹³⁰	80 ¹¹⁰	G	M	M	G	E	E	E	E	25 ¹³⁰
28	42 ¹¹⁰	49 ¹¹⁰	56 ¹¹⁰	47 ¹¹⁰	50 ¹¹⁰	53 ¹¹⁰	36 ¹¹⁰	43 ¹⁰⁰	38 ¹⁰⁰	47 ¹⁰⁰	31 ¹⁰⁰	33 ¹⁰⁰	67 ¹¹⁰	45 ¹¹⁰	45 ¹¹⁰	31 ¹²⁰	G	G	22 ¹²⁰	29 ¹¹⁰	E	E	E	E
29	E	E	E	E	E	E	G	34 ¹¹⁰	40 ¹¹⁰	30 ¹¹⁰	43 ¹¹⁰	G	G	48 ¹⁰⁰	G	G	G	G	22 ¹¹⁰	17 ¹¹⁰	E	E	E	E
30	E	E	E	E	E	E	C	C	C	C	30 ¹⁰⁰	(37) ¹¹⁰	72 ¹¹⁰	34 ¹⁰⁰	34 ¹⁰⁰	(33) ¹⁰⁰	31 ¹²⁰	G	G	E	E	E	E	E
31																								
Median	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.3	**	**	**	**	**	**	2.0	**	**	**	**	**
Count	30	30	30	30	30	30	29	29	29	28	30	30	30	29	29	30	29	29	30	30	30	30	30	30

** MEDIAN fEs LESS THAN MEDIAN foE, OR LESS
THAN LOWER FREQUENCY LIMIT OF RECORDER.

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 sec.
Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 87

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards

Institution)

Scaled by: E J W J W P : L E M J J S

Calculated by: E.J.W. N.B.

(M1500) F2, _____ (Unit) _____ April, 1955 (Month)

Unit) _____ (Month) _____

Observed at Washington, D. C.

Lat 38.7°N Long 77.1°W

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	$K(2,1)^F$	$K(2,0)^F$	F	F	B	F	$2,4$	$2,4$	$2,3^H$	$2,2^H$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,1$	$2,3$	$(2,2)^S$	$(2,2)^S$	$K(2,1)^F$	$K(1,9)^F$	
2	$K(1,9)^F$	$K(2,0)^F$	$K(1,9)^F$	$K(1,9)^F$	$K(2,0)^F$	$K(2,0)^F$	$2,2$	$2,5^A$	$1,9^A$	G^A	G^A	G^A	G^A	$1,6^A$	$1,6^A$	$1,7^A$	$2,0^A$	$1,9^A$	$2,1^A$	$2,2^A$	$2,1^A$	$2,2^A$	$2,0^A$	
3	$K(2,1)^F$	$K(2,1)^F$	$K(1,9)^F$	$(2,1)^F$	$(2,1)^F$	$(2,1)^F$	$2,5$	$2,4$	$2,5$	$2,3$	$2,2$	$2,1$	$2,0$	$2,1$	$2,3$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,1$	$(2,2)^S$	$2,1$	
4	$2,1$	$2,1$	$(2,0)^F$	$2,0$	$(2,0)^F$	$(2,0)^F$	$2,3$	$2,4$	$2,3$	$2,0$	$2,3$	$2,3$	$2,2$	$2,1$	$2,0$	$2,0$	$2,2$	$2,1$	$2,3$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,1$	
5	$2,1$	$(2,1)^F$	F	$2,3$	$(2,1)^F$	$2,0$	$2,2$	$2,2$	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	$1,7^A$	$2,0^F$	$2,1^A$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,1$	
6	$2,0^A$	$2,1^A$	$2,0^A$	$1,9^A$	$2,0^A$	$2,0^A$	$2,2$	$2,1^A$	G	$K(1,8)^F$	G	G	G	$1,9^A$	$1,9^A$	$2,0^A$	$1,9^A$	$2,1^A$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,3$	$2,0$	
7	$K(2,1)^F$	$2,0^A$	$K(1,9)^F$	$(2,1)^F$	$(2,1)^F$	$(2,3)^F$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,4$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,1$	$2,1$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,3$	$2,2$	$2,3$	$2,1$	$2,0$	
8	$2,1$	$2,0$	$(2,0)^F$	$(2,0)^F$	$(1,9)^F$	$(2,0)^F$	$2,3$	$2,4$	5	$2,1$	$2,0$	$1,9$	$2,1$	$2,2$	$2,1$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,3$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,3$	$2,1$	$2,0$	
9	$2,1$	$2,1$	$2,0$	$2,1$	$2,1$	$2,1$	$2,3$	$2,3$	$2,5$	$2,4$	$2,2$	$2,1^H$	$2,3$	$2,1$	$2,1$	$2,2$	$2,3$	$2,3$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,1$	$2,0$	
10	$2,1$	$2,2$	$(2,0)^F$	$2,0$	$2,1$	$2,1$	$2,4$	$1,8$	$2,0$	$2,2$	$2,0$	$2,0$	$1,9$	C	C	$2,3$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,0$	$2,0$	
11	$(2,0)^F$	$(2,0)^F$	$(2,1)^F$	$(2,1)^F$	$2,1$	$(2,2)^F$	$2,3$	$2,2^H$	$2,2$	$2,4^H$	$1,9$	$2,1$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,3$	$2,3$	$2,3$	$2,4$	$2,3$	$2,2$	$2,1$	$2,0$	$2,0$	
12	$2,1$	$2,1$	$2,0$	$2,1$	$2,4$	$(2,0)^F$	$(2,3)^F$	$2,1$	$2,3^H$	$2,2$	$(2,1)^F$	$2,3^H$	$(2,1)^H$	$(2,2)^H$	$2,1^H$	$2,1^H$	$2,1^H$	$2,1$	$2,2$	$(2,2)^S$	$2,3$	$2,2$	$2,1$	
13	$2,0$	$1,9$	$2,1$	$2,3$	5	$2,0$	$2,2$	$2,0$	$2,0$	$1,9$	G	G	G	G	$K(1,9)^H$	$1,8^A$	$2,0^A$	$1,9^A$	$2,0^A$	$2,1^A$	$K(2,2)^F$	$K(2,1)^F$	$2,1^A$	
14	$2,0^A$	$1,9^A$	$K(2,0)^F$	$K(2,0)^F$	$K(2,0)^F$	$K(2,0)^F$	$2,2$	$2,4$	G	G	G	$1,6^A$	$1,6^A$	$1,9^A$	$2,1^A$	$2,1^A$	$2,0^A$	$2,1^A$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,0^A$	
15	$2,1^A$	$2,1^A$	$(2,1)^F$	$(2,1)^F$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,4$	$2,4$	$2,4$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,3$	$2,0$	$2,0$	$2,1$	$2,2$	$2,1$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,1$	$2,2$	
16	$2,1$	$2,0$	$(1,9)^F$	$(1,9)^F$	$1,9$	$(2,1)^F$	$2,3$	$2,3$	$2,3$	$2,3$	$2,3$	$2,0^H$	$2,0$	$2,1$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,3$	$2,2$	$2,3$	$2,2$	$2,1$	
17	$2,1$	$2,0$	$2,0$	$2,0$	$2,1$	$2,0$	$2,2$	$2,3$	$2,3$	$2,0$	$2,3$	$2,0^H$	$2,0$	$2,1$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,3$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,1$	
18	$2,0$	$2,0$	$2,0$	$2,1^F$	$2,2^F$	$2,1$	$2,4$	$1,9^H$	$1,9^H$	$2,2$	$2,3$	$2,1^H$	$1,9$	$2,0$	$2,0$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,1$	$2,1$	$2,2$	$2,3$	$2,2$	$2,1$	
19	$2,0$	$2,0$	$2,0$	$2,1$	$2,2$	$2,1$	$2,5$	$2,6$	$2,2$	$2,3$	$2,4$	$2,2$	$2,0$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,1$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,0$	
20	$2,1$	$2,0^F$	$(2,0)^F$	$2,0^F$	$2,3$	$2,3$	$2,3$	$2,5$	$2,4$	$2,4$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,1$	$2,2$	$2,1$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,3$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,3$	$2,2$	$2,0$	
21	$2,1$	$2,1$	$(2,0)^F$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,1$	$2,4$	$2,4$	$2,5$	M	$2,3^H$	$2,1^H$	$2,0$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,3$	$2,3$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,1$	
22	$1,9$	$2,0$	$2,0$	$2,2$	$2,3^F$	$2,1^F$	$2,5$	$(2,2)^F$	$2,1$	$2,3$	$2,3$	$2,3$	$1,9$	$2,2$	$2,1$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$(2,3)^S$	$(2,2)^S$	$(2,2)^S$	$2,0$	
23	$(2,2)^S$	$2,2$	$2,1$	$2,0$	$(2,1)^F$	$2,1$	$2,3$	$2,5$	$2,4$	$2,2$	$2,3^H$	$2,3$	$2,1$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,3$	$2,3$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,3$	$2,1$	
24	$2,2$	$2,1$	$2,1$	$2,2$	$2,1$	$2,2$	$2,4$	$2,2$	$2,4$	$2,2^H$	$2,2$	$(2,0)^H$	$1,9$	$2,1^H$	$2,0$	$1,9$	$2,1$	$2,2$	$2,0$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,1$	$2,0$	
25	$2,0^A$	$2,1^A$	$2,2^A$	$2,2^A$	$2,1^A$	$2,2^A$	$2,5^A$	$2,4^A$	$2,3^A$	$2,3^A$	$2,2^A$	$2,2^A$	$2,1^A$	$2,1^A$	$2,0^A$	$2,0^A$	$2,2^A$	$2,1^A$	$2,2^A$	$2,2^A$	$2,1^A$	$2,1^A$	$2,0^A$	
26	$1,9^A$	$1,9^A$	$K(2,1)^F$	$K(2,1)^F$	$K(2,2)^F$	$2,4^A$	$2,0^A$	$2,0^A$	G^A	G^A	G^A	G^A	G^A	$1,6^A$	$1,9^A$	$1,8^A$	$2,1^A$	$2,1^A$	$2,1^A$	$2,2^A$	$2,1^A$	$2,1^A$	$1,9$	
27	$1,9$	$2,0$	$(2,1)^H$	$1,9$	$2,3$	$2,6$	$2,3^H$	G	G	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,1$	$2,0$	$1,9$	$1,9$	$1,6$	M	M	$2,1^A$	$K(2,0)^F$	$K(2,1)^F$	$K(1,7)^F$		
28	$K(1,9)^F$	$K(1,9)^F$	$K(1,7)^F$	$K(1,5)^H$	$K(2,0)^F$	$2,3^F$	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	$1,9^A$	$2,0^A$	$2,2^A$	$2,1^A$	$2,1^A$	$2,3^A$	$2,0^F$	
29	$K(2,0)^F$	$K(2,0)^F$	$K(2,0)^F$	$K(2,0)^F$	$K(2,0)^F$	$2,5^A$	$K(2,1)^S$	$2,5^A$	$2,5^A$	$1,5^A$	$1,6^A$	$2,2^H$	$1,9^A$	$1,9^A$	$1,9^A$	$2,1$	$1,9$	$2,1$	$2,3$	$2,2$	$2,3$	$2,0$	$2,1$	
30	$2,1$	$1,8$	$(2,0)^F$	$(2,2)^F$	J^S	C	C	C	C	C	$1,7$	$2,1$	$1,8$	$2,2$	$1,9$	$2,0$	$2,1$	$2,1$	$2,2$	$2,3$	$2,2$	$2,0$	$(2,0)^F$	
31																								
Median	$2,1$	$2,0$	$2,0$	$2,1$	$2,1$	$2,3$	$2,3$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,1$	$2,0$	$2,1$	$2,1$	$2,1$	$2,2$	$2,1$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,2$	$2,1$	$2,0$	
Count	28	29	27	27	26	29	29	28	28	30	30	30	30	29	30	30	29	29	30	30	29	29	29	

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 sec.

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

CPC A16049

TABLE 88

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards

(Institution)

Scaled by: E.J.W., J.W.P., L.F.M., J.J.S.

Calculated by: E.J.W., N.B.

(M3000)F2, (Unit) April 1955

Observed at Washington, D. C.

Lot 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

75°W Mean Time

Doy	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	(31)F	(20)F	(32)F	F	(31)F	F	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.4	(3.3)F	(3.2)F	(3.2)F	(3.2)F	(2.9)F
2	(29)F	3.0	2.9	(2.9)F	3.1	(3.0)F	3.3	3.5	2.9	G	G	G	G	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.1
3	(31)F	(31)F	(2.9)F	(31)F	3.3	(3.2)F	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	(3.1)F	(3.2)F	3.2
4	3.2	3.0	3.1	(3.0)F	3.0	(3.0)F	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	J	F
5	J	(31)F	(3.2)F	F	3.3	(3.1)F	3.2	3.2	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	(3.0)F	(3.0)F
6	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.3	G	(2.9)F	G	G	G	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.2	J	3.0	(3.0)F	(3.0)F
7	(31)F	3.0	(2.9)F	(3.1)F	(3.1)F	(3.1)F	(3.4)F	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0
8	3.1	3.0	3.0	(3.0)F	(2.9)F	(3.0)F	3.3	3.5	S	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.0
9	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.0
10	3.2	3.2	(3.1)F	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	C	C	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0
11	(3.0)F	(3.0)F	(3.1)F	(3.1)F	3.1	(3.2)F	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0
12	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.4	(3.0)F	(3.4)F	3.1	3.3	3.2	(3.1)F	3.4	(3.2)F	(3.2)F	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	(3.3)F	(3.2)F	3.4	3.3	3.1
13	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.4	S	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	G	G	G	G	G	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.1	(3.3)F	(3.2)F	3.1	3.1
14	3.0	2.8	2.8	(3.0)F	(3.0)F	3.1	3.3	G	G	G	G	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.0
15	3.1	3.1	3.1	(3.1)F	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2
16	3.1	3.0	(2.9)F	(2.9)F	(3.1)F	(3.1)F	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1
17	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1
18	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.1
19	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0
20	3.1	3.0	(3.0)F	(3.0)F	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.0
21	3.1	3.1	(3.0)F	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.6	M	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1
22	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.6	(3.3)F	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	(3.4)F	(3.2)F	3.3	(3.3)F	3.0
23	(3.2)F	3.2	3.1	3.0	(3.1)F	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1
24	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.3	(3.0)F	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0
25	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0
26	2.8	2.9	J	J	J	3.2	3.4	3.0	G	G	G	G	G	2.4	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9
27	2.9	3.0	3.0	(3.1)F	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.3	G	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.5	M	M	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	(2.6)F
28	A	A	A	2.6	(2.3)F	3.0	3.3	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.0
29	(3.0)F	(3.0)F	F	F	E	(3.2)F	3.6	(3.1)F	3.6	2.3	2.5	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.0
30	3.1	2.8	(3.0)F	(3.2)F	J	(3.1)F	C	C	C	C	2.6	3.1	2.7	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.0	(3.0)F
31																								
Median	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.25	3.25	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0
Count	28	24	24	27	26	24	23	29	28	26	30	30	30	29	24	30	29	24	30	30	29	29	29	27

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 sec.

Manual ☐ Automatic ☐

TABLE 89
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D C

(M3000) El., (Unit) April, 1955
(Month)
Observed at Washington, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards
(Washington)

Scaled by E.J.W., J.W.P., L.F.M., J.J.S.

Calculated by E.J.W., N.B.

Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

75°W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1							Q	L	L	37	37	37	39	37	38	37	L	L	L					
2							Q	Q	39	40	41	42	38	39	37	37	37	35	L	L				
3							Q	L	L	36	38	38	37	37	37	38	38	L	L					
4							Q	L	37	38	38	39	37	37	38	34	35	36	L					
5							Q	36	37	38	40	40	41	40	38	37	37	36	L					
6							L	35	39	40	41	41	39	38	38	38	37	36	L					
7							Q	Q	37	40	38	40	37	38	38	(37)	L	L	L					
8							Q	Q	37	38	39	38	38	38	37	37	37	L	L					
9							Q	L	(38)	36	39	39	39	37	38	37	(38)	L	L					
10							Q	34	36	37	38	38	39	C	C	37	37	L	L					
11							Q	L	38	39	38	37	40	36	39	39	L	L	L					
12							Q	(38)	39	38	(43)	42	40	40	40	39	36	(37)	L					
13							Q	36	37	40	41	41	40	39	(39)	40	(38)	35	L					
14							Q	36	39	40	40	41	40	39	39	36	36	35	L					
15							Q	L	38	39	39	40	39	38	37	38	37	L	L					
16							Q	L	37	37	40	40	38	40	38	37	36	L	L					
17							L	(35)	37	37	39	40	39	40	37	35	35	36	L					
18							Q	L	36	37	39	39	38	37	38	38	35	L	L					
19							Q	L	37	39	37	39	39	38	(37)	37	(36)	L	L					
20							Q	L	37	35	39	40	38	39	38	36	36	L	L					
21							Q	L	38	41	37	38	39	39	38	38	37	L	L					
22							L	38	(37)	38	39	41	38	39	38	39	38	(37)	L					
23							Q	L	(39)	38	37	39	40	39	37	36	37	38	L					
24							L	L	37	40	(39)	39	39	37	A	(36)	(36)	L	A					
25							A	A	36	40	37	38	37	38	36	36	36	(36)	L					
26							L	36	39	40	40	39	40	39	37	38	36	35	L					
27							L	38	38	39	40	37	37	37	37	36	36	35	L					
28							Q	36	38	39	39	39	38	39	39	37	36	36	37					
29							Q	36	42	39	41	39	39	39	35	37	36	35	L					
30							C	C	C	C	39	42	38	38	38	37	36	36	L					
31																								
Median							—	36	37	39	39	40	39	38	38	37	36	36	—					
Count							—	12	27	28	30	30	30	29	28	30	26	16	2					

Sweep 10—Mc to 250—Mc in 135 sec.

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

Form adopted June 1946

TABLE 90
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

(M1500)E (Characteristic) (Unit) April 1955
Observed at Washington, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)

Scaled by: E.J.W., J.W.P., L.E.M., J.J.S.

Lat 38.7°N Long 77.1°W

Calculated by: E.J.W., N.B.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1							S	(42)H	(44)S	44	44H	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	S					
2							S	44K	45K	44H	44H	43K	42H	42H	43K	43K	44K	44K	S					
3							S	44	44	43H	42H	42H	(43)F	43H	(44)H	43H	43	45	S					
4							S	42H	45	45	45	45H	44H	45H	44H	45	43	44	44H					
5							S	44H	43	(44)H	S	A	43H	44H	43K	43K	42K	43K	B					
6							S	(44)S	45H	44H	A	44K	44H	43H	A	A	44K	44K	44K					
7							S	44H	(44)H	44	44	44H	44	44	44	44	44	44	43					
8							S	(44)H	44	(44)H	44H	43H	42	43H	(44)H	44	44	44	43					
9							S	(45)H	(45)H	(45)A	45H	44H	44H	43	42H	42	43H	43	S					
10							S	42H	43	42	44	45	(44)H	C	C	44A	43	44	S					
11							S	(43)P	(42)P	44H	43	44	A	A	A	44H	44	44	(44)A					
12							S	42H	S	44H	(44)H	45H	42H	42	43H	43	43	44	(42)S					
13							S	44H	(44)H	(45)A	A	A	(43)P	43K	43H	43K	42H	43K	42K					
14							S	A	A	44K	44K	(44)H	(44)H	44H	42K	43K	44K	44K	44K					
15							44	44	44	44	A	A	A	44H	A	A	A	A	44K					
16							S	44	(44)H	44	44	45	(44)H	(44)H	44	44	44	44	42					
17							S	44H	44	44	45H	(45)P	A	43	43	44	43	44H	S					
18							S	44	44	45	44H	44	45H	(45)P	42H	A	43H	44	45					
19							S	45	42H	43H	42H	A	43H	A	A	A	43H	43	A					
20							S	A	44H	42H	A	(44)F	44H	43	43H	44H	43	44	44					
21							43	44	43H	M	A	45H	45	45	45	(44)A	(44)A	(45)P	A					
22							S	44	43H	43H	43	44H	44	(45)H	44	45	(44)S	A	A					
23							A	44H	45H	44	A	A	(44)H	(45)H	43H	43	45	43H	44					
24							(41)S	42H	(45)A	A	44	44H	43	44	(44)H	(44)H	43	43H	43K					
25							A	A	(45)H	A	A	A	45K	(44)H	43K	43K	43K	45K	44K					
26							44K	42K	(45)H	(44)H	45K	A	45K	43K	(45)H	43K	44K	43K	(43)H					
27							45H	(43)A	44	45	45	(45)P	45	43H	44	43	M	M	44H					
28							S	A	A	A	A	45K	45K	(46)H	45K	43K	44H	43K	S					
29							(46)H	46K	45K	A	44K	44K	45K	A	43	44	43	44	44					
30							C	C	C	C	(45)A	44	44	44	(44)H	(44)H	44	44	(44)P					
31																								
Median							44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	43	44	44	44	44					
Count							6	25	26	24	21	23	28	26	25	26	28	26	18					

Sweep 1.0 Mc in 25.0 sec

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

CHS:BJN:R

Table 91

Ionospheric Storminess at Washington, D. C.April 1955

Day	Ionospheric character*		Principal storms		Geomagnetic character**	
	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT	Beginning GCT	End GCT	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT
1	4	2	----- 2200	0100*** -----	3	2
2	2	6	-----	-----	3	3
3	2	3	-----	0200	3	2
4	1	1			2	3
5	1	6	1200	-----	3	3
6	4	5	-----	-----	3	2
7	2	2	-----	0200	4	2
8	2	2			2	2
9	2	3			2	1
10	1	1			1	2
11	1	2			3	2
12	1	2			3	2
13	2	6	1300	-----	3	3
14	4	4	-----	-----	3	1
15	1	2	-----	0100	2	2
16	0	2			1	2
17	1	2			2	2
18	1	2			0	1
19	1	2			1	1
20	1	1			3	2
21	1	2			2	2
22	1	2			3	2
23	1	2			1	1
24	0	4	1700	-----	2	4
25	1	2	----- 0200	0200 -----	2	2
26	4	5	-----	2100	3	3
27	2	4	1800	-----	3	4
28	6	6	-----	-----	4	3
29	5	3	-----	1200	4	3
30	2	2			4	3

*Ionosphere character figure (I-figure) for ionospheric storminess at Washington, D. C., during 12-hour period, on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

**Average for 12 hours of Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

***Storm began 2200 GCT, March 30.

----Dashes indicate continuing storm.

Table 92Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Observed at Washington, D. C.April 1955

1955	GCT		Location of transmitters	Relative intensity at minimum*
	Beginning	End		
Apr. 26	1705	1715	Ohio, England, Mexico, North Dakota	0.03

*Ratio of received field intensity during SID to average field intensity before and after, for station KQ2XAU (formerly W8XAL), 6080 kilocycles, 600 kilometers distant.

Note: Observers are invited to send to the CRPL information on times of beginning and end of sudden ionosphere disturbances for publication as above. Address letters to the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Boulder, Colorado; Attention: Mr. Vaughn Agy.

Table 93a

Radio Propagation Quality Figures

(Including Comparisons with Short-Term and Advance Forecasts)

North Atlantic Path - March 1955

Day	North Atlantic 6-hourly quality figures				Short-term forecasts issued about one hour in advance of:				Whole day quality index	Advance forecasts (J-reports) for whole day; issued in advance by:			Geomag- netic K _{Ch}	
	00 to 06	06 to 12	12 to 18	18 to 24	00	06	12	18		1-4 days	4-7 days	8-25 days	Half Day (1) (2)	
1	5	(4)	6	6	5	(4)	6	6	5	5	6		1	1
2	6	5	7	7	5	5	7	6	6	5	6		1	0
3	6	6	7	7	6	5	7	7	7	5	5		1	1
4	6	5	7	7	6	6	7	7	6	6	5		1	1
5	6	6	7	7	6	6	7	7	7	6	5		3	2
6	6	5	7	6	6	6	7	7	6	6	6		3	2
7	6	6	7	6	6	6	7	6	6	6	6		3	5
8	(4)	(4)	7	6	5	(4)	6	6	5	6	6		3	3
9	5	5	6	6	5	5	7	6	6	6	6		3	5
10	(4)	(4)	6	6	5	(4)	6	6	5	6	6		(4)	(4)
11	(4)	(3)	6	6	5	5	6	6	5	5	6		3	3
12	(4)	(5)	7	7	5	(4)	6	6	5	5	6		(4)	3
13	(4)	(4)	6	6	5	(4)	7	6	5	6	6		2	3
14	5	5	7	7	6	5	7	6	6	6	6		2	3
15	(4)	(4)	6	6	6	(4)	7	7	5	6	6		(4)	2
16	(3)	5	7	6	6	(4)	7	7	5	6	6		3	2
17	5	(4)	7	6	6	5	7	7	6	6	6		(4)	2
18	(4)	5	7	6	5	(4)	7	6	5	5	6		2	5
19	(4)	(4)	6	7	5	(4)	7	7	5	5	6		1	1
20	5	(4)	7	7	5	5	7	7	6	5	6		2	2
21	6	5	7	7	6	5	7	7	6	5	5		2	2
22	5	(4)	6	(4)	6	5	7	5	5	6	6		3	(4)
23	(3)	(4)	7	6	(4)	(3)	6	6	5	6	6		2	3
24	(3)	(4)	7	7	(4)	(4)	6	6	5	6	6		3	2
25	5	(4)	6	6	5	5	7	6	5	5	6		2	2
26	5	(4)	6	6	6	(4)	7	5	5	5	6		3	2
27	(4)	(4)	7	7	5	(4)	6	6	5	6	6		2	2
28	5	(4)	7	7	5	5	6	6	6	6	6		2	1
29	6	5	7	7	6	5	7	7	6	6	6		1	1
30	6	5	7	7	6	6	7	7	6	6	6		2	3
31	(4)	(3)	6	6	(4)	(4)	5	(4)	5	6	6		(6)	(4)
Score:														
Quiet Periods					P	13	7	17	18		16	10		
					S	5	6	14	11		14	19		
					U	0	0	0	0		1	2		
					F	0	0	0	1		0	0		
Disturbed Periods					P	1	9	0	0		0	0		
					S	10	8	0	1		0	0		
					U	0	1	0	0		0	0		
					F	2	0	0	0		0	0		

Scales:

Scale of Radio Propagation Quality

- (1) - useless
- (2) - very poor
- (3) - poor
- (4) - poor to fair
- 5 - fair
- 6 - fair to good
- 7 - good
- 8 - very good
- 9 - excellent

K-scale of Geomagnetic Activity

0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance; K_{Ch} ≥ 4 indicates significant disturbance, enclosed in () for emphasis

Scoring: (beginning October 1952)

- P - Perfect: forecast quality equal to observed
- S - Satisfactory: (beginning October 1952) forecast quality one grade different from observed
- U - Unsatisfactory: forecast quality two or more grades different from observed when both forecast and observed were ≥ 5, or both ≤ 5
- F - Failure: other times when forecast quality two or more grades different from observed

Symbols:

X - probable disturbed date

Note: All times are UT (Universal Time or GCT)

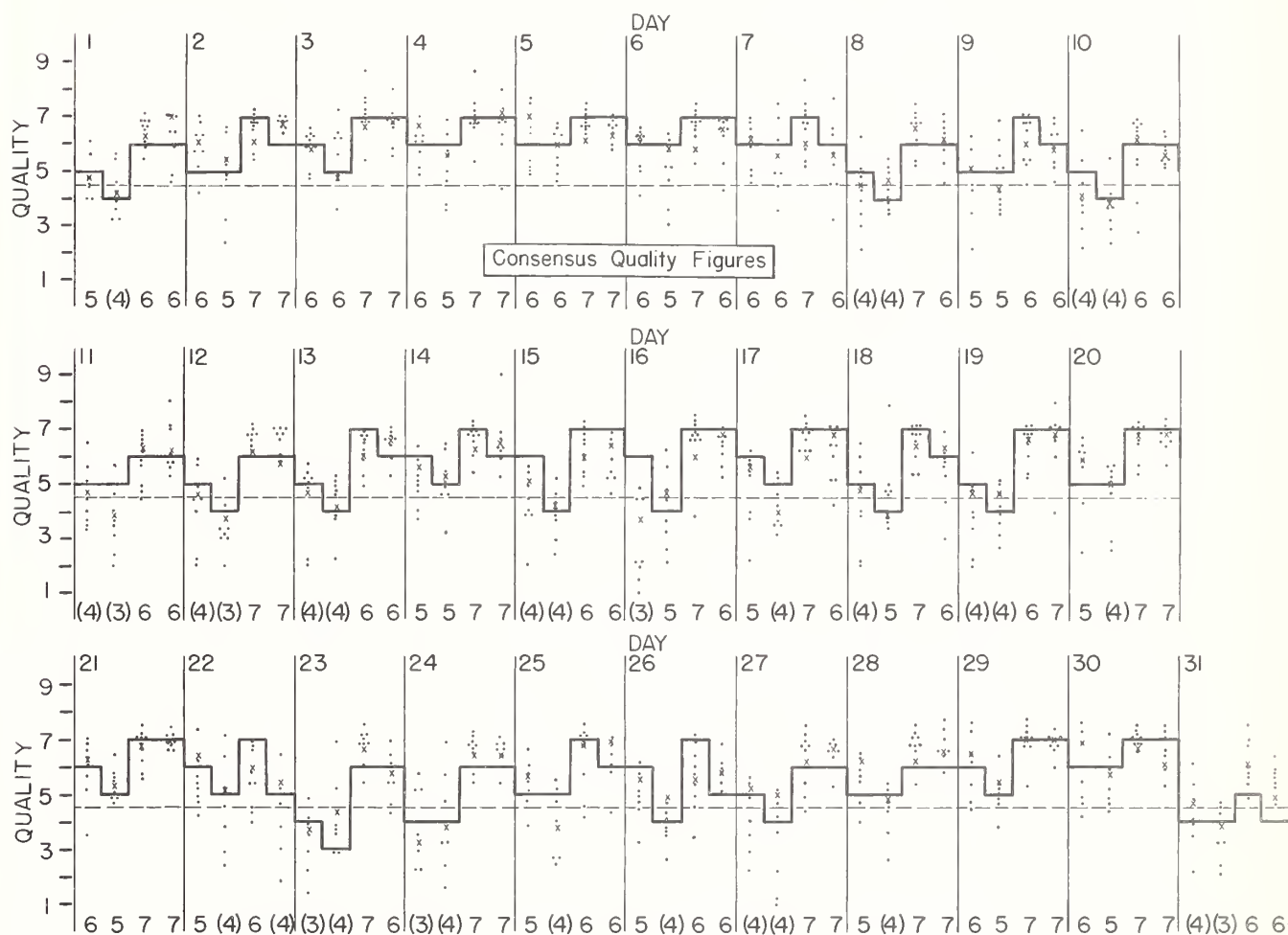
Table 93b

Short-Term Forecasts — March 1955

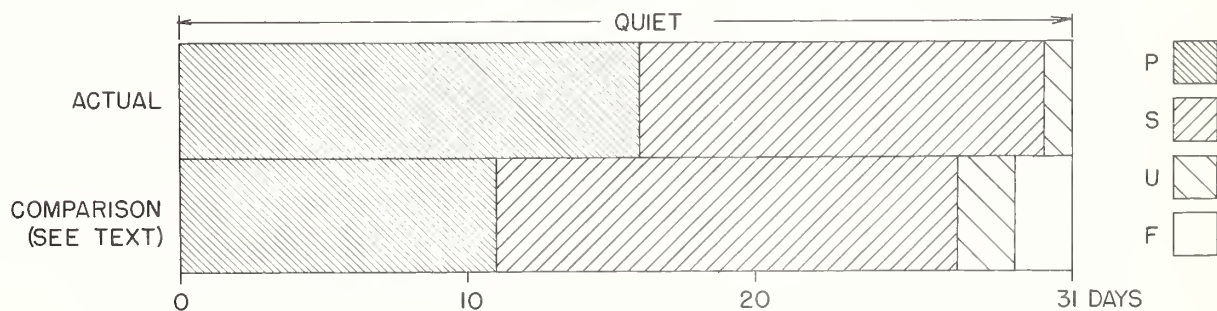
— Forecast

● Individual reports of quality
(adjusted to CRPL scale)

x CRPL observation (not in consensus)



Outcome of Advance Forecasts (1 to 4 Days Ahead) — March 1955



Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (5303A), east limb

(Absolute values in millionths of the brightness of one angstrom at the center of the solar disk)

Date	Degrees north of the solar equator																	0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																		
UT	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10		5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90
1955																																					
Apr 1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3.x																																					
4.x																																					
5.x																																					
6.x																																					
7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
10.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
11.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
12.x																																					
13.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	2	-	-	-	3	3	6	12	13	6	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
14.x																																					
15.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	12	20	30	28	12	1	-	-	-	2	10	26	16	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
16.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	12	15	20	33	25	11	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	15	14	5	3	2	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	
17.8	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	1	15	11	8	14	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	1	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
18.7	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	1	6	11	6	7	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
19.x																																					
20.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
21.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
22.x																																					
23.x																																					
24.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	15	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
25.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	17	14	22	15	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
26.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	7	13	14	15	24	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-		
27.x																																					
28.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
29.x																																					
30.6a	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6374A), east limb

(Absolute values in millionths of the brightness of one angstrom at the center of the solar disk)

Date UT	Degrees north of the solar equator																	0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																				
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10		5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90		
1955																																							
Apr 1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	
2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	
3.x																																							
4.x																																							
5.x																																							
6.x																																							
7.7	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
8.6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	2	2	3	4	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
9.7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
10.6	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	4	4	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
11.7a	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	9	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
12.x																																							
13.9	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	7	7	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	
14.x																																							
15.6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	4	3	3	4	4	6	8	6	5	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
16.8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	3	4	4	5	5	5	4	7	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
17.8	X	X	X	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
18.7	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1		
19.x																																							
20.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
21.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
22.x																																							
23.x																																							
24.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
25.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	7	8	7	5	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
26.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	10	14	11	4	4	5	5	4	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
27.x																																							
28.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	4	5	7	5	3	3	2	4	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
29.x																																							
30.6a	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

Table 95a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (5303A), west limb

(Absolute values in millionths of the brightness of one angstrom at the center of the solar disk)

Date UT	Degrees south of the solar equator																	0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																				
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10		5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90		
1955																																							
Apr 1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	10	10	12	2	-	-	1	2	1	7	15	20	21	8	10	16	5	5	4	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	12	16	14	16	20	10	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
3.x																																							
4.x																																							
5.x																																							
6.x																																							
7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	5	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	37	17	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
10.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	30	43	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
11.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	15	30	14	9	6	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
12.x																																							
13.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
14.x																																							
15.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
16.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
17.x																																							
18.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X		
19.x																																							
20.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
21.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
22.x																																							
23.x																																							
24.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
25.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	14	10	5	3	3	2	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-		
26.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	3	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
27.x																																							
28.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	9	14	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
29.x																																							
30.6a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X		

Table 95b

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6374A), west limb

(Absolute values in millionths of the brightness of one angstrom at the center of the solar disk)

Date UT	Degrees south of the solar equator																	0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																			
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10		5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	
1955																																						
Apr 1.6	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	1	2	4	11	2	3	5	5	4	3	2	2	1	1	2	2	3	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	1	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3.x																																						
4.x																																						
5.x																																						
6.x																																						
7.7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
8.6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	3	4	5	5	4	4	15	26	12	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	
10.6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	3	2	2	3	7	8	9	9	16	18	10	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
11.7a	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	15	20	38	12	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
12.x																																						
13.9	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	6	6	6	6	6	4	4	11	11	6	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	
14.x																																						
15.6	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
16.8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	2	3	5	5	4	3	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
17.x																																						
18.7	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	X	
19.x																																						
20.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
21.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	2	4	5	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
22.x																																						
23.x																																						
24.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	4	4	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
25.8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-		
26.8	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	3	3	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
27.x																																						
28.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
29.x																																						
30.6a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	

(Absolute values in millionths of the brightness of one angstrom at the center of the solar disk)

[illegible]

Table 97a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (5303A), east limb
(Arbitrary Scale)

[illegible]

Table 96b

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6702A), west limb

(Absolute values in millionths of the brightness of one angstrom at the center of the solar disk)

Date UT	Degrees south of the solar equator																	0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																				
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10		5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90		
1955																																							
Apr 1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
10.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
11.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
12.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
13.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
14.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
15.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
16.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
17.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
18.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	-		
19.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
20.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
21.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
22.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
23.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
24.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
25.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
26.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
27.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
28.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
29.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
30.6a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-</																		

Table 97b

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (5303A), west limb

(Arbitrary Scale)

Date UT	Degrees south of the solar equator																	0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																			
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10		5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	
1955																																						
Apr 1.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	10	8	5	4	3	3	5	6	11	14	13	10	11	18	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	13	12	11	16	17	3	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	
3.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	8	12	11	5	3	4	4	8	4	3	-	-	
4.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	4	5	4	4	3	-	-	-	2	2	3	5	8	6	5	4	3	5	5	4	3	2	-	-	
5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	4	5	4	4	3	-	-	-	2	2	3	5	8	6	5	4	3	5	5	4	3	2	-	-	
6.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	5	8	7	5	4	3	2	-	-	-	2	3	2	3	4	5	6	7	6	7	7	5	2	-	-	-	-	
7.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
8.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	4	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	12	15	11	5	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	5	4	5	6	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	3	14	30	28	14	5	5	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	
10.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	4	5	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	5	20	23	16	5	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	
11.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
12.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
13.9a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-		
14.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	4	5	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	5	4	5	7	6	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	
15.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	4	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-		
16.6a	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	-	-		
17.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
18.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
19.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
20.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	2	3	2	-	-		
21.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
22.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
23.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	4	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-		
24.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	3	2	-	3	3	-	-	-	3	4	8	7	7	6	6	5	5	6	4	-	-		
25.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
26.7a	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	11	12	11	7	6	5	4	4	3	-	-		
27.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
28.8a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	4	5	11	10	8	4	3	-	-	-	3	4	5	4	5	3	3	4	5	4	4	3	2	-	-		
29.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
30.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

Date UT	Degrees north of the solar equator																0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																				
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5		5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	
1955																																						
Apr 1.7a	4	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	5	4	5	6	7	8	8	11	10	10	9	8	7	5	4	3	2	2	-	2	-	2	3	3	2	
2.7a	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	4	5	5	6	7	8	10	11	13	8	7	5	6	7	6	5	3	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	3	2	
3.x																																						
4.7a	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	4	5	5	6	8	9	8	8	9	8	8	7	8	9	10	8	8	9	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	
5.7	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	4	4	5	5	7	8	9	9	8	8	8	6	6	5	5	7	8	5	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	3	
6.7a	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	4	6	3	5	8	9	10	11	12	11	11	10	11	10	10	11	12	8	5	4	5	4	3	3	2	3	3	4	4	
7.x																																						
8.7a	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	5	6	6	8	9	8	9	8	8	7	5	4	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	
9.7	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	5	8	10	13	14	11	11	10	8	7	5	4	3	4	5	4	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	
10.7a	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	8	9	10	8	9	8	9	8	6	4	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	2	3	2	3	3	4	3	
11.x																																						
12.x																																						
13.9a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	2	2	3	5	4	5	8	7	6	5	6	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
14.7	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	5	8	7	6	5	5	4	5	5	7	10	14	13	12	12	11	12	23	10	7	6	5	4	3	2	3	3	4	4	
15.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	4	5	3	8	11	11	10	8	9	11	16	11	4	5	4	3	2	2	3	-	-	-		
16.6	3	4	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	2	2	3	3	2																					

Table 22a

[illegible]

Table 100
Zürich Provisional Relative Sunspot Numbers
April 1955

Date	R _Z *	Date	R _Z *
1	9	17	13
2	14	18	0
3	8	19	0
4	21	20	0
5	36	21	8
6	30	22	0
7	32	23	0
8	31	24	8
9	19	25	0
10	10	26	0
11	0	27	10
12	0	28	22
13	0	29	23
14	0	30	29
15	7	Mean: 11.3	
16	9		

* Dependent on observations at Zürich Observatory and its stations at Locarno and Arosa.

Table 101
American Relative Sunspot Numbers
March 1955

Date	R _A	Date	R _A
1	29	17	0
2	22	18	0
3	19	19	0
4	14	20	0
5	10	21	2
6	10	22	0
7	3	23	0
8	3	24	0
9	2	25	0
10	0	26	0
11	0	27	2
12	0	28	0
13	0	29	6
14	0	30	13
15	0	31	12
16	0	Mean:	4.7

Table 102

Solar Flares March-April, 1955

Observatory	Date	Time Observed		Duration (Min)	Area (Mill) (of) (Visible) (Hemisph)	Position		Time of Maximum (GCT)	Int. of Maximum	Relative Area of Maximum (Tenths)	Importance	SID Observed
		Beginning (GCT)	Ending (GCT)			Latitude (Deg)	Longitude (Deg)					
S. Peak	Mar. 3*	1820	1840	20	84	N25	W65	1825	10	.7	(1-)	None Obs. Wash.D.C.
Climax	Apr. 26	1614	1659	45	x	N35	E90	1632	x	x	1	Yes at 1704

S. Peak = Sacramento Peak.

() Importance rating deduced by CRPL from the reported observations.

* Inadvertently omitted in CRPL-F128.

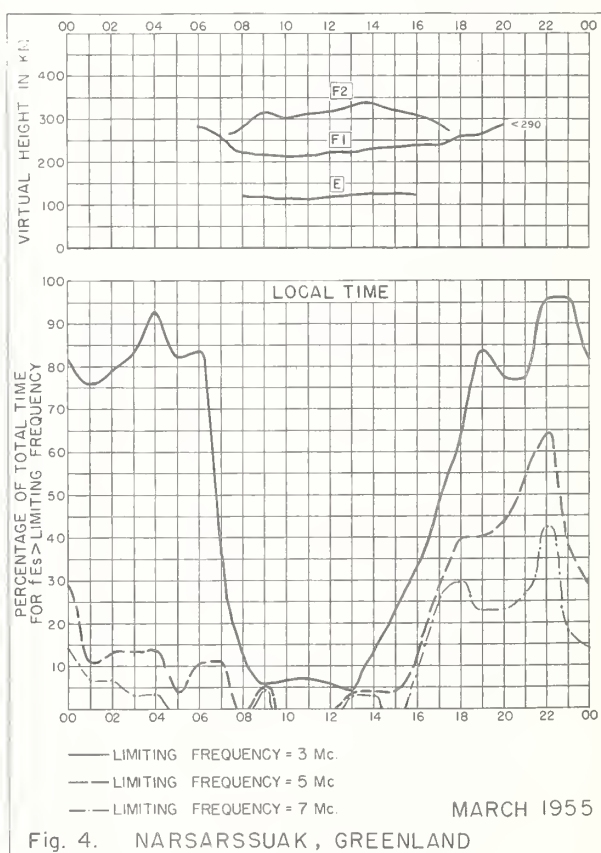
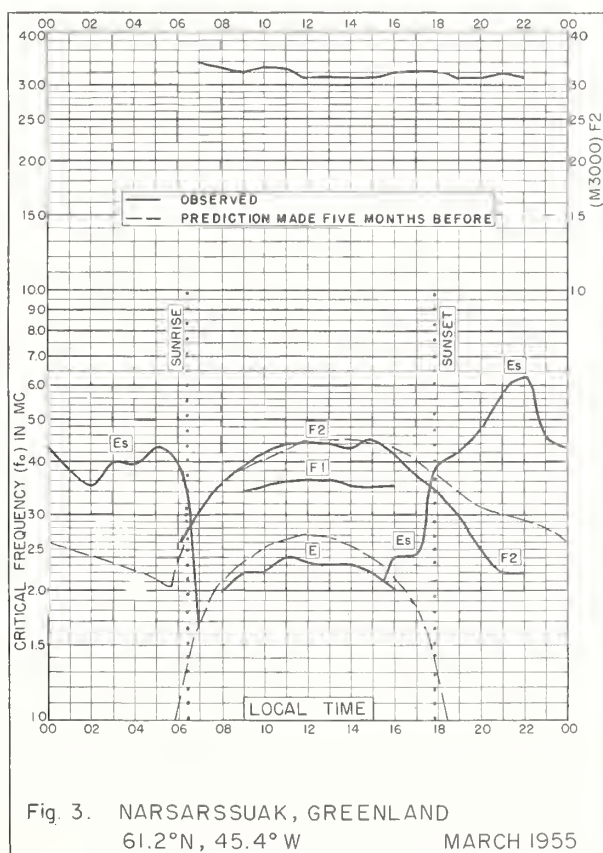
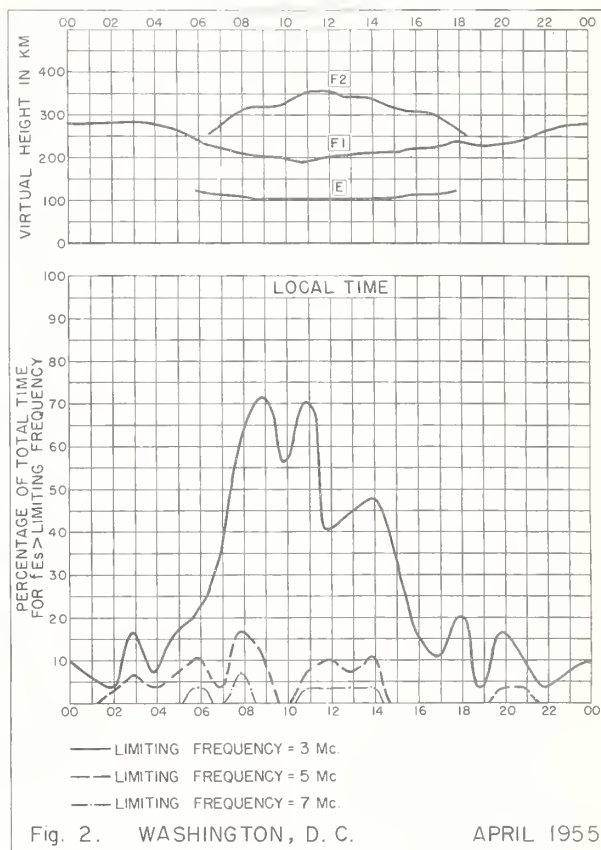
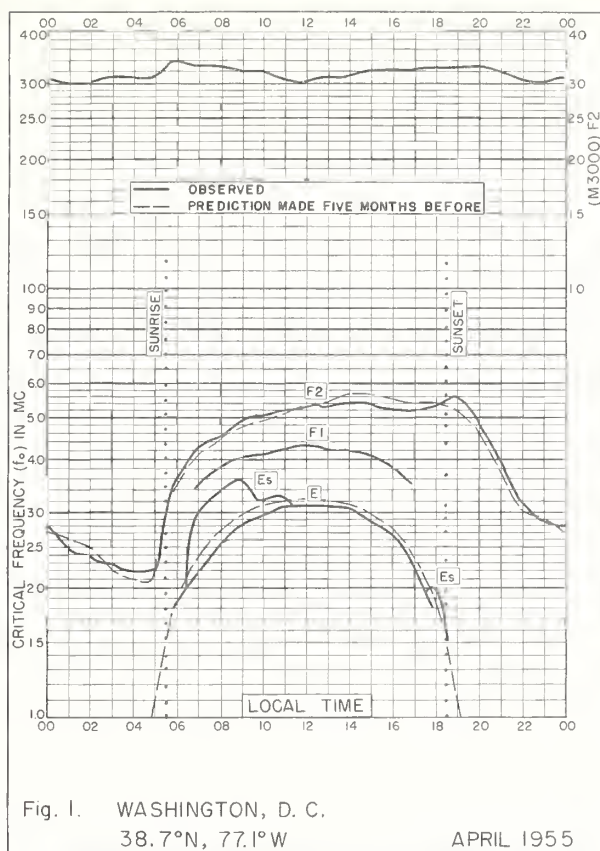
Table 104

Indices of Geomagnetic Activity for March 1955

Preliminary values of international character-figures, C;
 Geomagnetic planetary three-hour-range indices, Kp;
 Daily "equivalent amplitude", Ap;
 Magnetically selected quiet and disturbed days

Mar. 1955	C	Values Kp								A _p		Final Selected Days
		Three-hour Gr. interval										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Sum		
1	0.1	1-	1o	0+	1-	1o	1o	1+	1o	7o	4	Five Quiet 1 2 3 4 29
2	0.1	2-	1+	1+	1+	1-	1-	1-	0+	6o	4	
3	0.1	0o	2o	2o	1+	1o	0+	0o	0o	7-	3	
4	0.2	0+	1o	1-	1+	0+	0o	2o	2+	8o	4	
5	0.7	2+	3-	2-	2-	2-	2+	2+	3+	18o	9	
6	0.7	4o	2+	2o	3-	2+	1+	3o	2+	20o	12	Five Disturbed 7 9 22 30 31
7	1.3	5-	4-	3+	3+	1+	4+	6o	4o	31-	40	
8	1.1	4-	3-	3+	2o	2o	4+	4o	3o	25o	18	
9	1.4	4-	3+	4-	3-	3o	4o	5o	3+	29-	23	
10	1.1	3-	3o	4+	4o	4+	3-	4o	4-	29-	22	
11	1.0	3+	3+	4o	4-	4o	4-	2o	1+	25+	18	
12	1.0	4o	4+	4-	3-	3o	4-	4-	3+	28+	21	
13	0.8	3-	3o	3-	2o	2+	3-	4o	3-	22o	13	
14	0.9	4o	2+	1o	2+	2+	4-	3+	3o	22o	14	
15	1.0	3+	4o	4+	3+	3-	2-	3o	3o	25+	18	
16	0.8	3o	4-	2-	1+	1-	2o	3-	3-	18-	10	Ten Quiet 1 2 3 4 19 20 21 25 28 29
17	0.9	3+	2o	3+	3+	3-	3o	1+	2o	21o	12	
18	1.1	2+	1+	3-	3o	3-	5-	4-	2o	22+	15	
19	0.3	3-	1o	2-	1-	1-	1+	2o	1o	11o	6	
20	0.3	2-	1+	2o	1+	1+	1-	1-	3+	12+	6	
21	0.5	3+	1o	2-	2-	2-	1o	2+	3-	15+	8	
22	1.6	2-	2o	3o	5o	6o	6+	4-	2+	30o	35	
23	1.2	2o	1o	2o	1o	3+	4o	5o	5+	24-	21	
24	0.5	4-	4o	3o	3o	2o	1o	1o	1-	18+	12	
25	0.4	0+	0+	2o	2o	1-	2+	3-	2-	12o	6	
26	0.8	1-	2+	4o	3+	3+	2+	1-	2+	19o	12	19 20 21 25 28 29
27	0.6	1o	2-	2-	4+	3-	2+	2-	2-	17o	10	
28	0.2	2o	1o	2+	2-	1o	0+	0+	2o	11-	5	
29	0.0	2-	1o	1+	1+	1o	0o	0+	0+	7o	4	
30	1.1	1+	0+	1o	3o	3-	2o	4+	6-	20+	18	
31	1.6	6o	6o	6+	5o	3+	4+	5-	4+	40o	53	
Mean:	0.75									Mean:	15	

GRAPHS OF IONOSPHERIC DATA



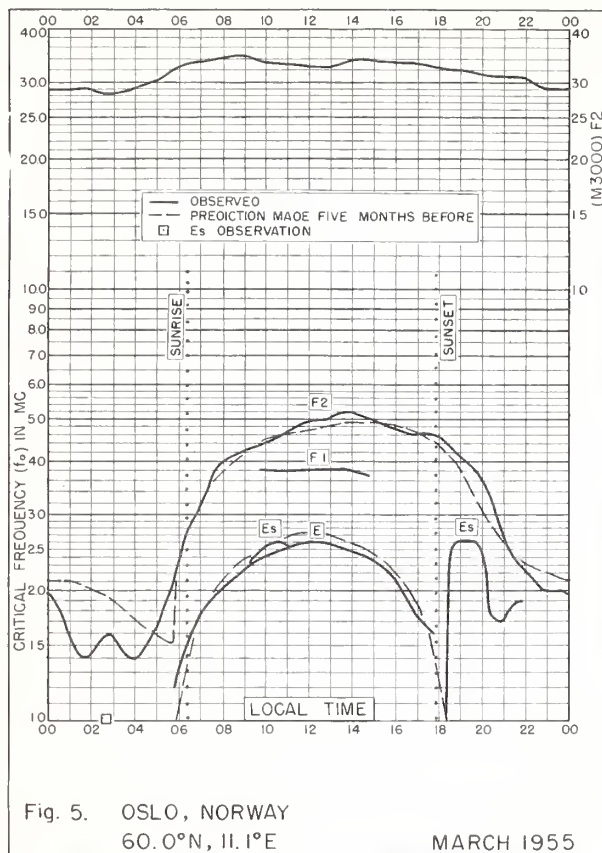


Fig. 5. OSLO, NORWAY
60.0°N, 11.1°E

MARCH 1955

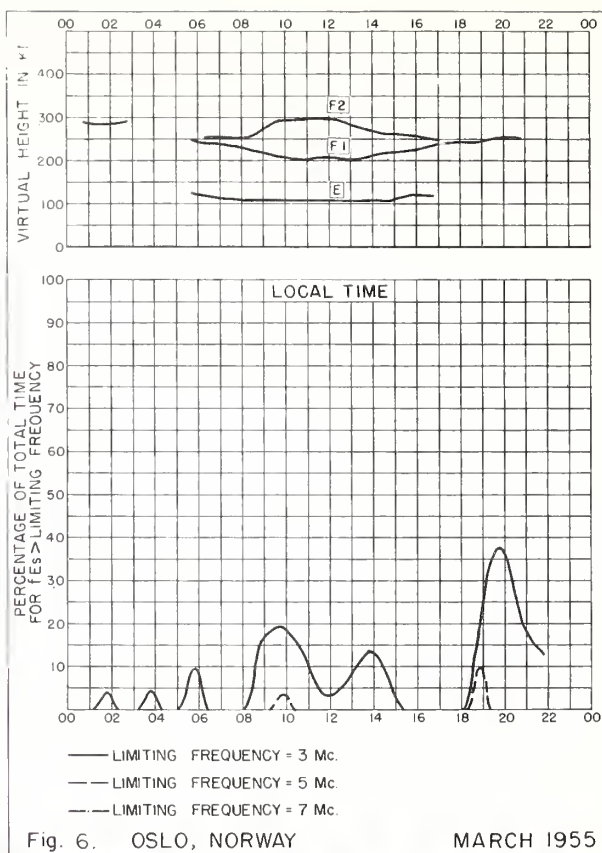


Fig. 6. OSLO, NORWAY

MARCH 1955

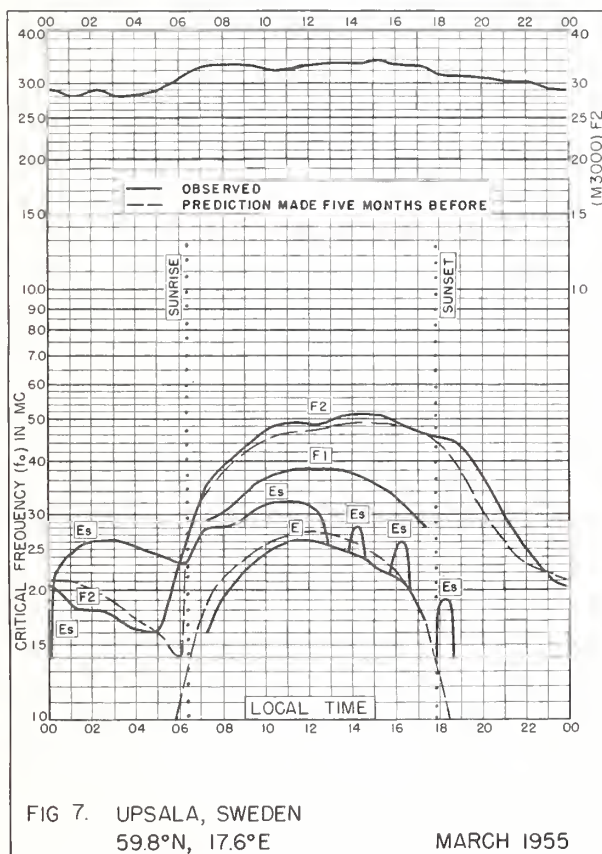


FIG 7. UPSALA, SWEDEN
59.8°N, 17.6°E

MARCH 1955

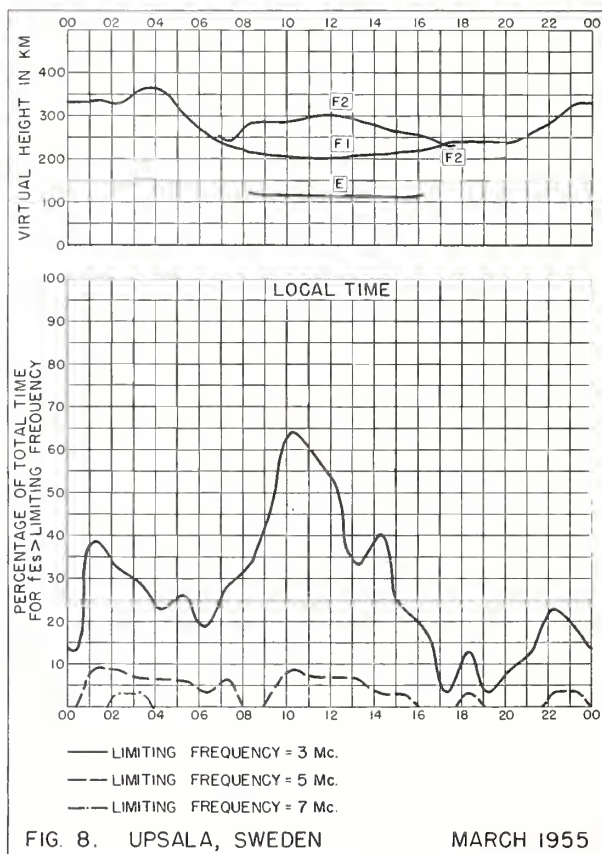


FIG. 8. UPSALA, SWEDEN

MARCH 1955

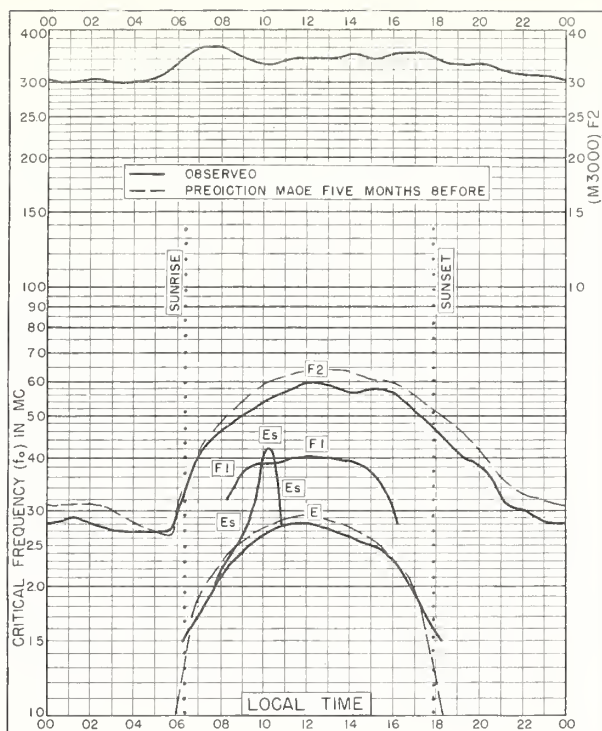


Fig. 9. ADAK, ALASKA
51.9°N, 176.6°W

MARCH 1955

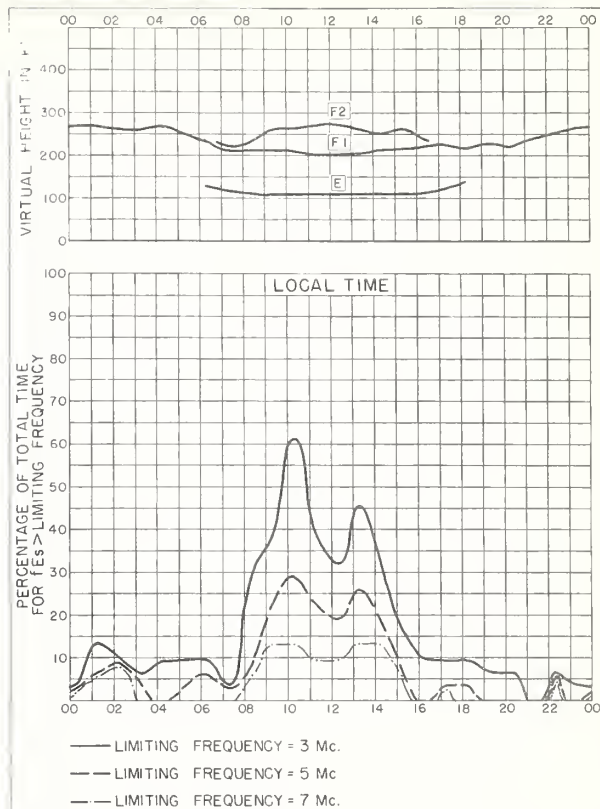


Fig. 10. ADAK, ALASKA

MARCH 1955

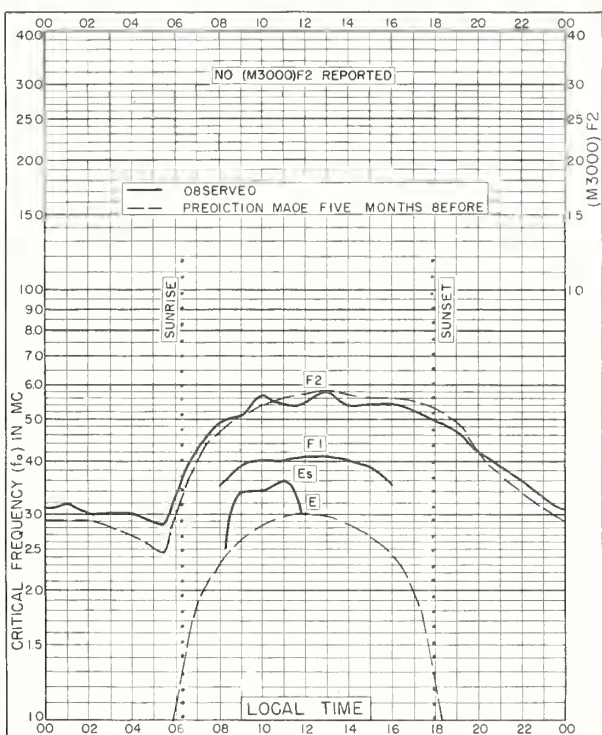


Fig. 11. GRAZ, AUSTRIA
47.1°N, 15.5°E

MARCH 1955

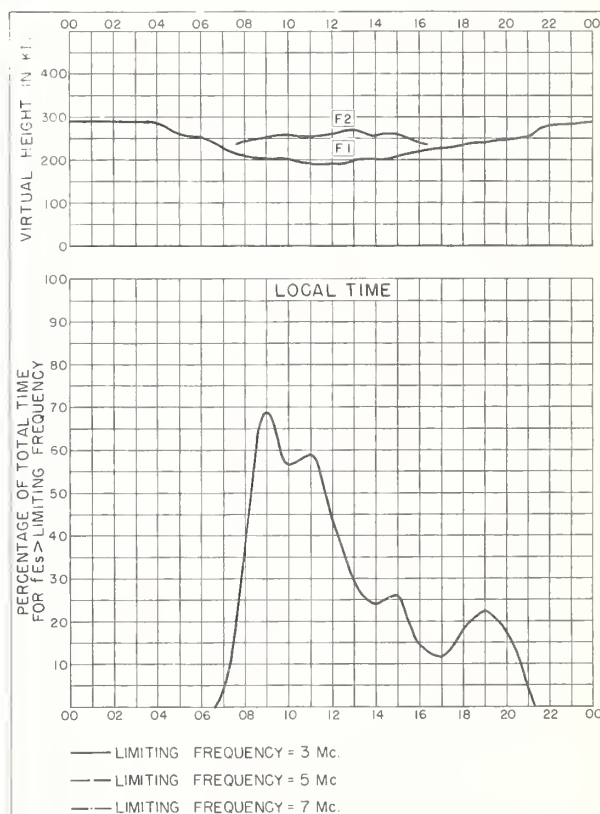


Fig. 12. GRAZ, AUSTRIA

MARCH 1955

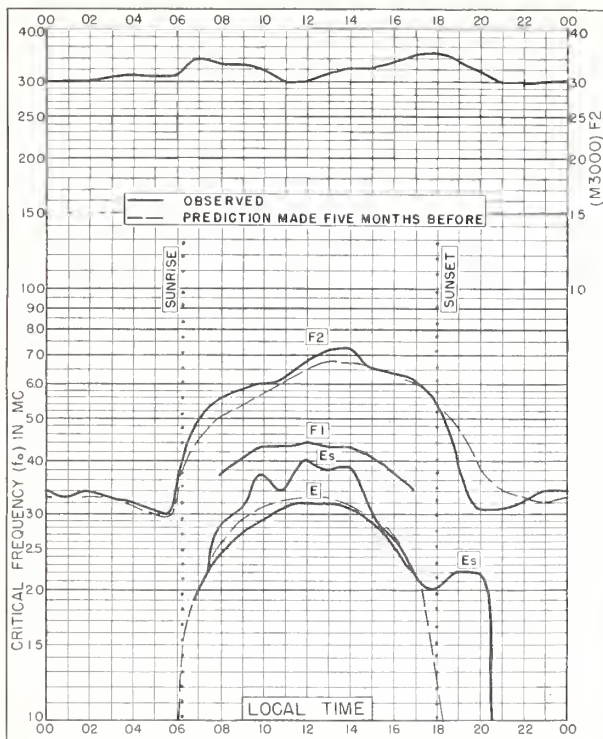


Fig. 13. WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO
32.3°N, 106.5°W
MARCH 1955

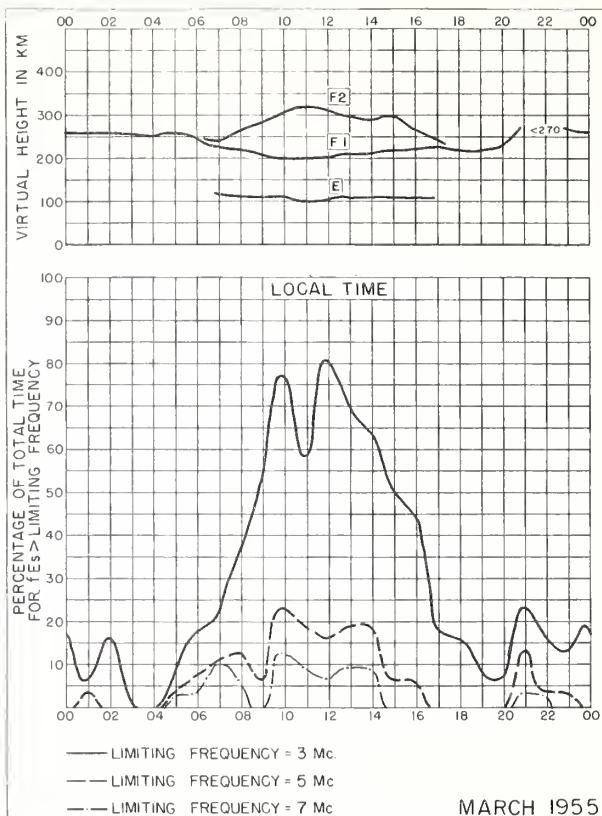


Fig. 14. WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO

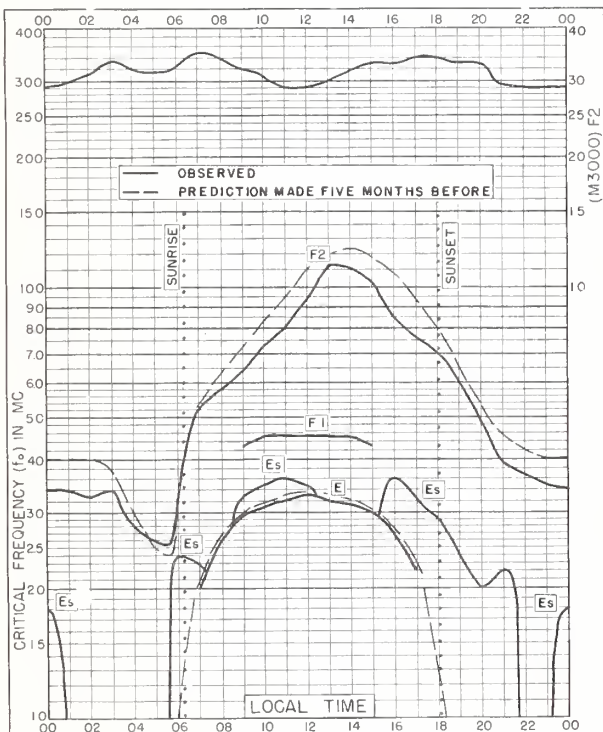


Fig. 15. OKINAWA I.
26.3°N, 127.8°E
MARCH 1955

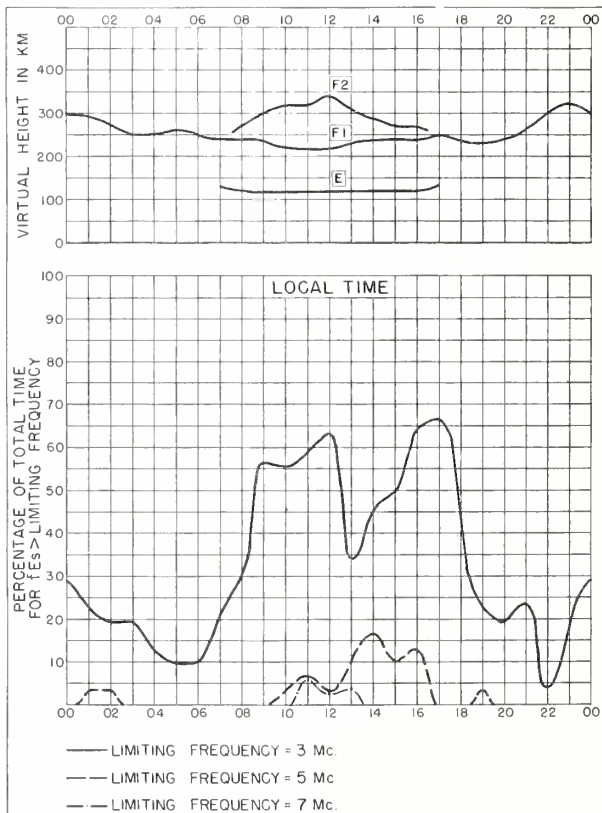


Fig. 16. OKINAWA I.
MARCH 1955

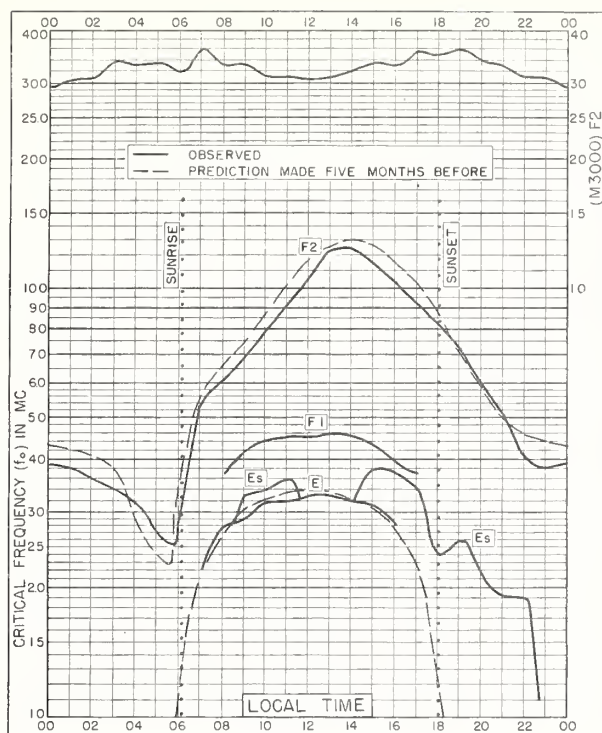


Fig. 17. FORMOSA, CHINA
25.0°N, 121.5°E

MARCH 1955

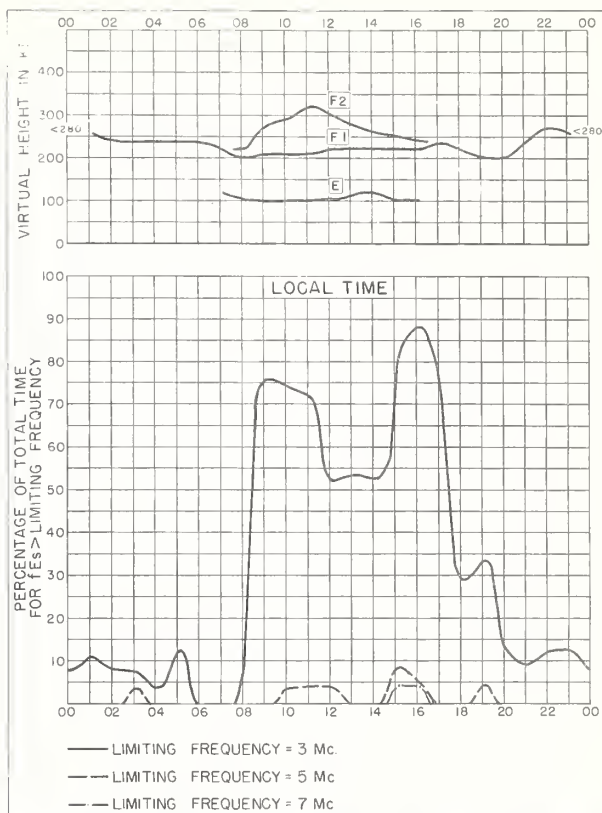


Fig. 18. FORMOSA, CHINA

MARCH 1955

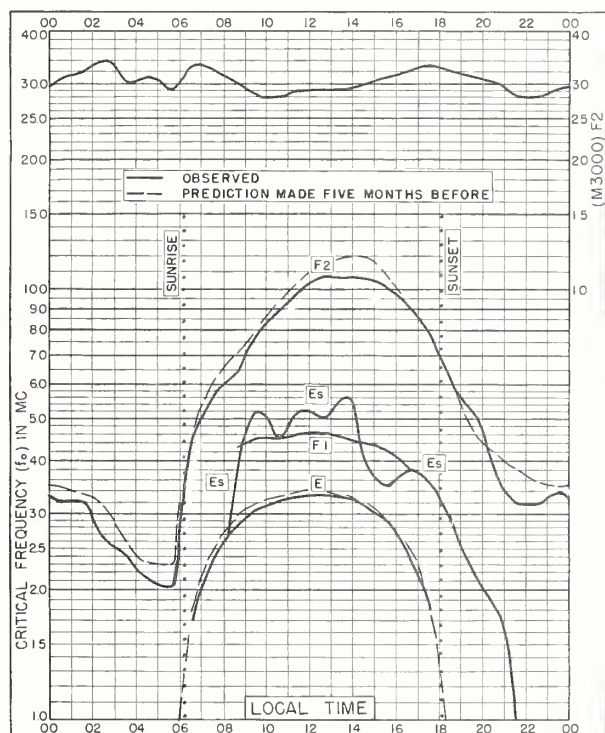


Fig. 19. MAUI, HAWAII
20.8°N, 156.5°W

MARCH 1955

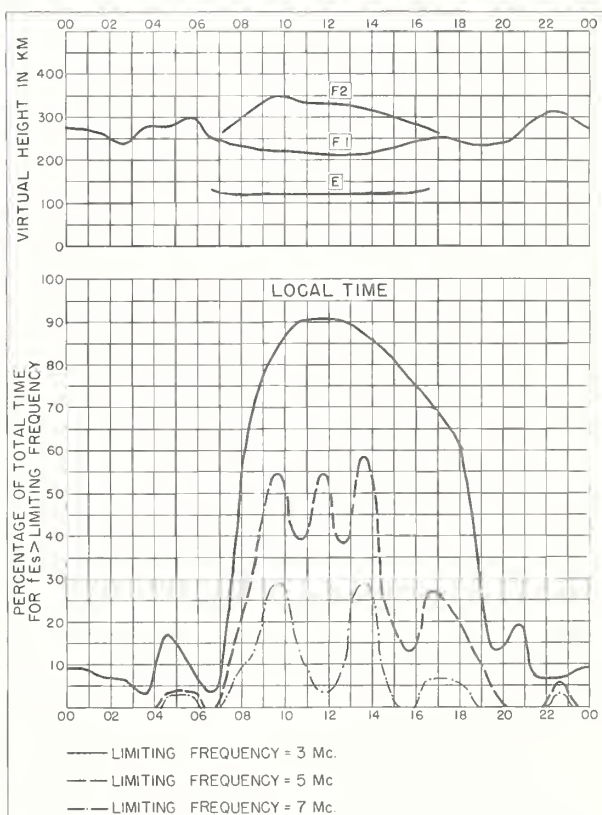


Fig. 20. MAUI, HAWAII

MARCH 1955

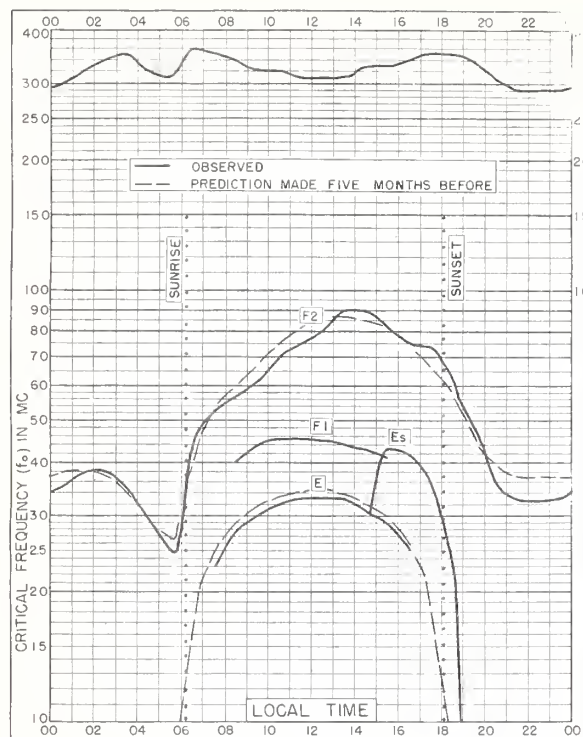


Fig. 21. PUERTO RICO, W.I.
18.5°N, 67.2°W

MARCH 1955

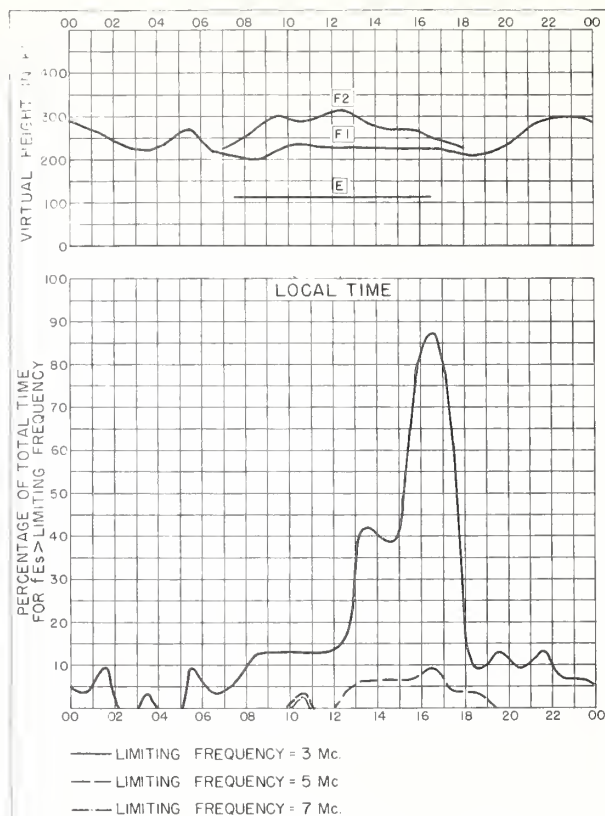


Fig. 22. PUERTO RICO, W.I.

MARCH 1955

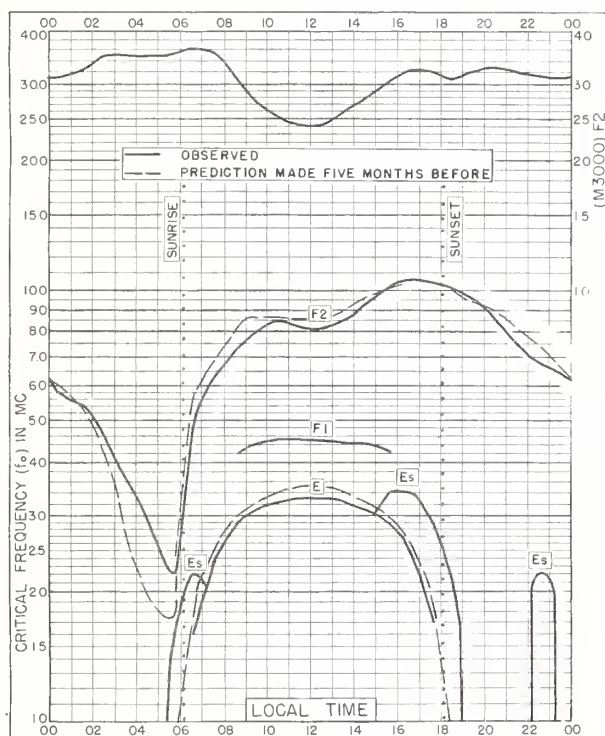


FIG 23. GUAM I
13.6°N, 144.9E

MARCH 1955

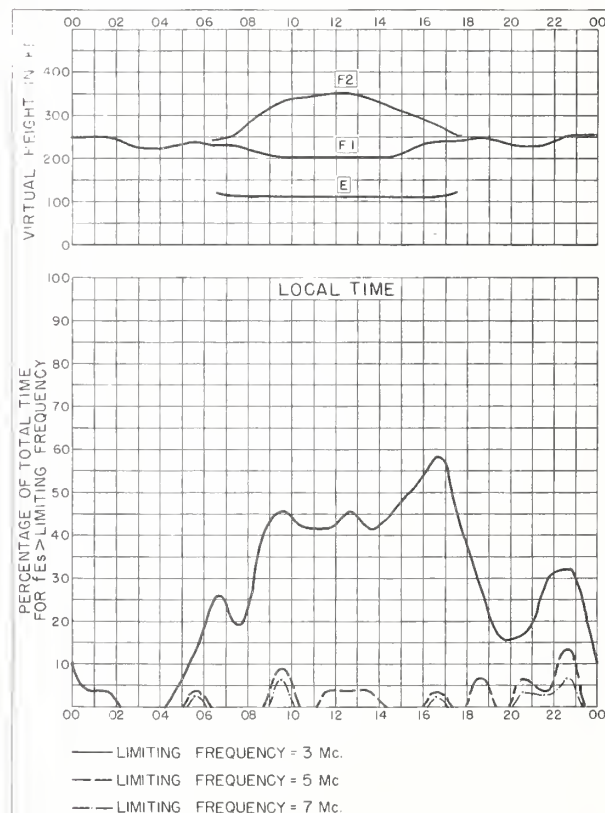


FIG 24. GUAM I.

MARCH 1955

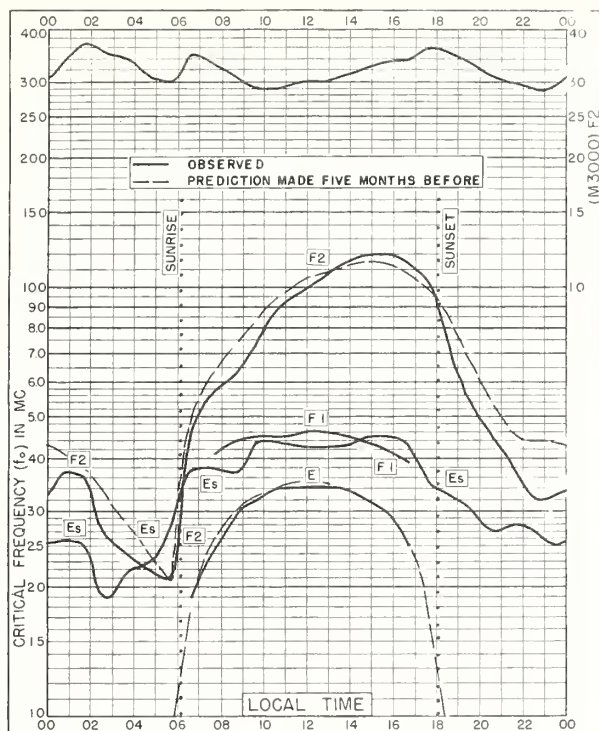


Fig. 25. PANAMA CANAL ZONE
9.4°N, 79.9°W

MARCH 1955

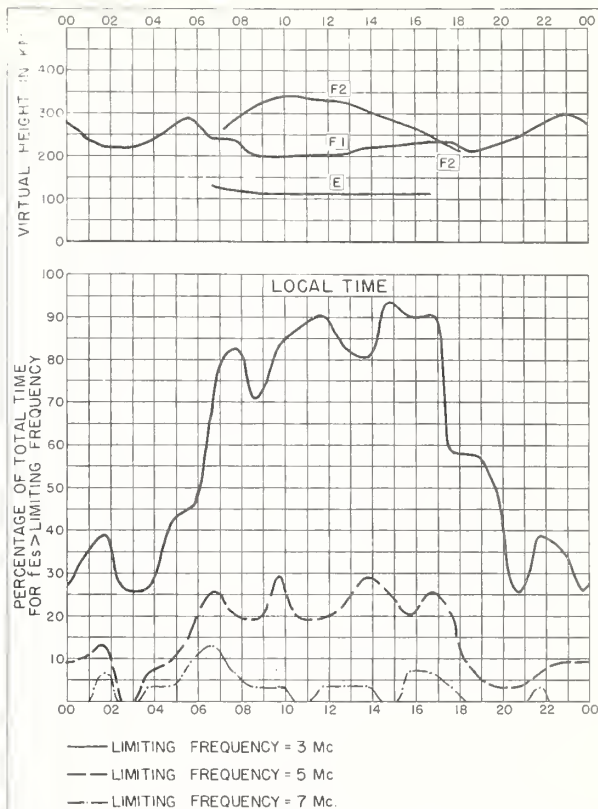


Fig. 26. PANAMA CANAL ZONE

MARCH 1955

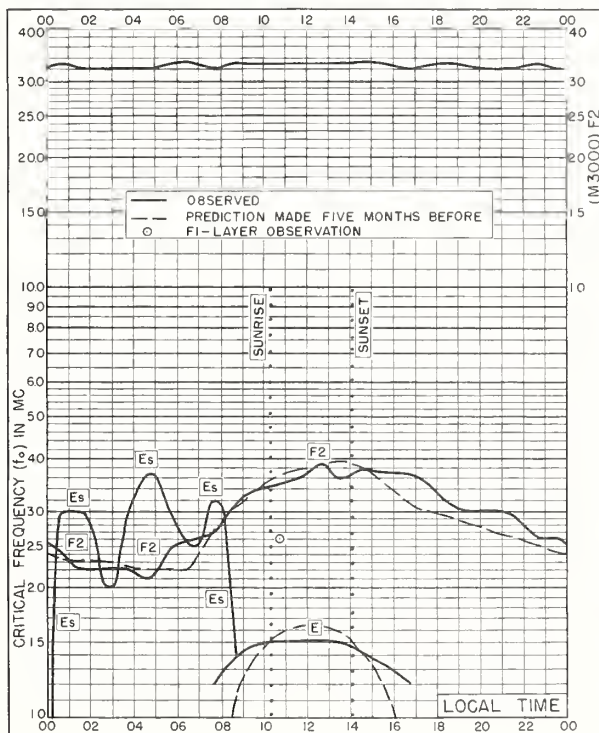


FIG. 27. RESOLUTE BAY, CANADA
74.7°N, 94.9°W

FEBRUARY 1955

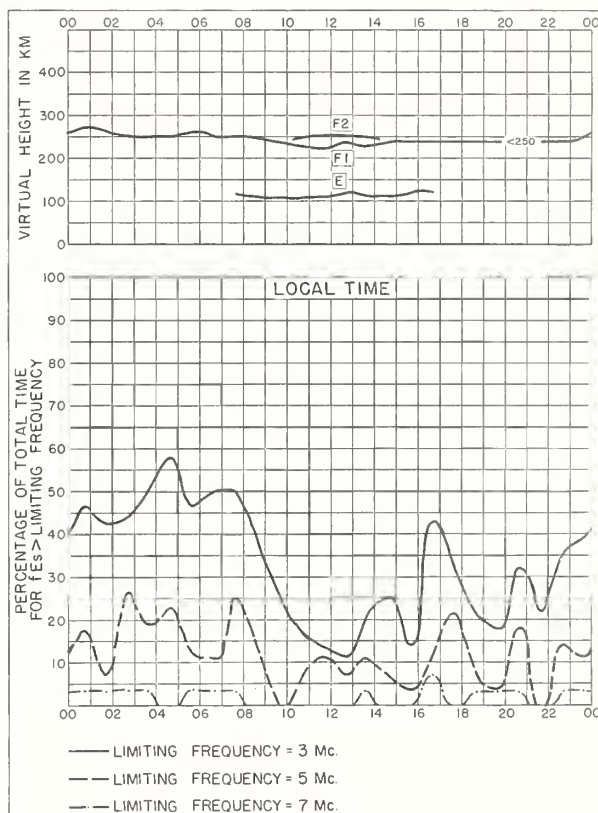


FIG. 28. RESOLUTE BAY, CANADA

FEBRUARY 1955

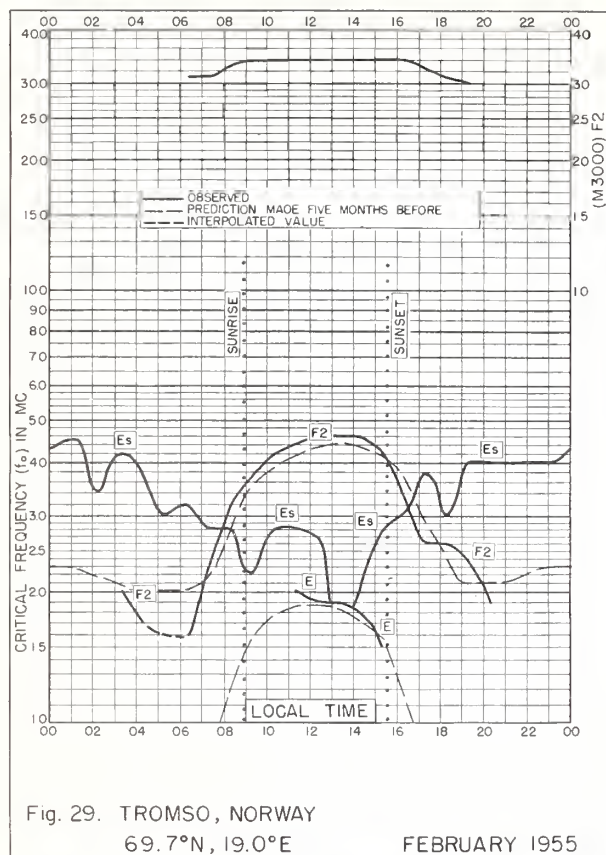


Fig. 29. TROMSØ, NORWAY

69.7°N, 19.0°E

FEBRUARY 1955

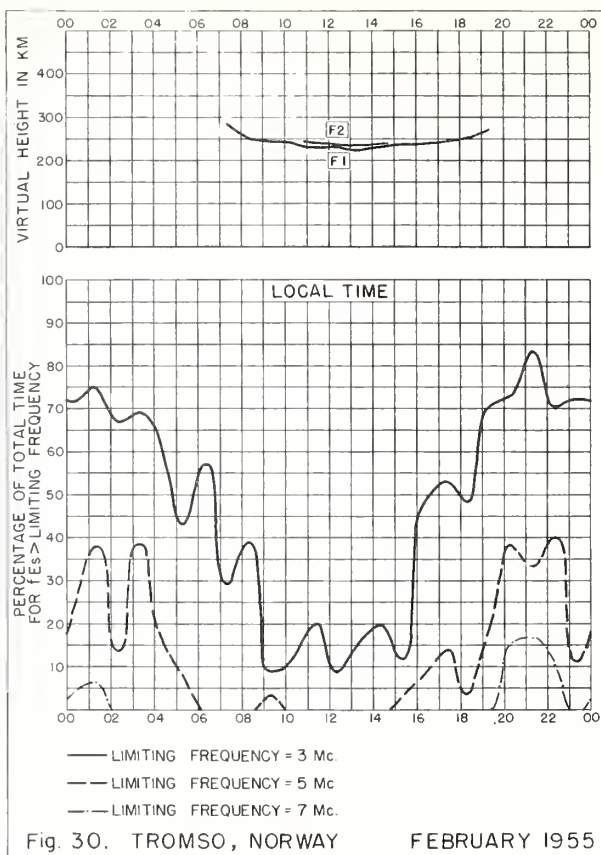


Fig. 30. TROMSØ, NORWAY

FEBRUARY 1955

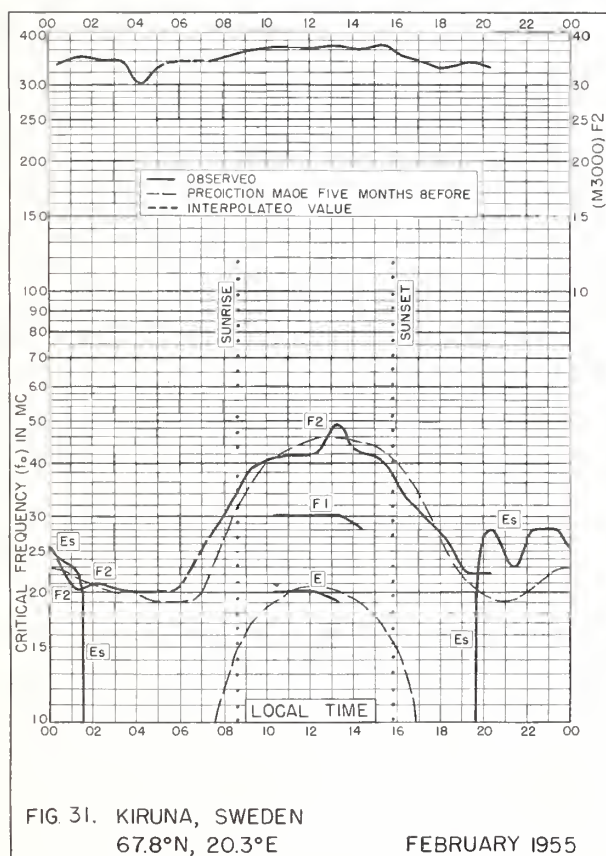


FIG 31. KIRUNA, SWEDEN

67.8°N, 20.3°E

FEBRUARY 1955

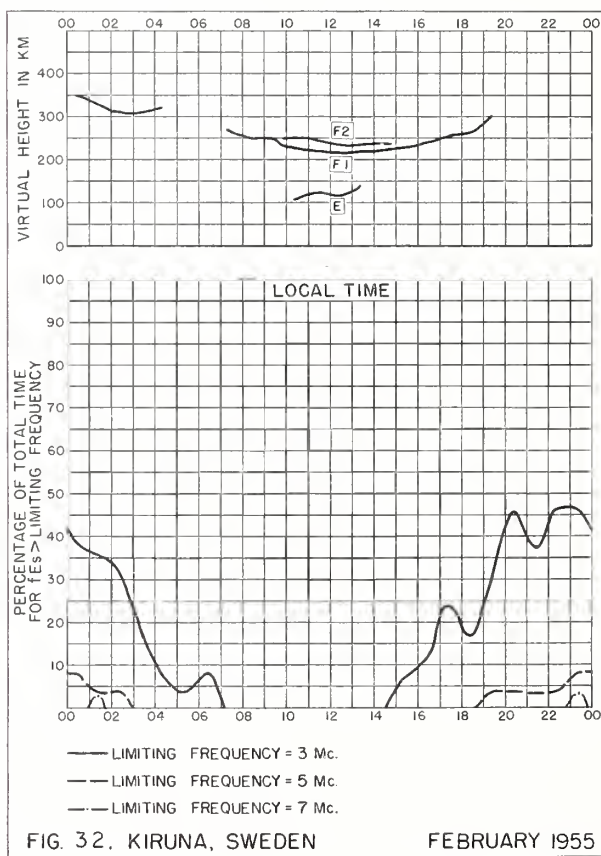


FIG 32. KIRUNA, SWEDEN

FEBRUARY 1955

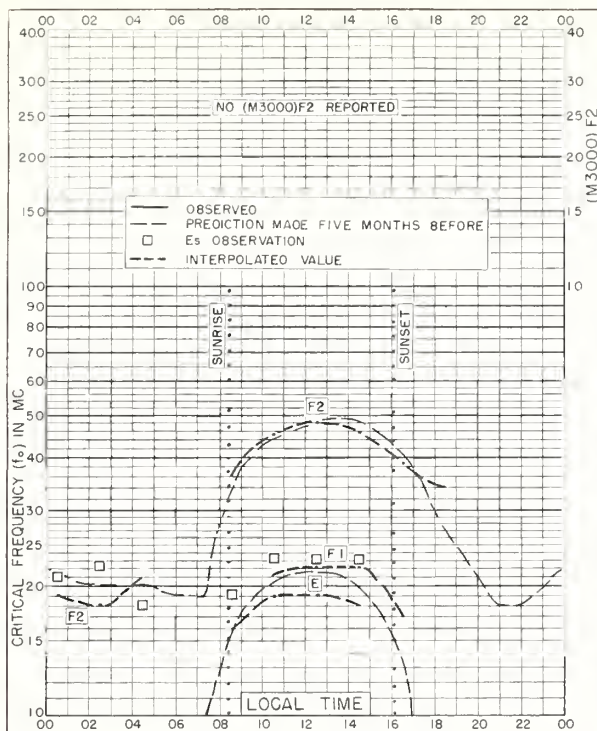


FIG 33. LULEA, SWEDEN
65.6°N, 22.1°E

FEBRUARY 1955

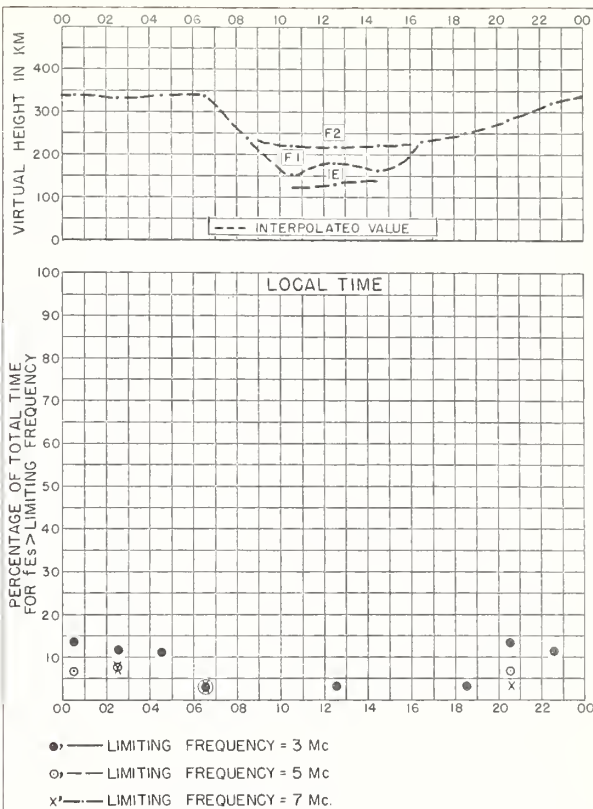


FIG 34. LULEA, SWEDEN

FEBRUARY 1955

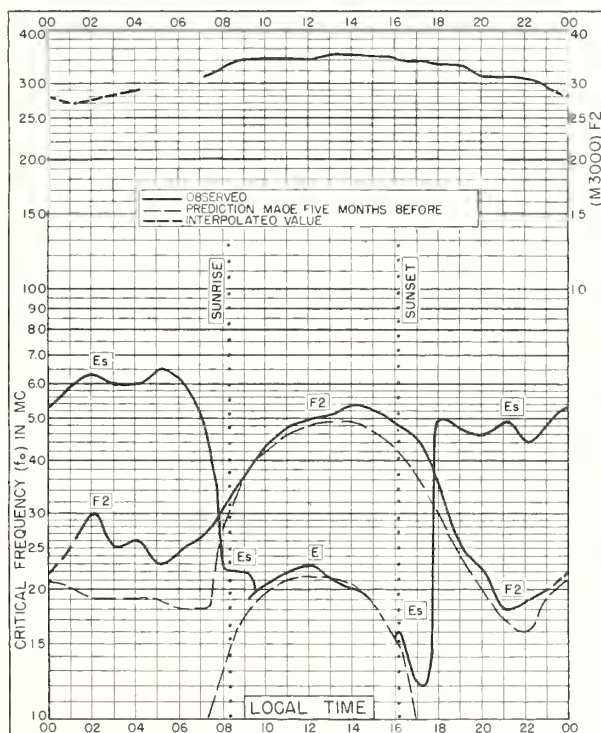


Fig. 35. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA
64.9°N, 147.8°W

FEBRUARY 1955

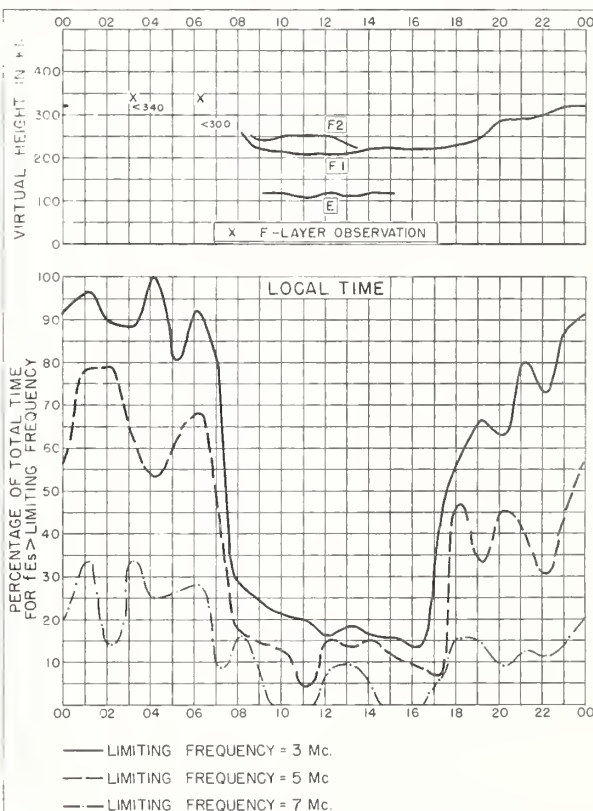


Fig. 36. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA

FEBRUARY 1955

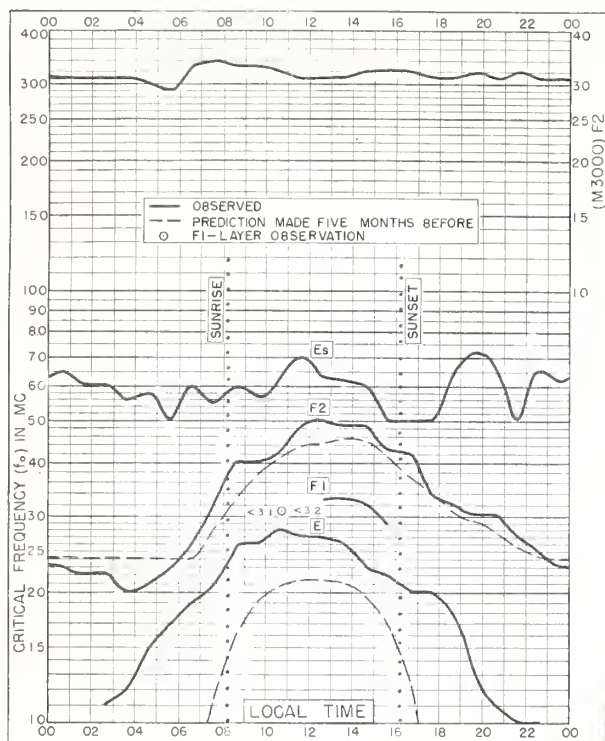


Fig. 37. BAKER LAKE, CANADA
64.3°N, 96.0°W FEBRUARY 1955

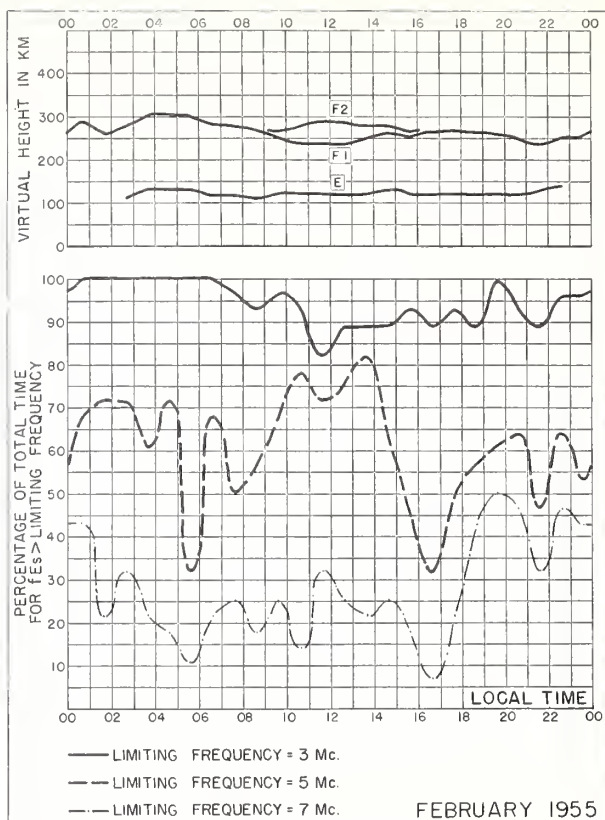


Fig. 38. BAKER LAKE, CANADA

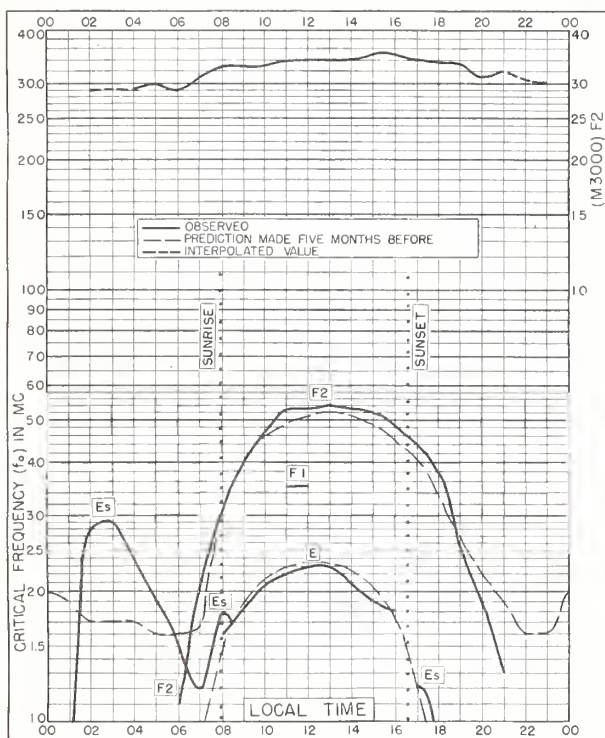


Fig. 39. ANCHORAGE, ALASKA
61.2°N, 149.9°W FEBRUARY 1955

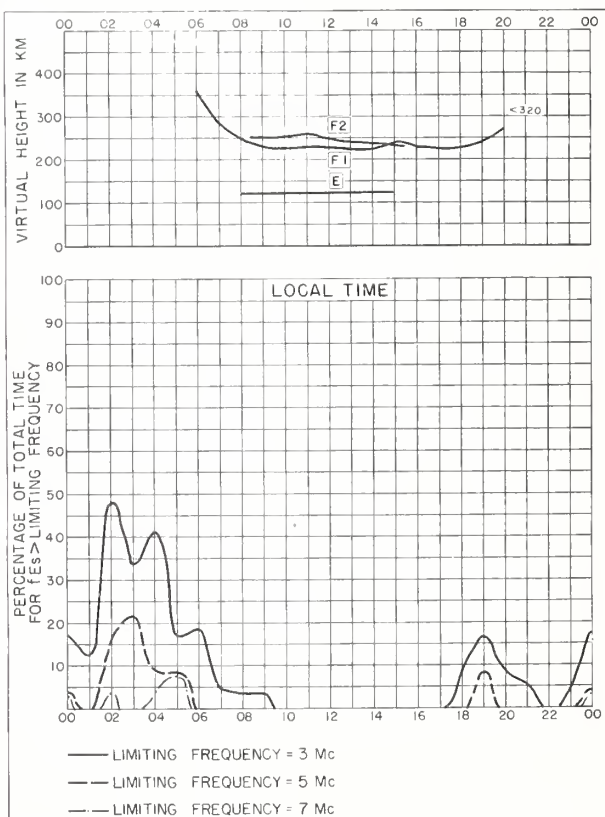


Fig. 40. ANCHORAGE, ALASKA FEBRUARY 1955

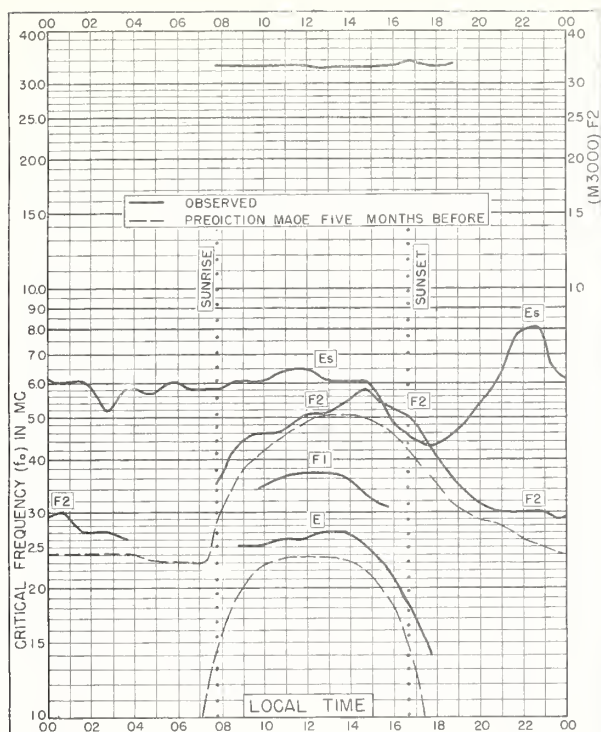


FIG 41. CHURCHILL, CANADA
58.8°N, 94.2°W

FEBRUARY 1955

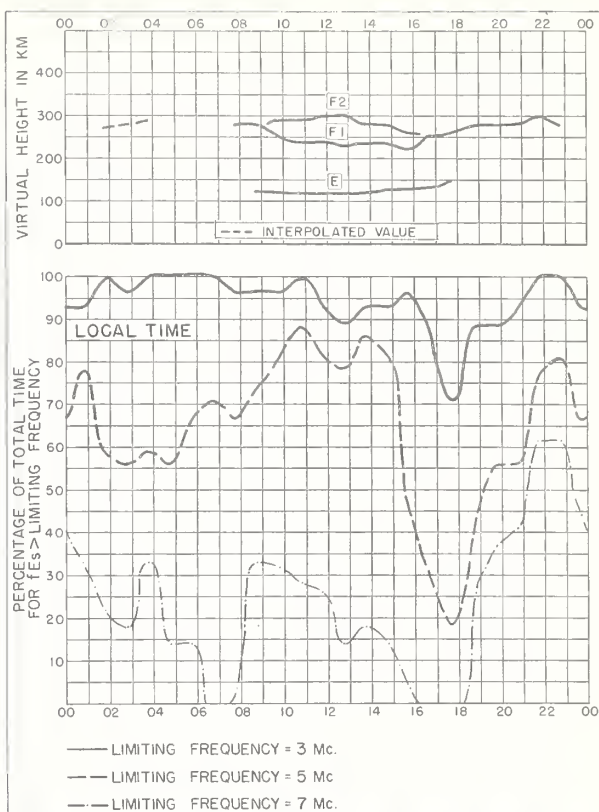


FIG 42. CHURCHILL, CANADA

FEBRUARY 1955

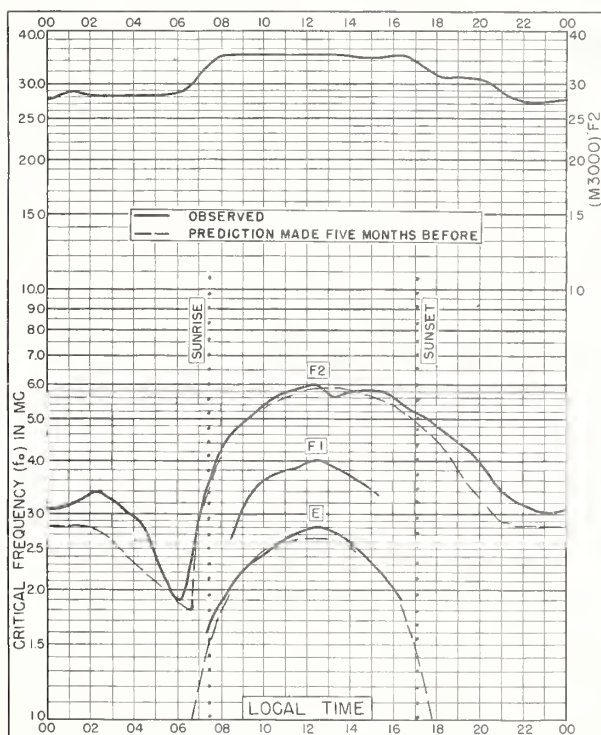


Fig. 43. De BILT, HOLLAND
52.1°N, 5.2°E

FEBRUARY 1955

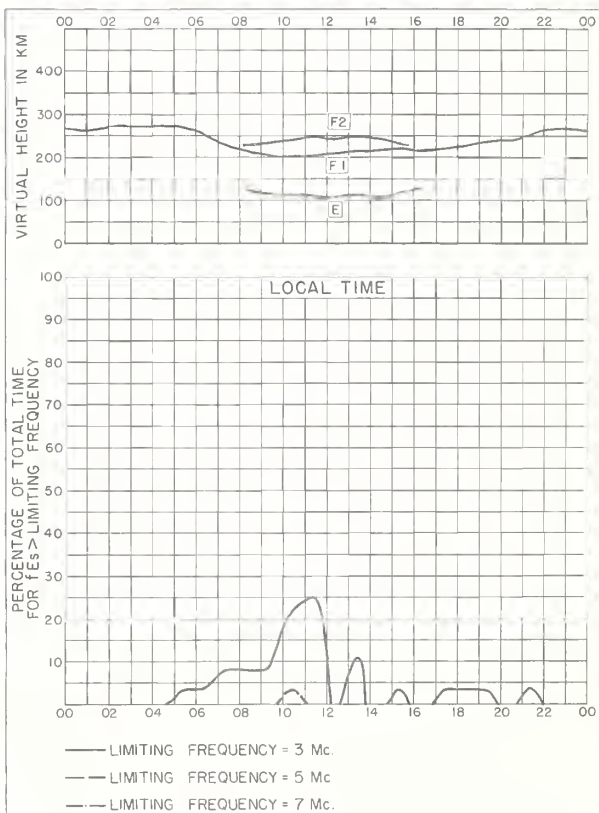


Fig. 44. De BILT, HOLLAND

FEBRUARY 1955

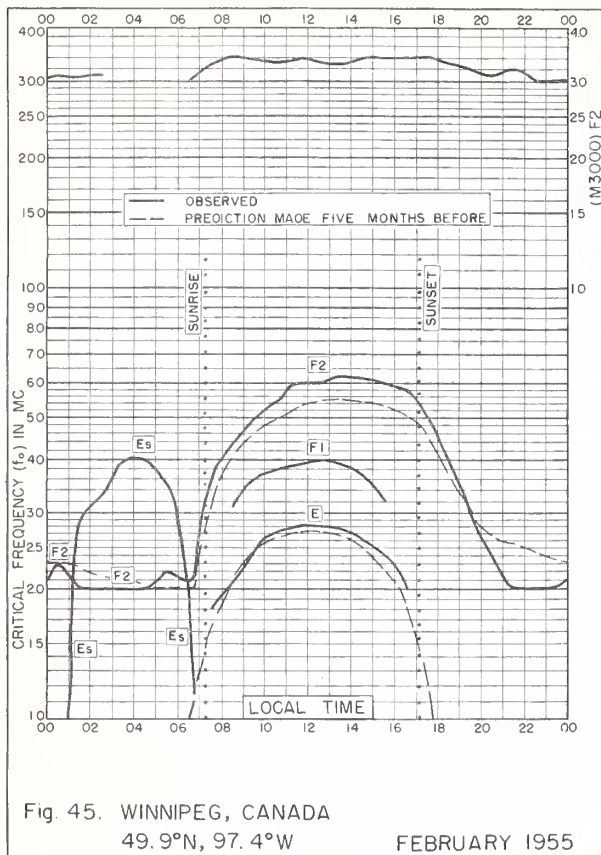


Fig. 45. WINNIPEG, CANADA
49.9°N, 97.4°W

FEBRUARY 1955

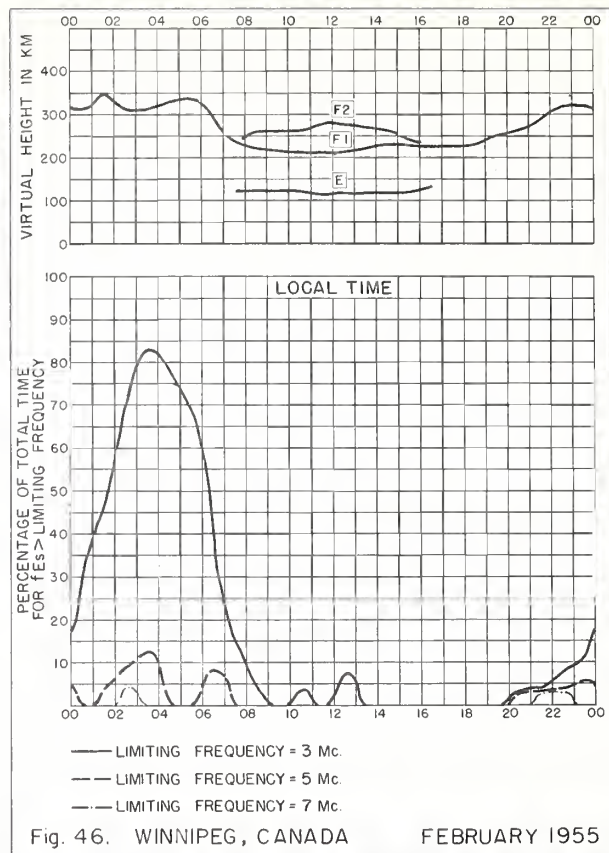


Fig. 46. WINNIPEG, CANADA

FEBRUARY 1955

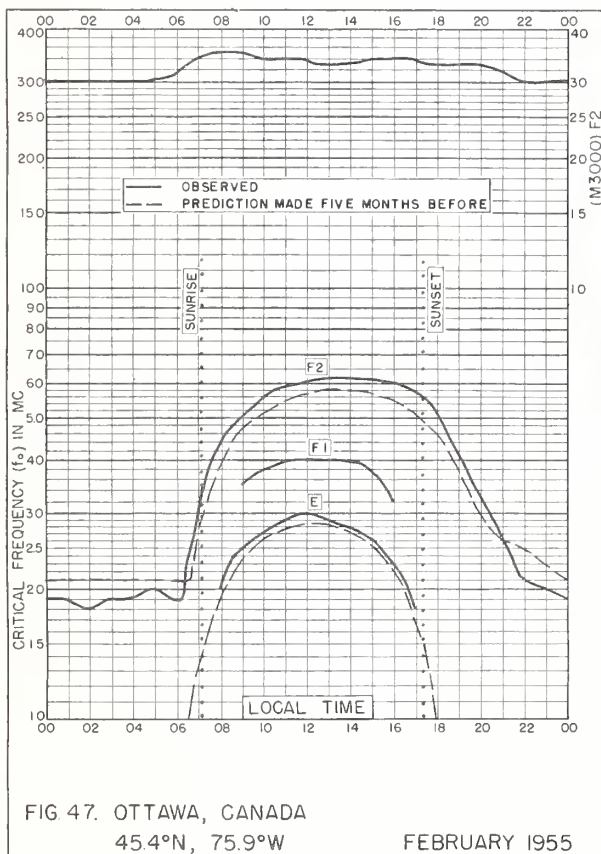


FIG 47. OTTAWA, CANADA
45.4°N, 75.9°W

FEBRUARY 1955

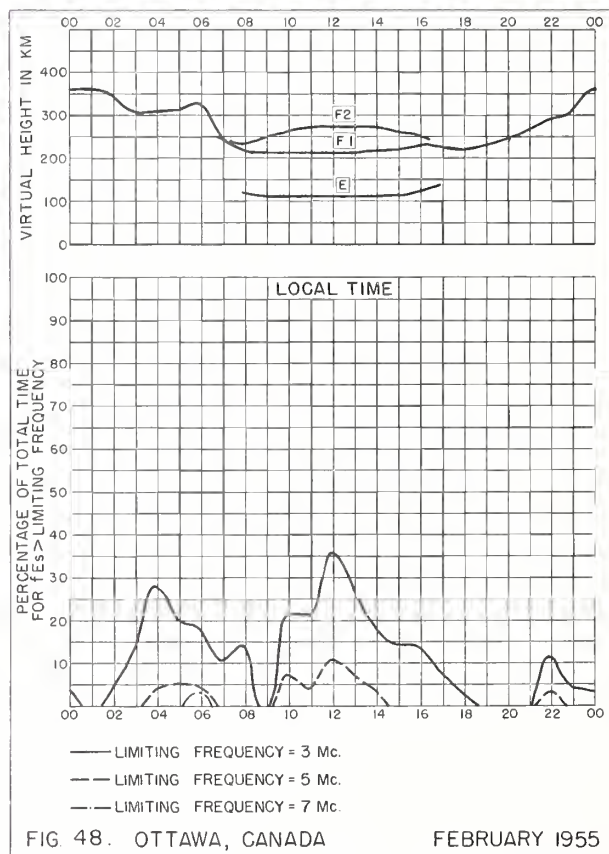


FIG 48. OTTAWA, CANADA

FEBRUARY 1955

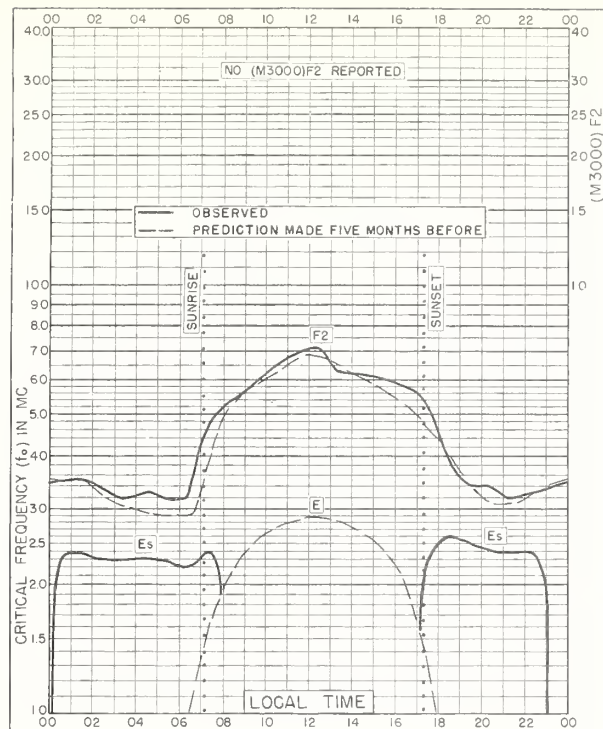


Fig. 49. WAKKANAI, JAPAN
45.4°N, 141.7°E
FEBRUARY 1955

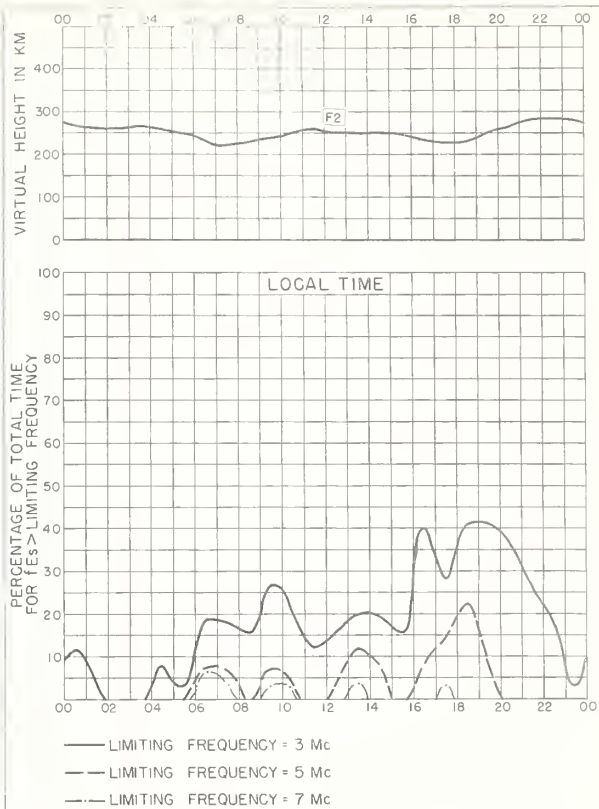


Fig. 50. WAKKANAI, JAPAN
FEBRUARY 1955

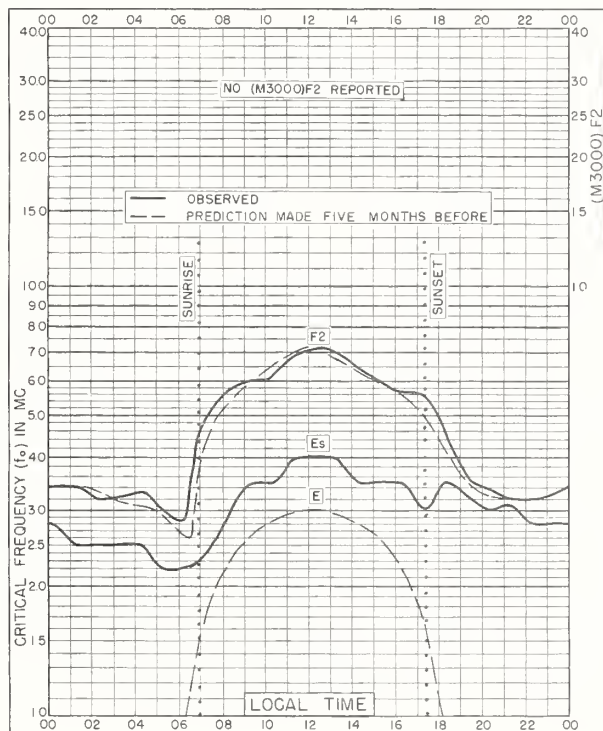


Fig. 51. AKITA, JAPAN
39.7°N, 140.1°E
FEBRUARY 1955

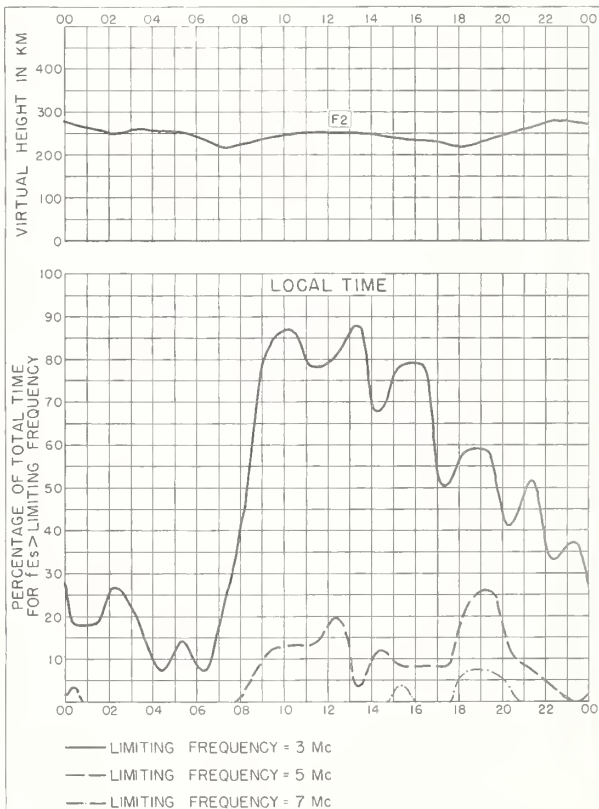


Fig. 52. AKITA, JAPAN
FEBRUARY 1955

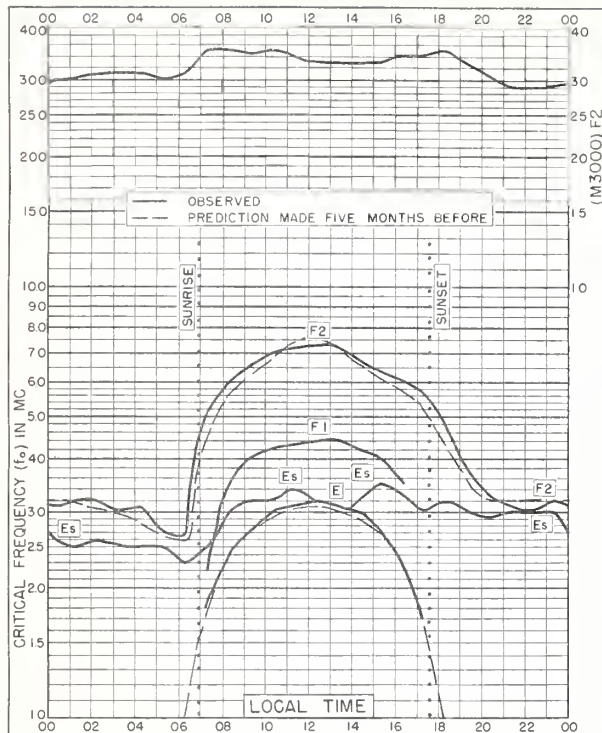


Fig. 53. TOKYO, JAPAN
35.7°N, 139.5°E FEBRUARY 1955

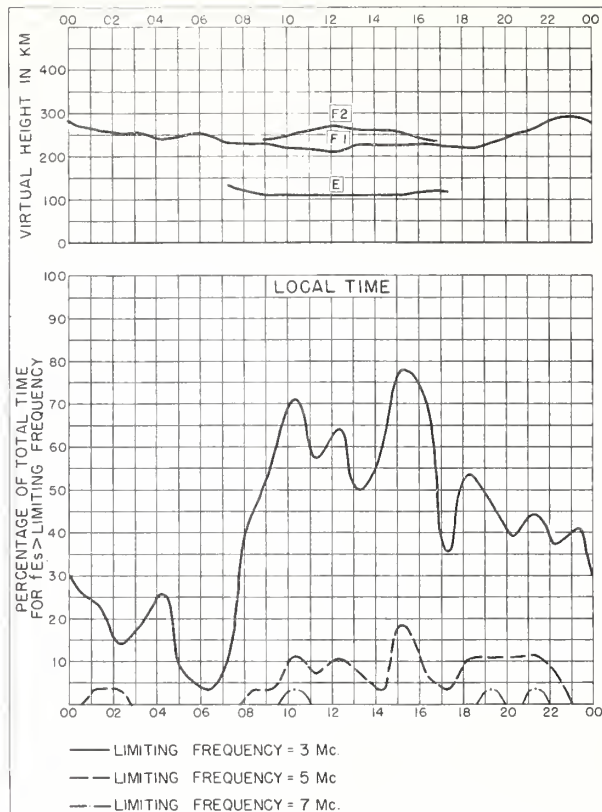


Fig. 54. TOKYO, JAPAN FEBRUARY 1955

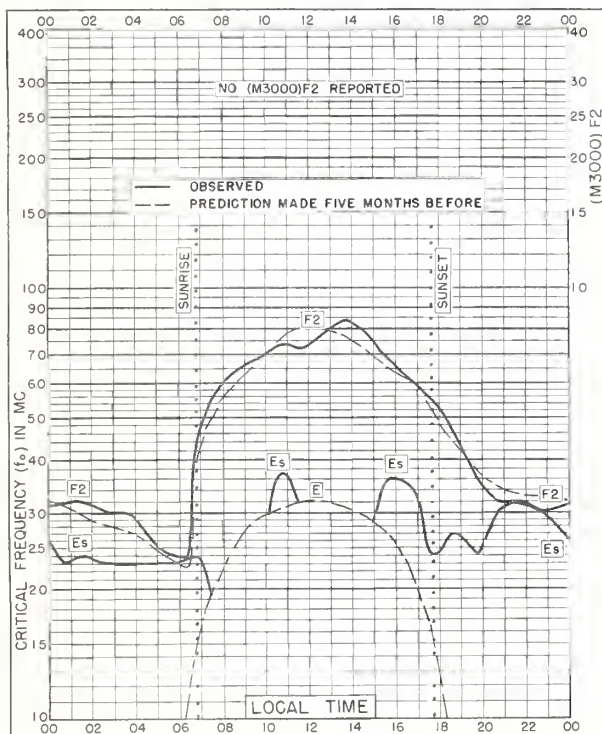


Fig. 55. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN
31.2°N, 130.6°E FEBRUARY 1955

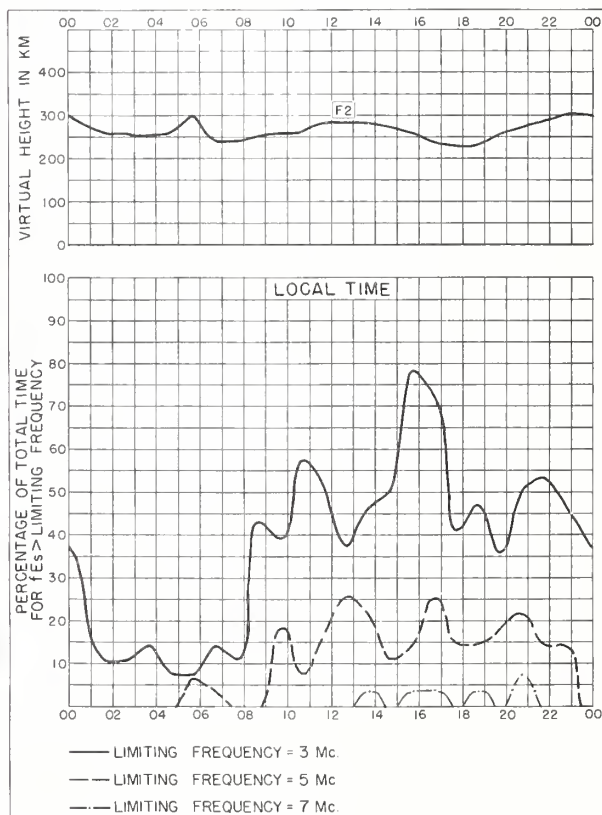


Fig. 56. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN FEBRUARY 1955

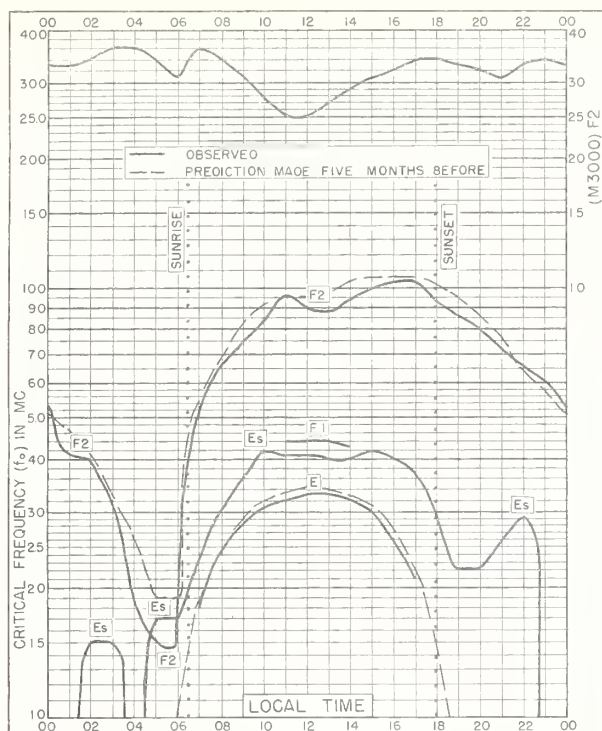


Fig. 57. BAGUIO, P. I.
16.4°N, 120.6°E

FEBRUARY 1955

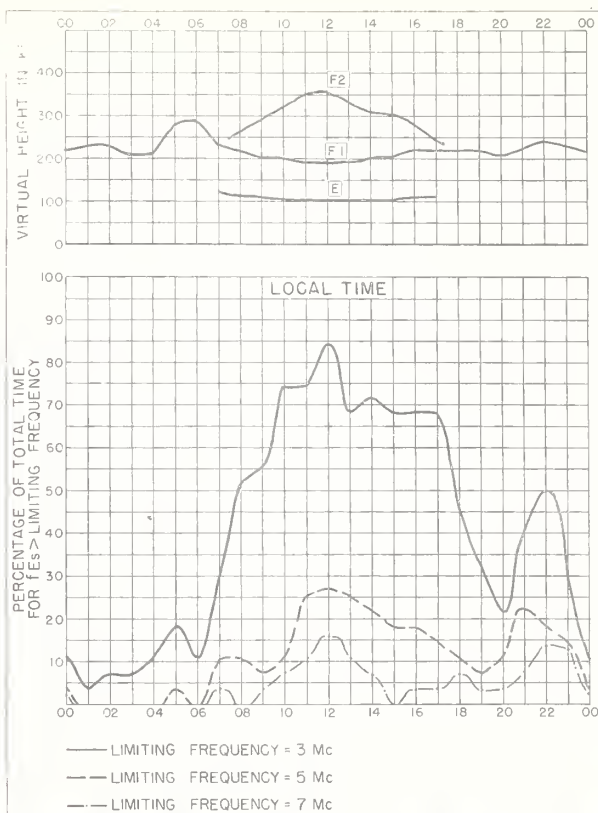


Fig. 58. BAGUIO, P. I.

FEBRUARY 1955

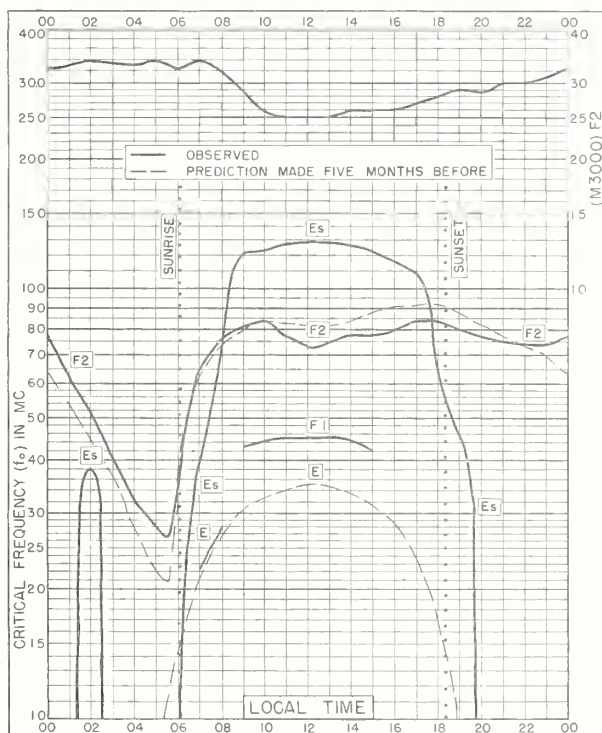


Fig. 59. HUANCAYO, PERU
12.0°S, 75.3°W

FEBRUARY 1955

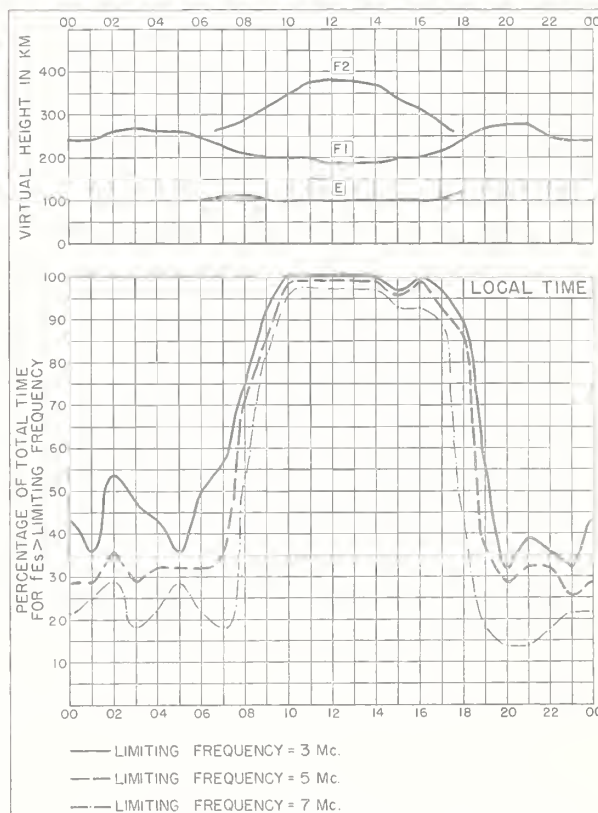


Fig. 60. HUANCAYO, PERU

FEBRUARY 1955

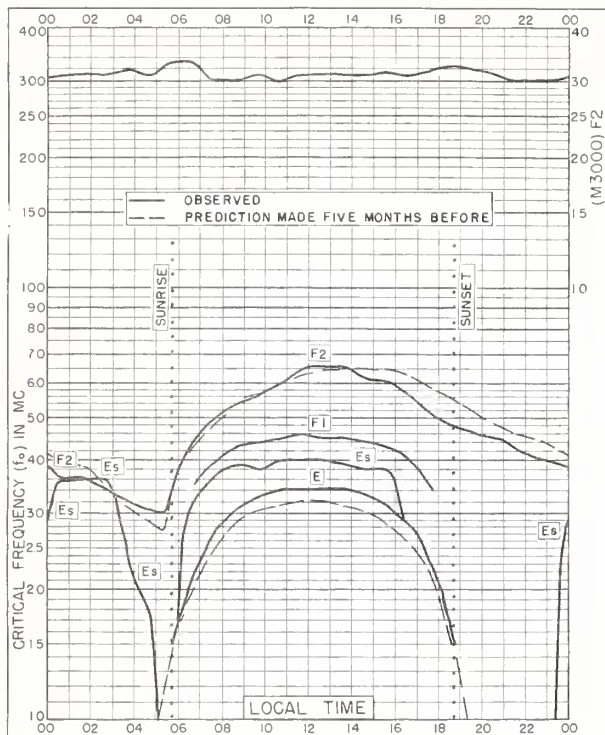
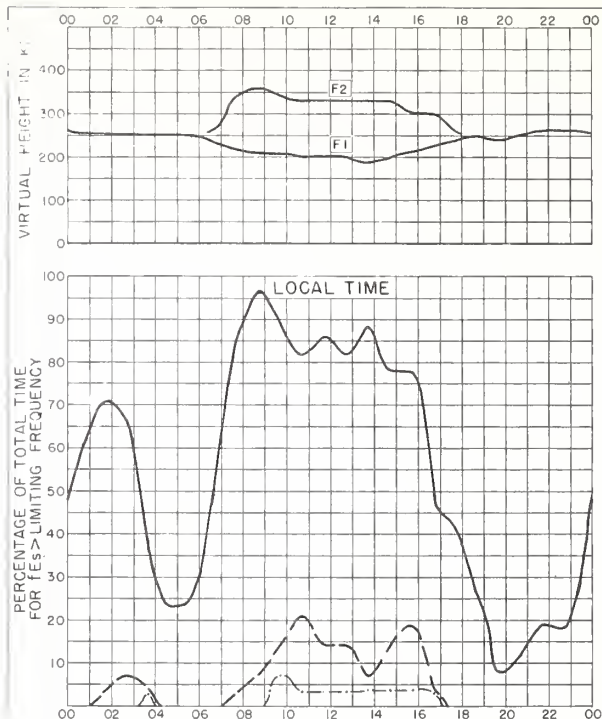


Fig. 61. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA
30.3°S, 115.9°E
FEBRUARY 1955



— LIMITING FREQUENCY = 3 Mc.
— LIMITING FREQUENCY = 5 Mc.
— LIMITING FREQUENCY = 7 Mc.
FEBRUARY 1955
Fig. 62. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA

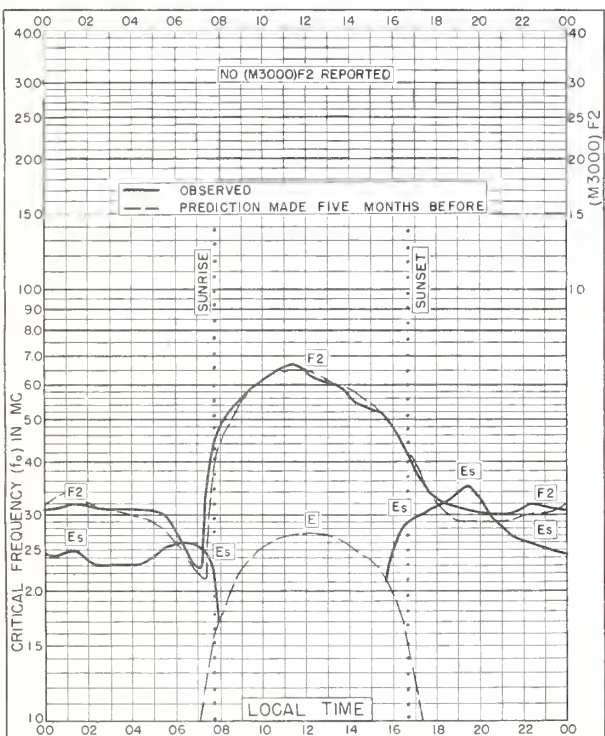
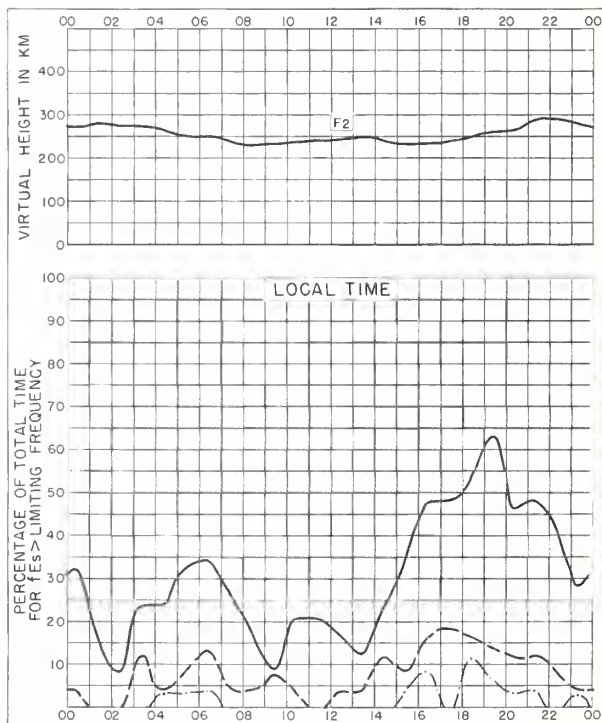


Fig. 63. WAKKANAI, JAPAN
45.4°N, 141.7°E
JANUARY 1955



— LIMITING FREQUENCY = 3 Mc.
— LIMITING FREQUENCY = 5 Mc.
— LIMITING FREQUENCY = 7 Mc.
JANUARY 1955
Fig. 64. WAKKANAI, JAPAN

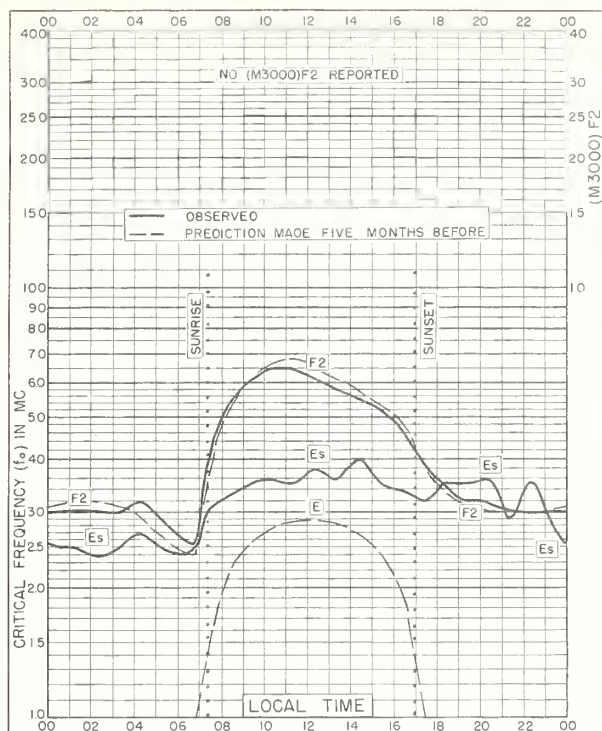


Fig. 65. AKITA, JAPAN
39.7°N, 140.1°E

JANUARY 1955

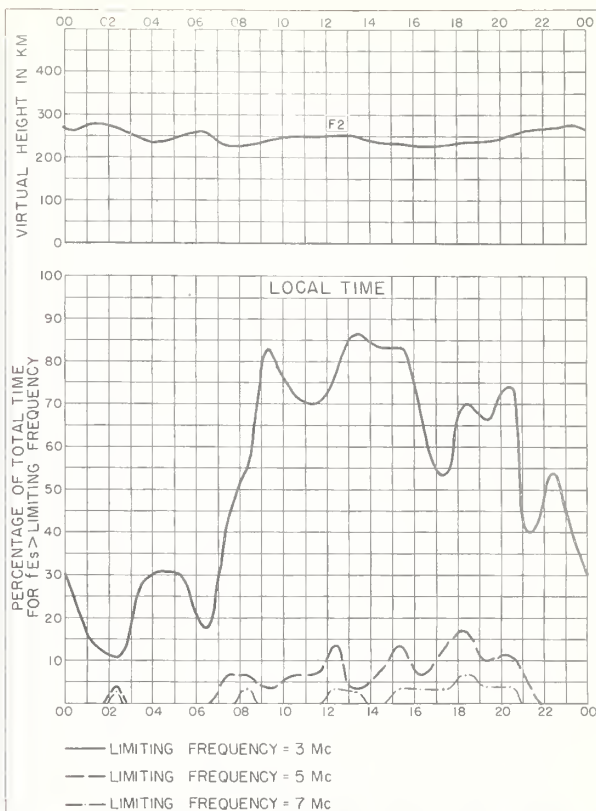


Fig. 66. AKITA, JAPAN

JANUARY 1955

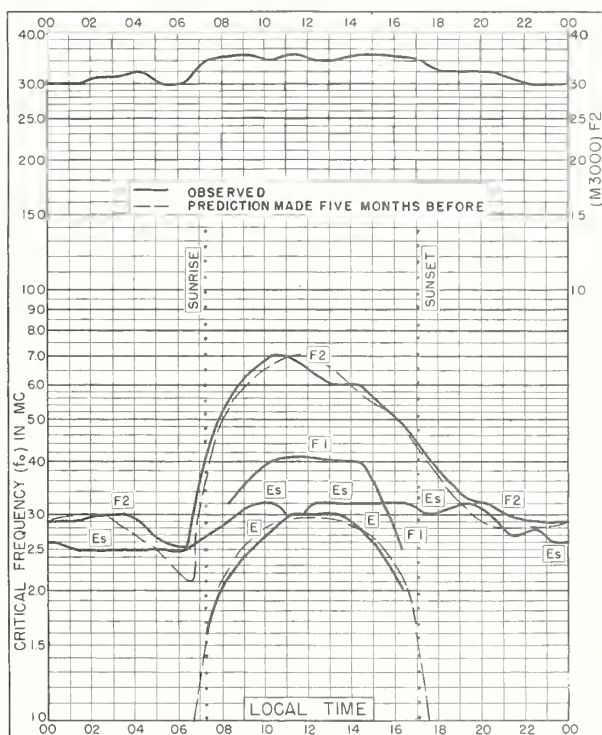


Fig. 67. TOKYO, JAPAN
35.7°N, 139.5°E

JANUARY 1955

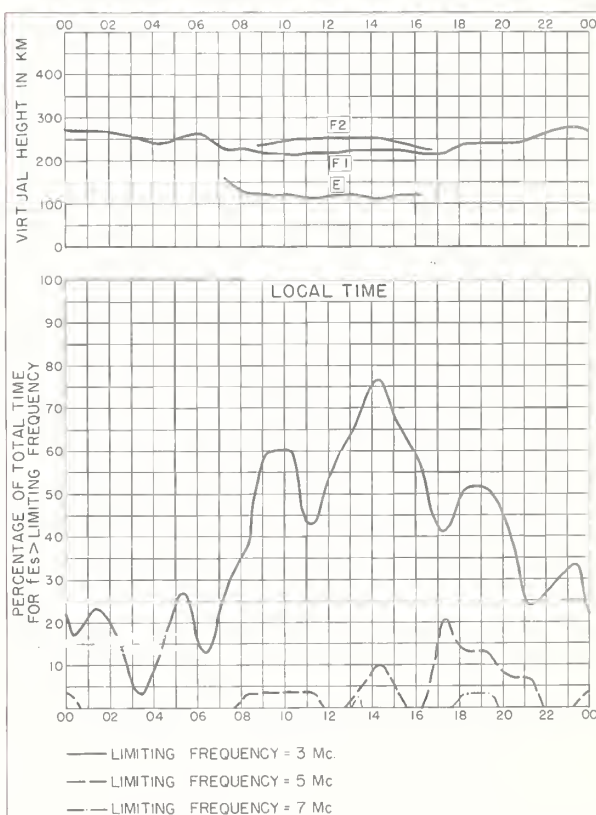


Fig. 68. TOKYO, JAPAN

JANUARY 1955

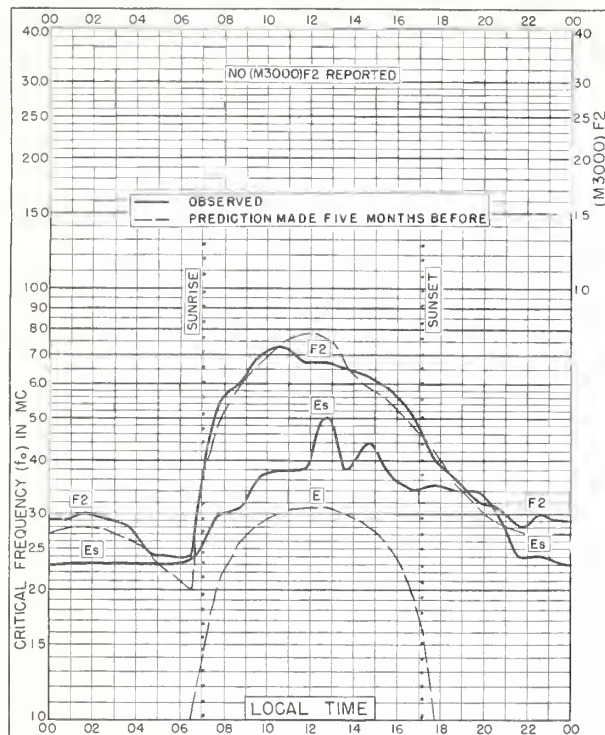


Fig. 69. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN
31.2°N, 130.6°E

JANUARY 1955

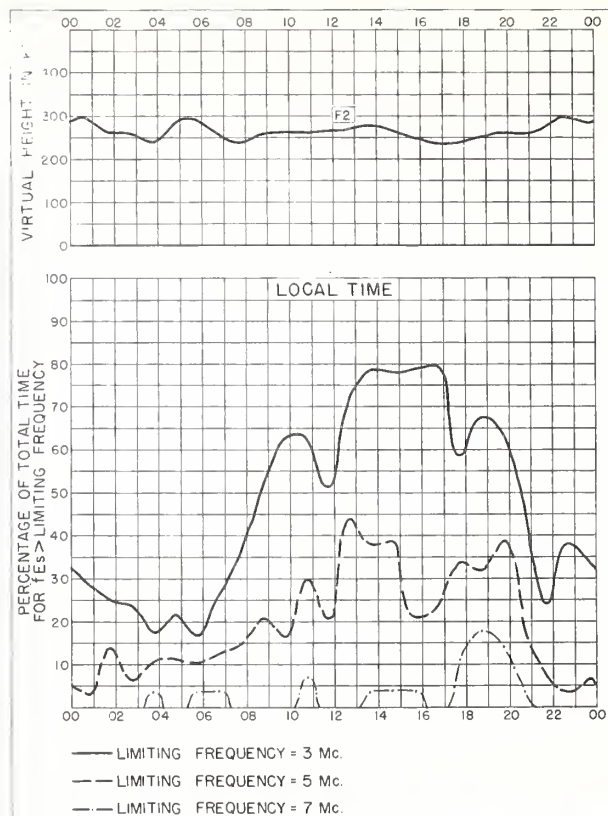


Fig. 70. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN

JANUARY 1955

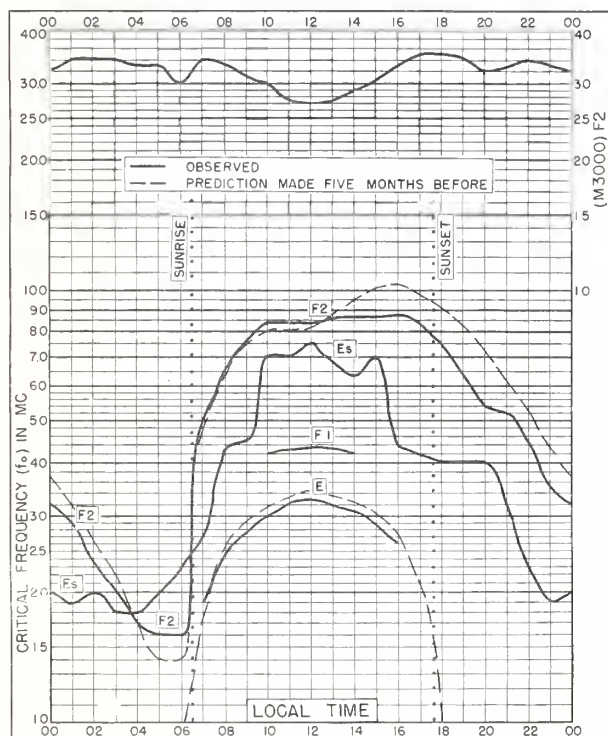


Fig. 71. BAGUIO, P. I.
16.4°N, 120.6°

JANUARY 1955

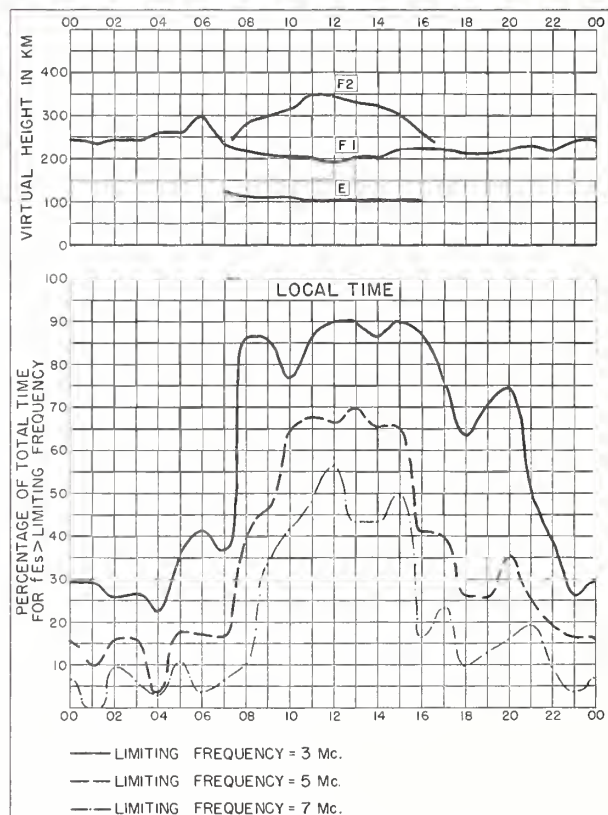


Fig. 72. BAGUIO, P. I.

JANUARY 1955

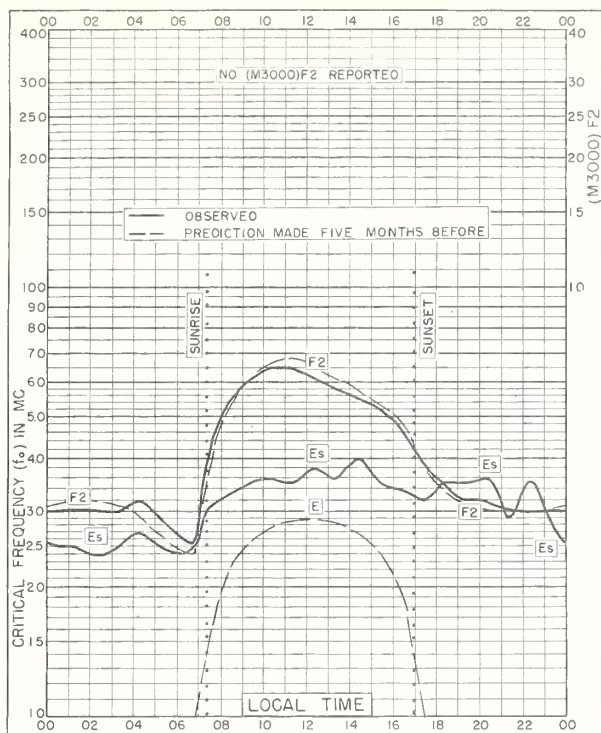


Fig. 65. AKITA, JAPAN
39.7°N, 140.1°E

JANUARY 1955

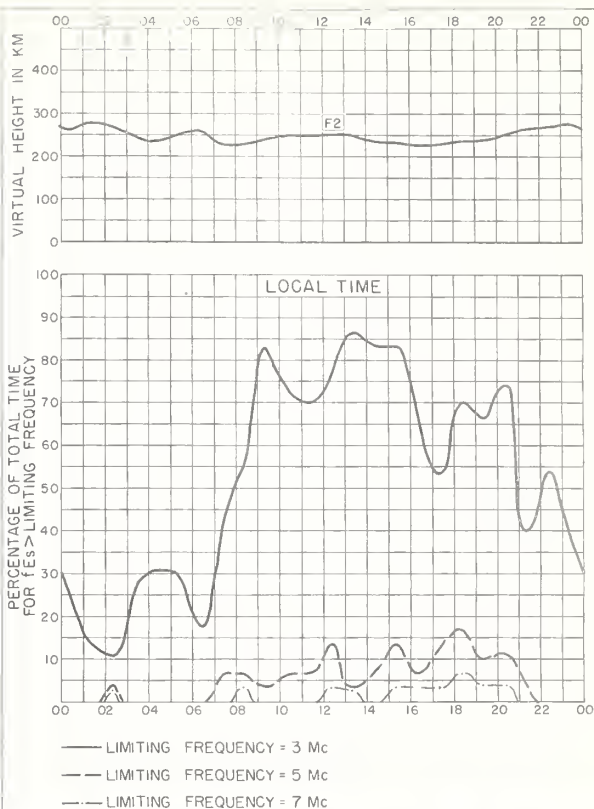


Fig. 66. AKITA, JAPAN

JANUARY 1955

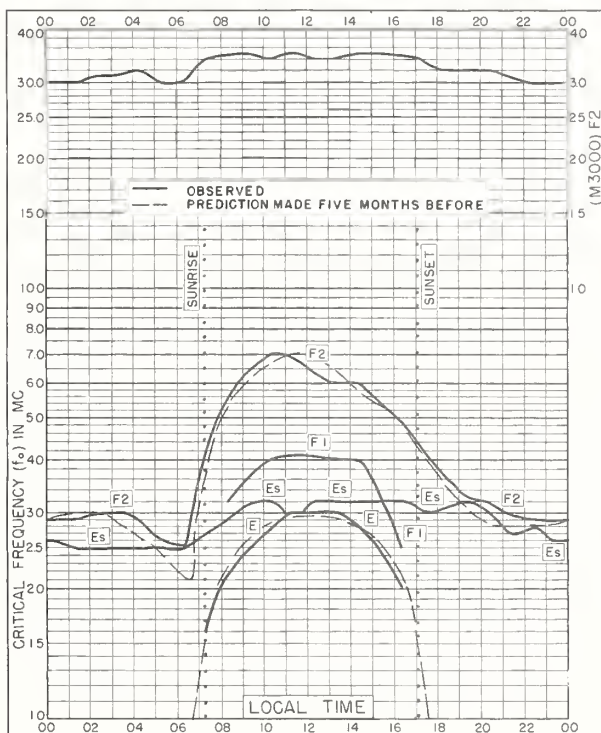


Fig. 67. TOKYO, JAPAN
35.7°N, 139.5°E

JANUARY 1955

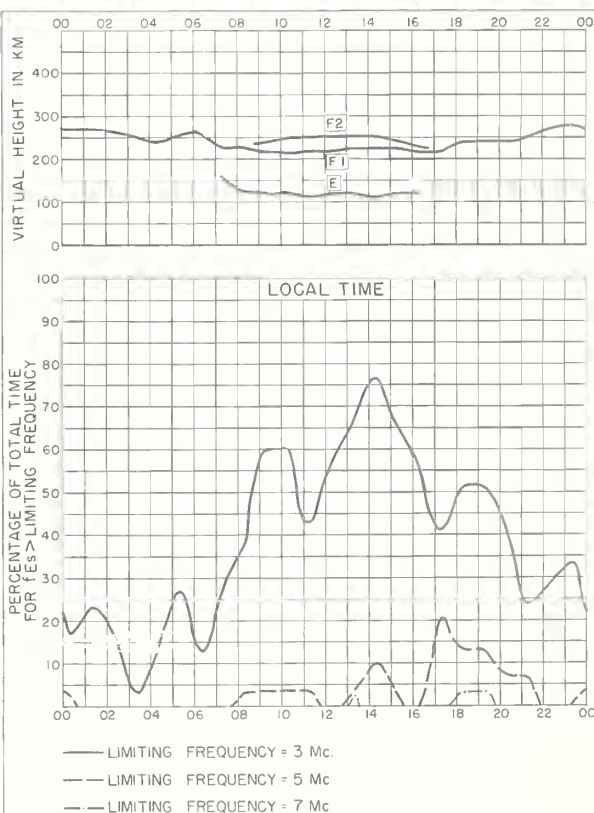


Fig. 68. TOKYO, JAPAN

JANUARY 1955

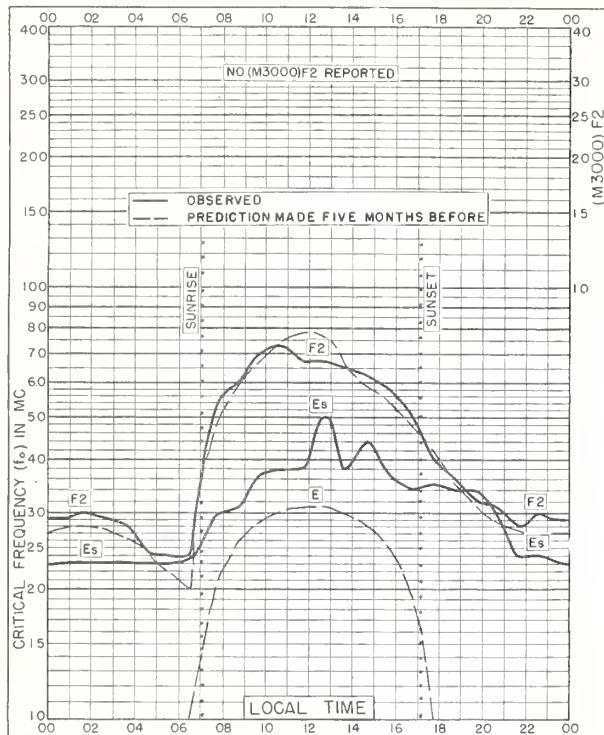


Fig. 69. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN
31.2°N, 130.6°E

JANUARY 1955

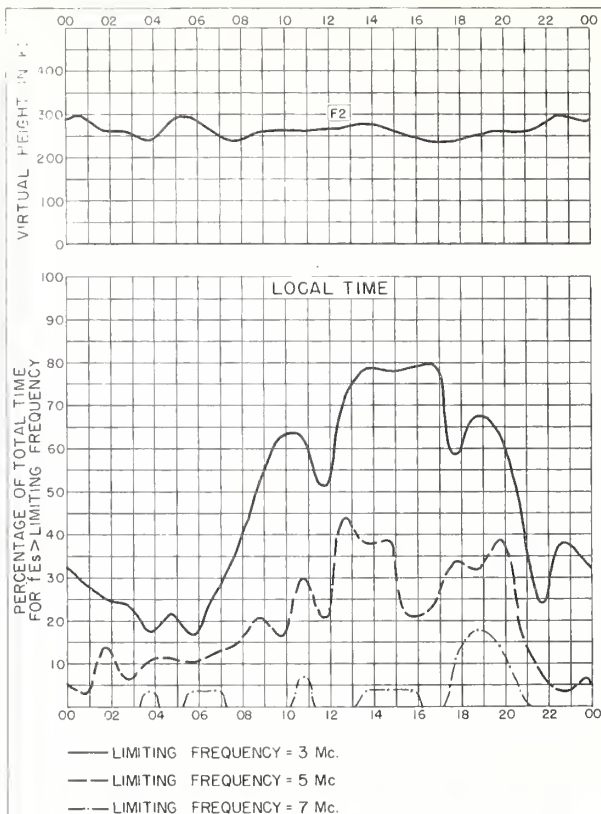


Fig. 70. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN

JANUARY 1955

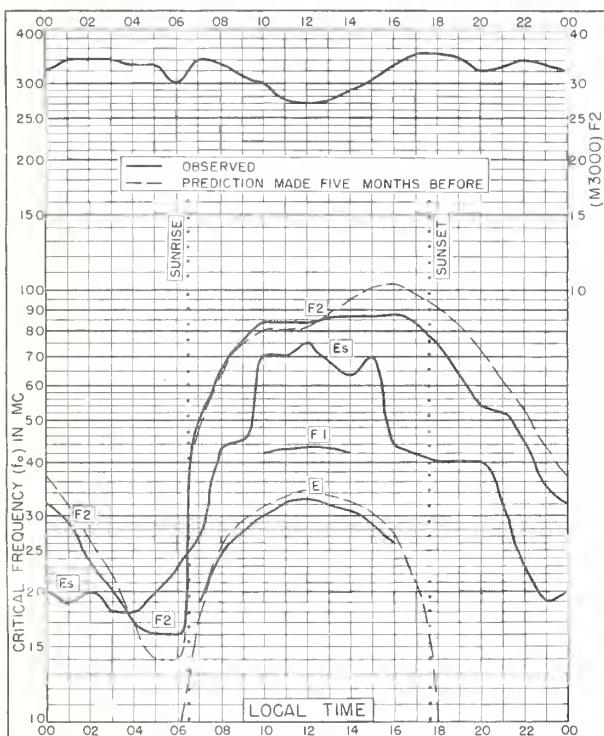


Fig. 71. BAGUIO, P. I.
16.4°N, 120.6°E

JANUARY 1955

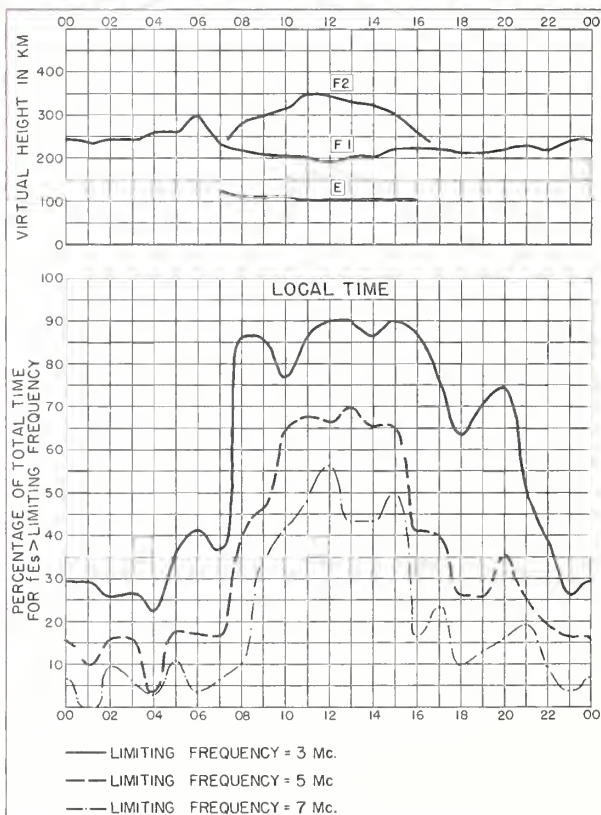
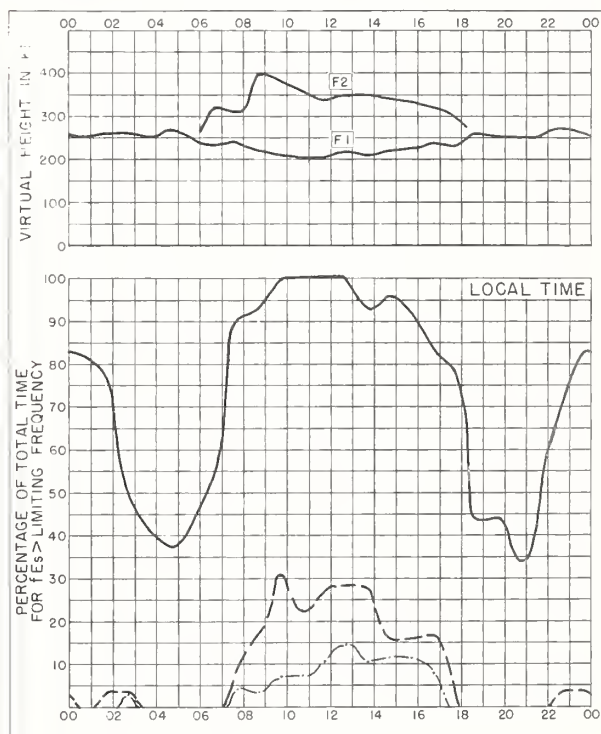
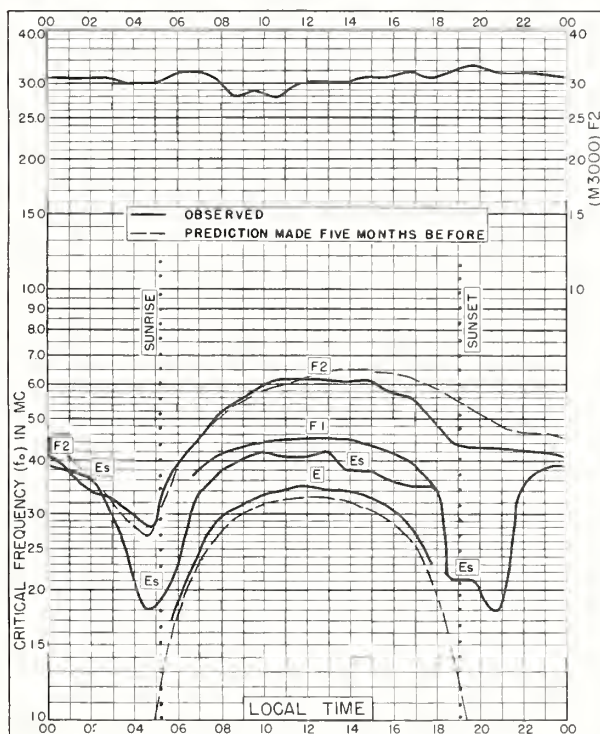
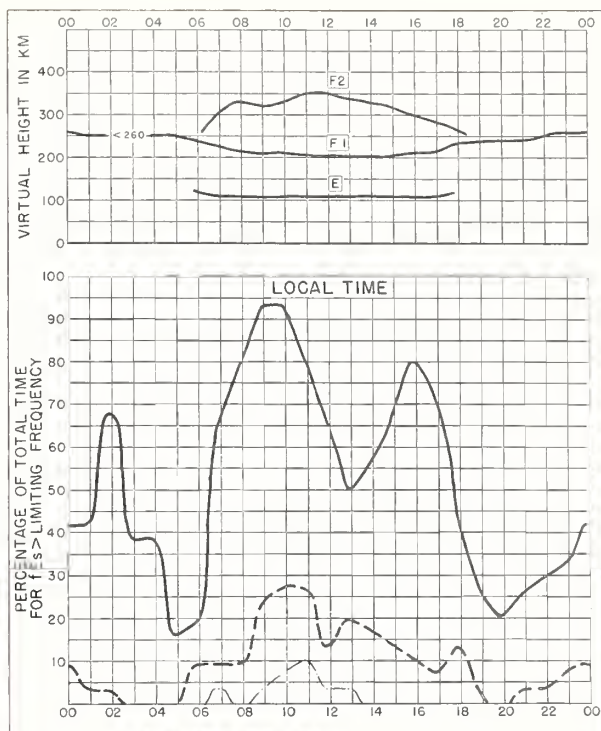
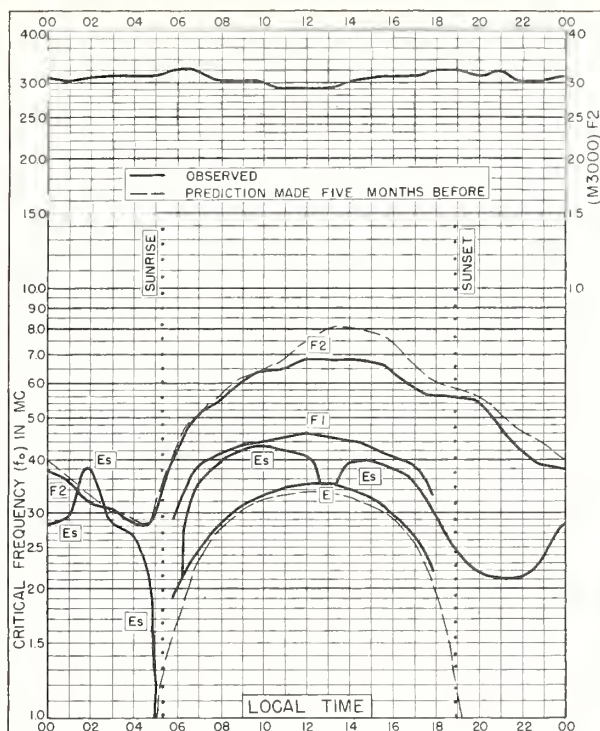
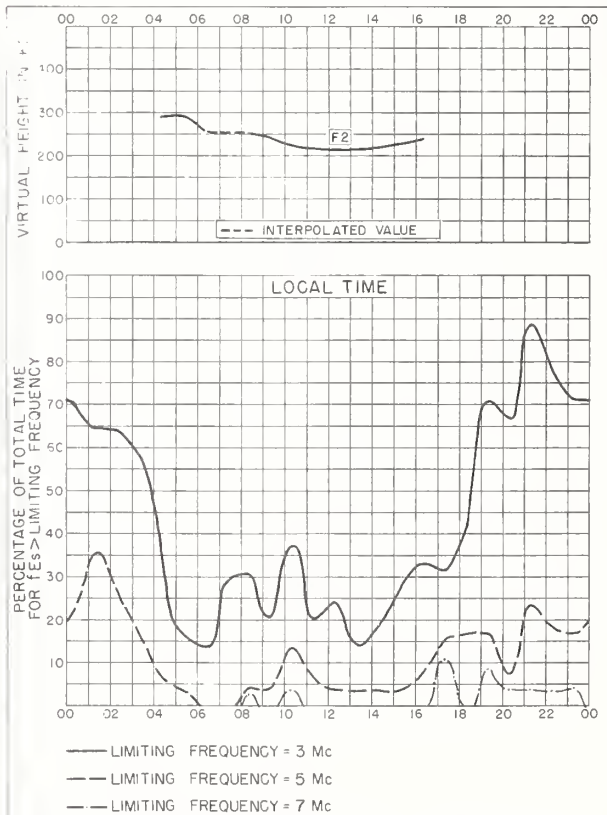
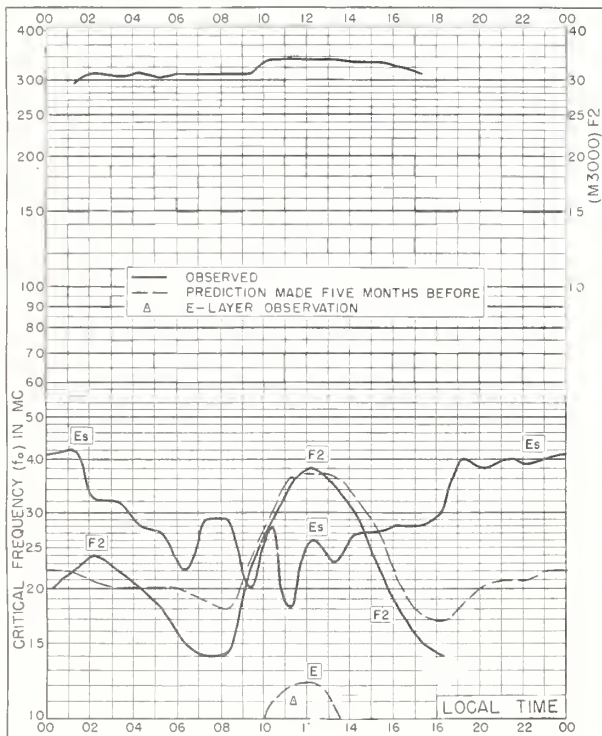
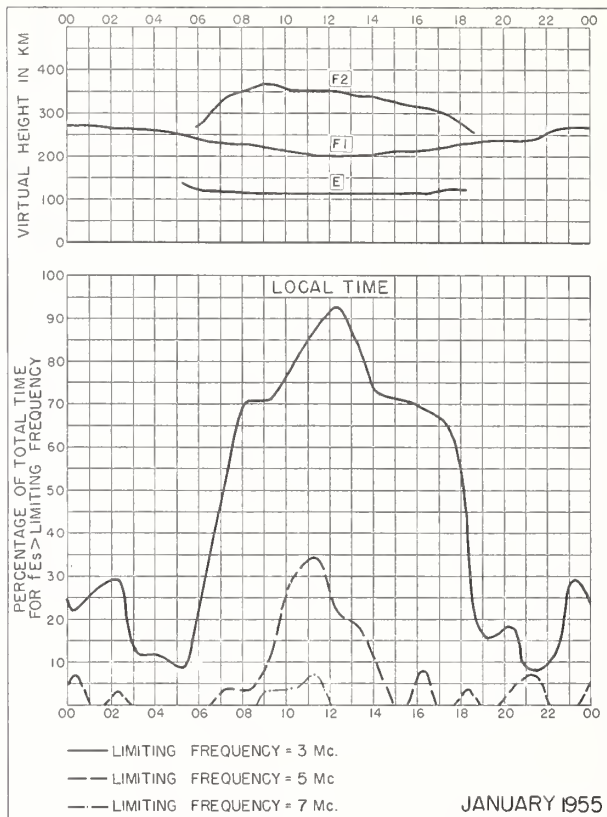
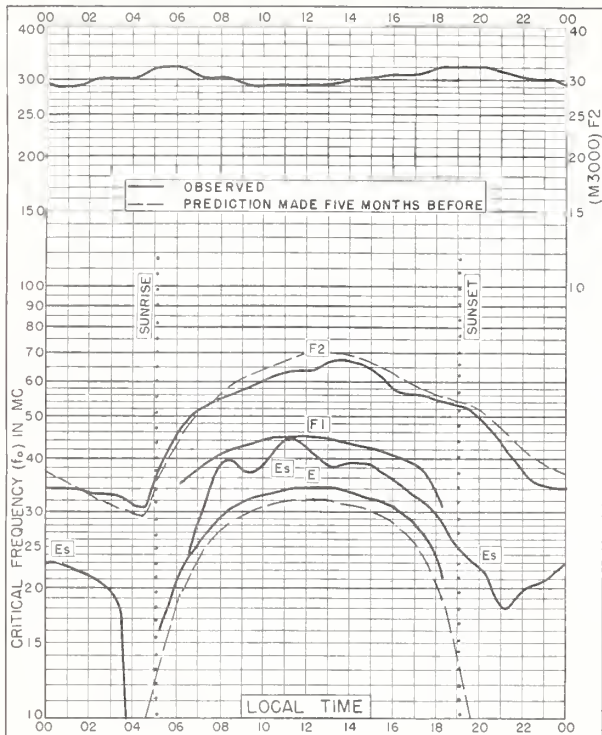


Fig. 72. BAGUIO, P. I.

JANUARY 1955





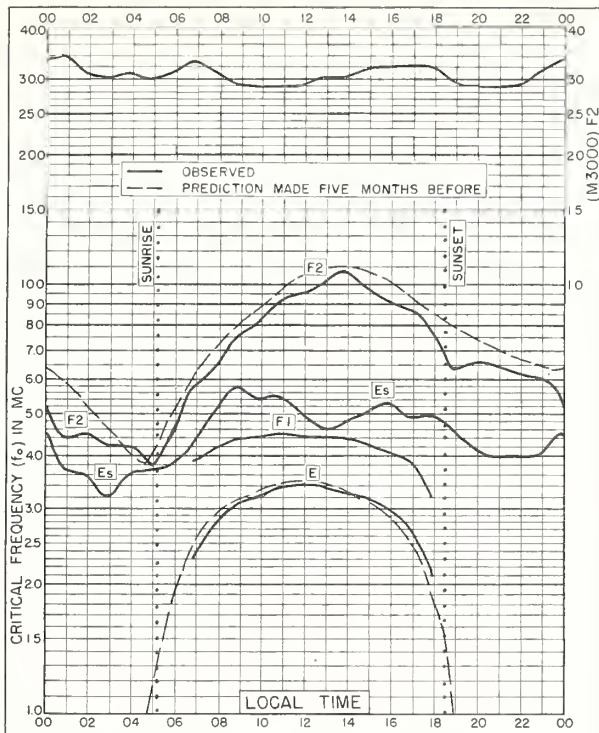


Fig. 81. RAROTONGA I.
21.3°S, 159.8°W
DECEMBER 1954

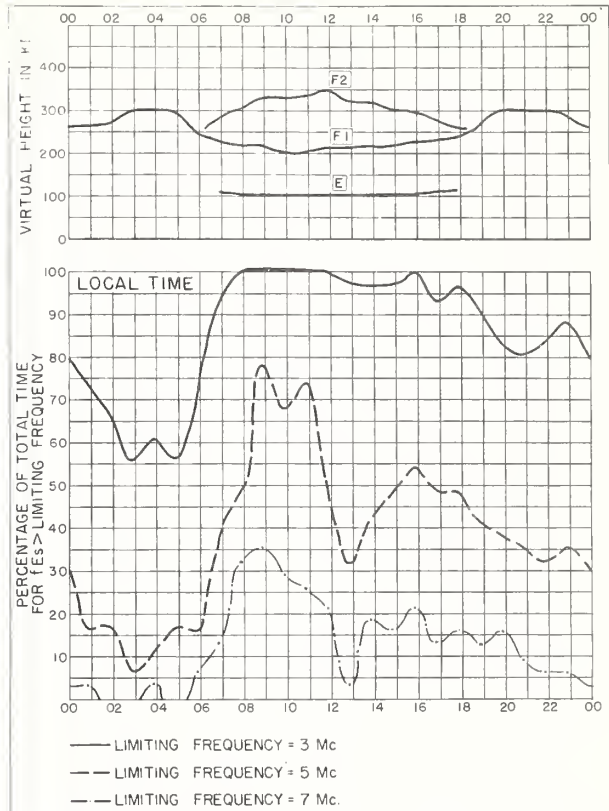


Fig. 82. RAROTONGA I.
DECEMBER 1954

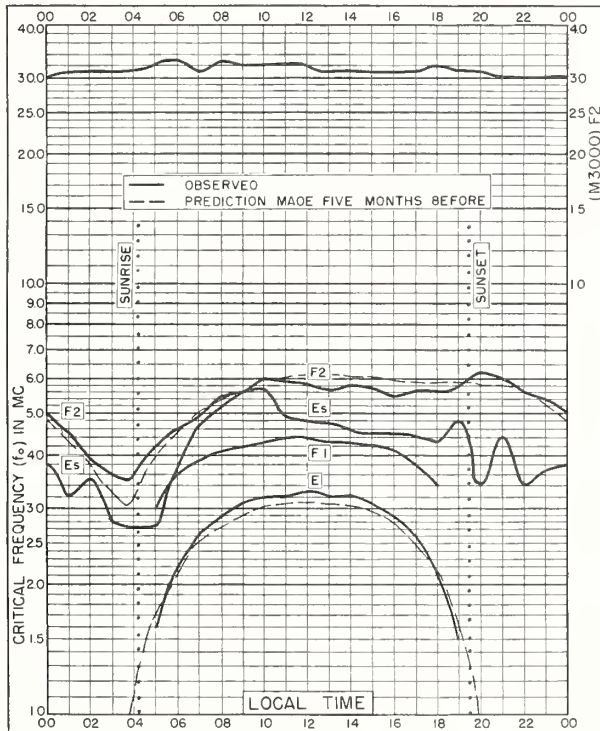


Fig. 83. CHRISTCHURCH, NEW ZEALAND
43.6°S, 172.8°E
DECEMBER 1954

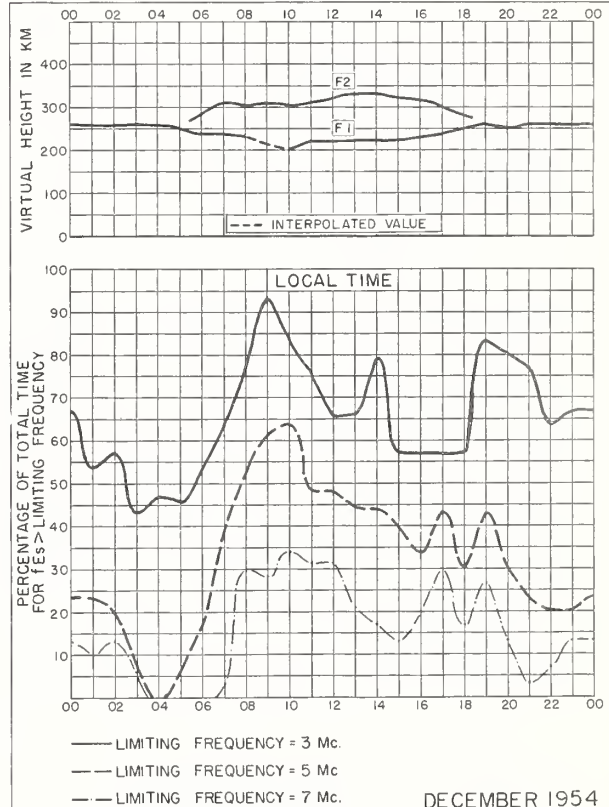


Fig. 84. CHRISTCHURCH, NEW ZEALAND
DECEMBER 1954

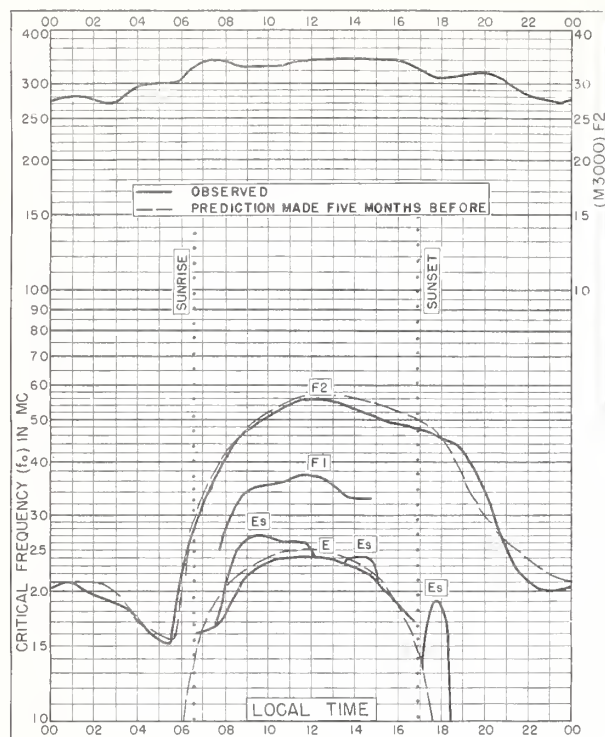


Fig. 85. INVERNESS, SCOTLAND
57.4°N, 4.2°W

OCTOBER 1954

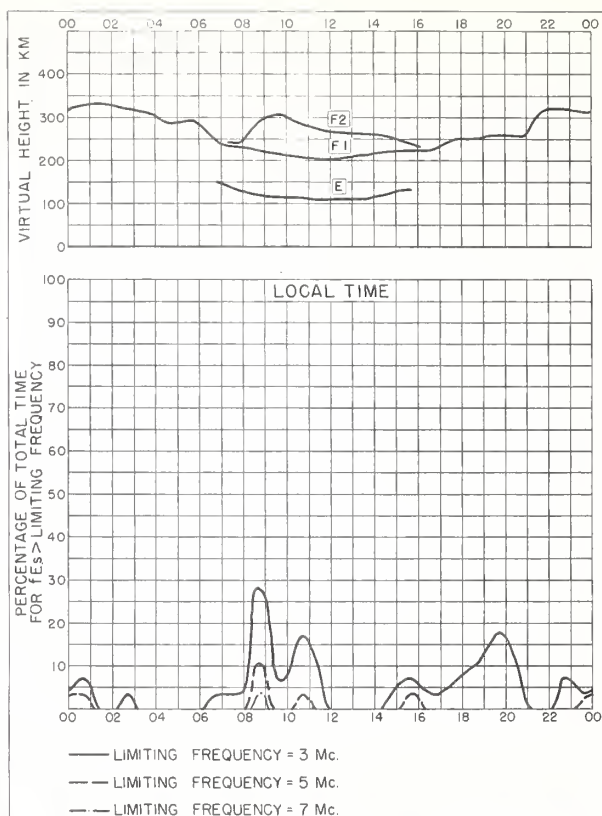


Fig. 86. INVERNESS, SCOTLAND OCTOBER 1954

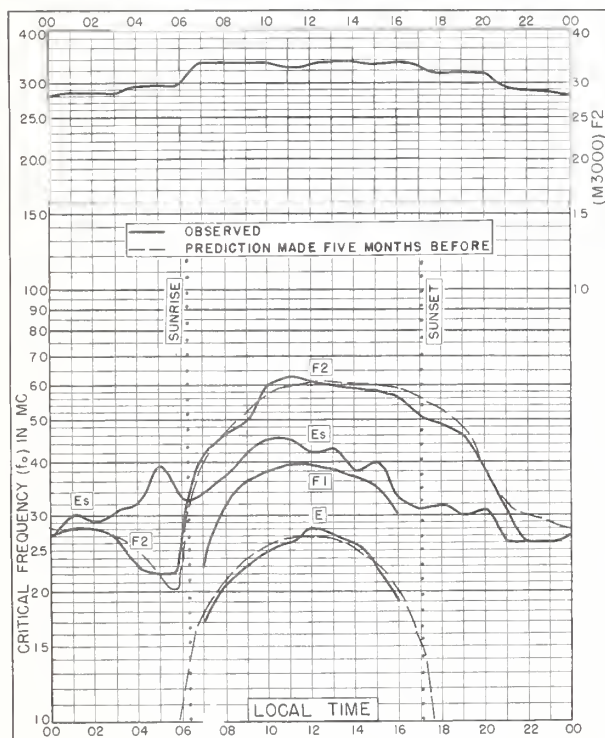


Fig. 87. SLOUGH, ENGLAND
51.5°N, 0.6°W

OCTOBER 1954

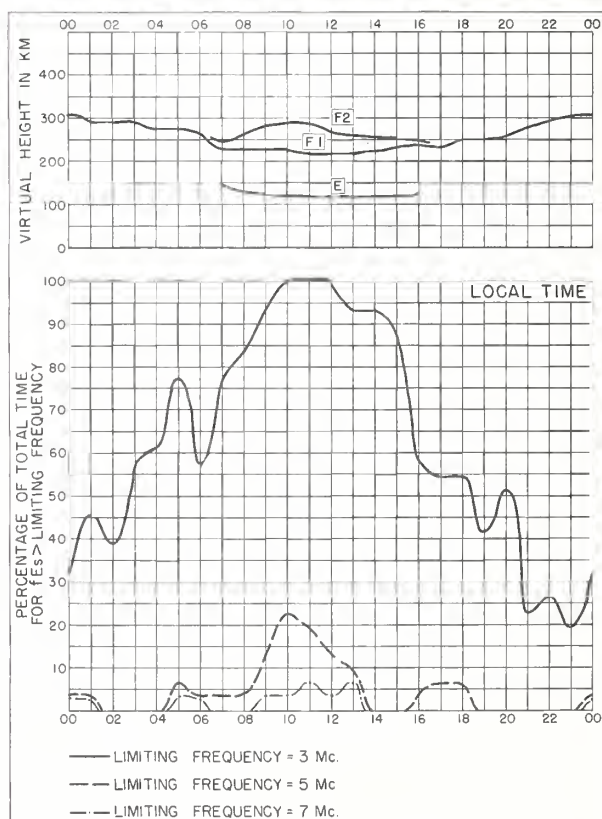


Fig. 88. SLOUGH, ENGLAND

OCTOBER 1954

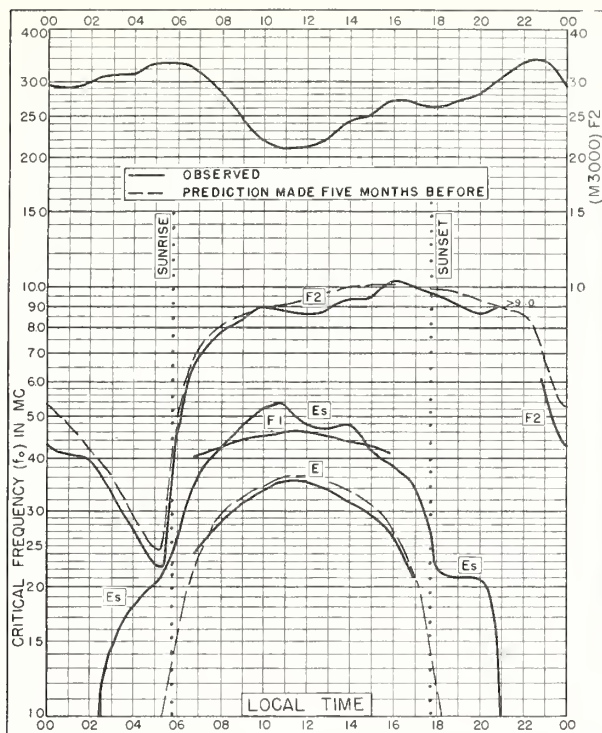


Fig. 89. SINGAPORE, BRITISH MALAYA
1.3°N, 103.8°E
OCTOBER 1954

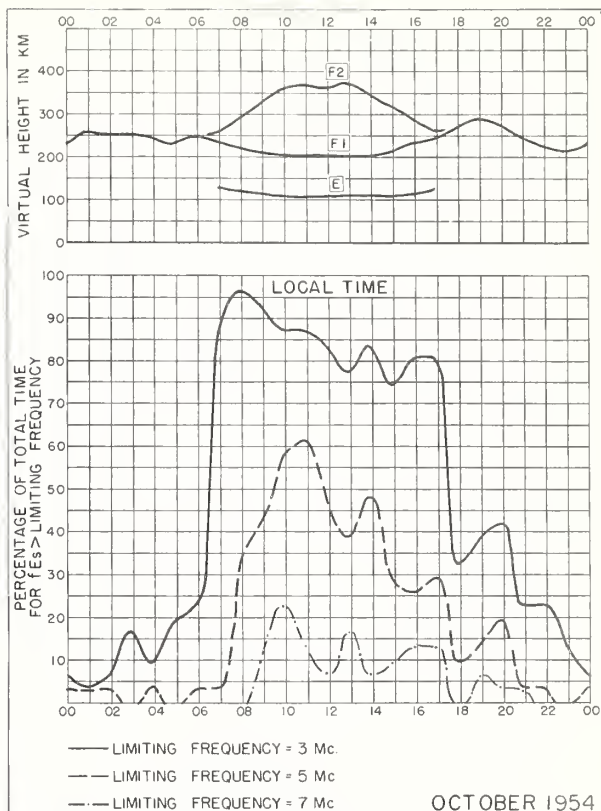


Fig. 90. SINGAPORE, BRITISH MALAYA

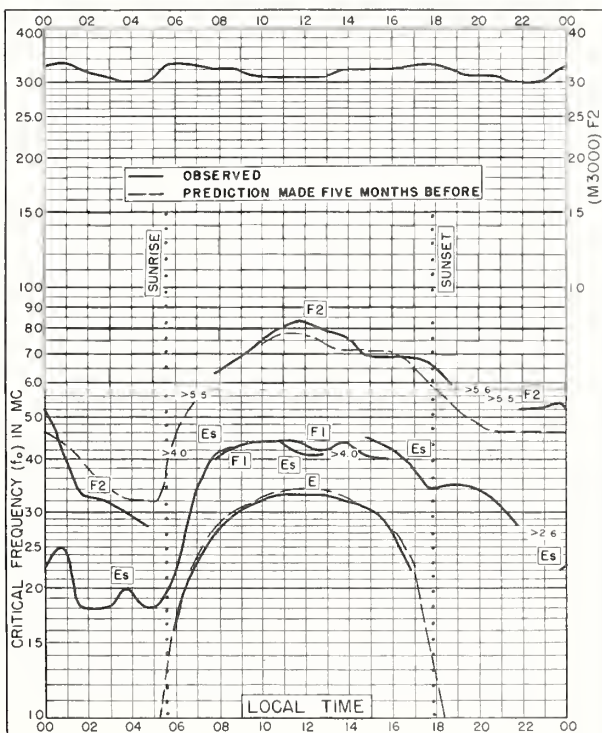


Fig. 91. TOWNSVILLE, AUSTRALIA
19.3°S, 146.7°E
OCTOBER 1954

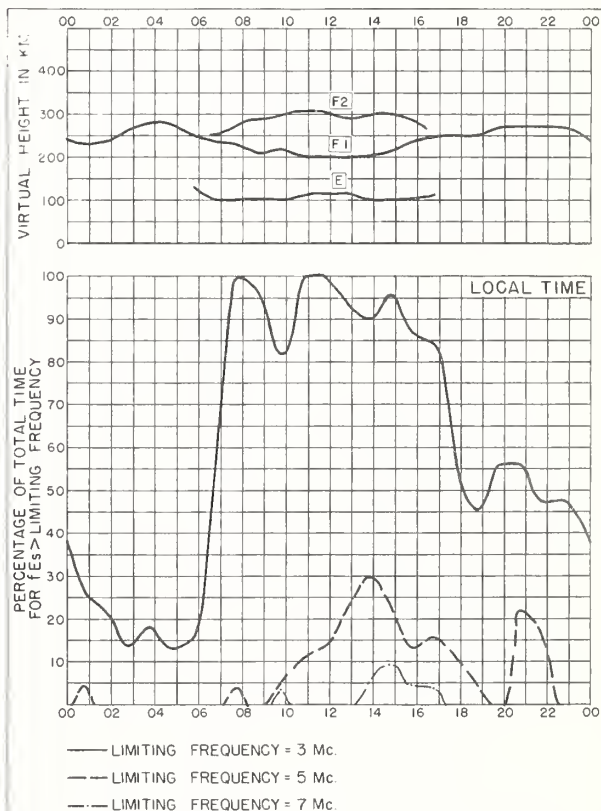


Fig. 92. TOWNSVILLE, AUSTRALIA
OCTOBER 1954

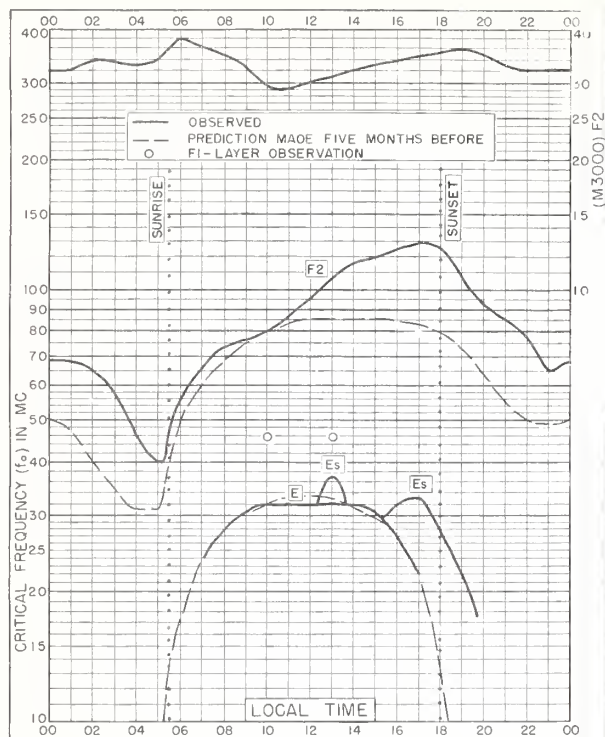


Fig. 93. SAO PAULO, BRAZIL
23.5°S, 46.5°W

OCTOBER 1954

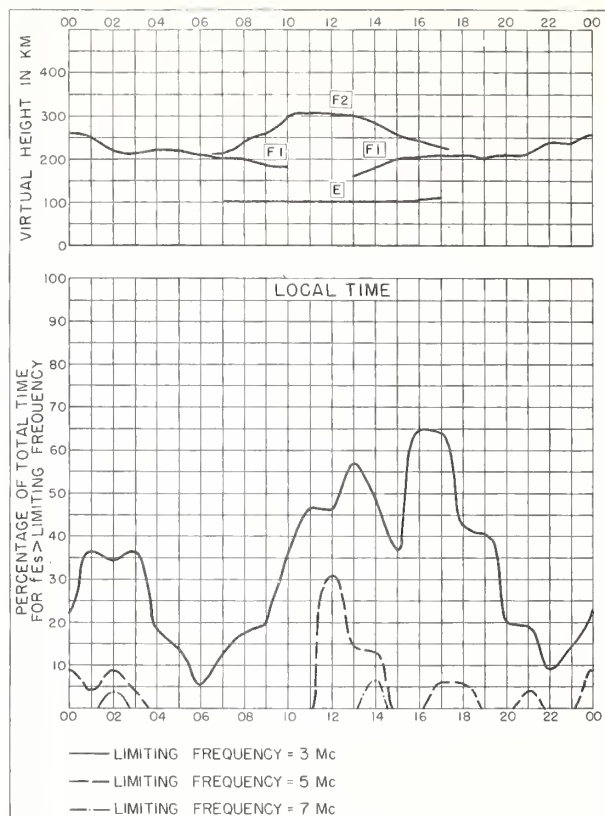


Fig. 94. SAO PAULO, BRAZIL

OCTOBER 1954

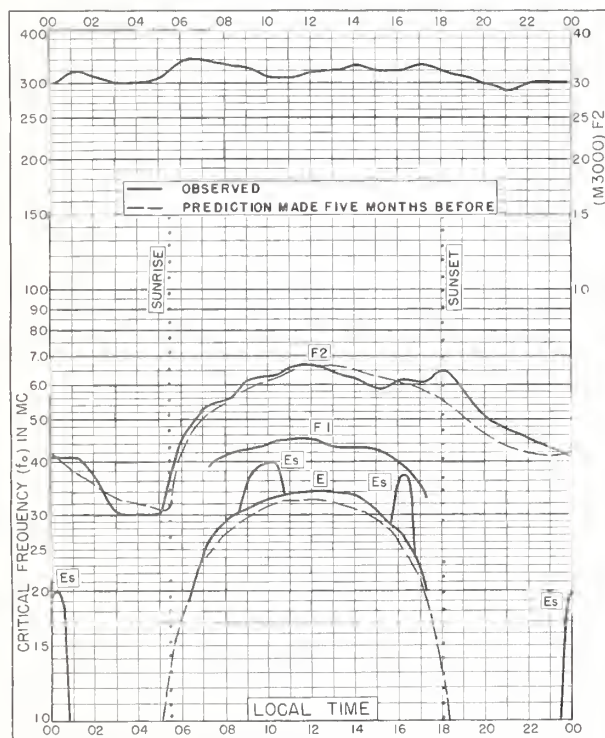


Fig. 95. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA
27.5°S, 153.0°E

OCTOBER 1954

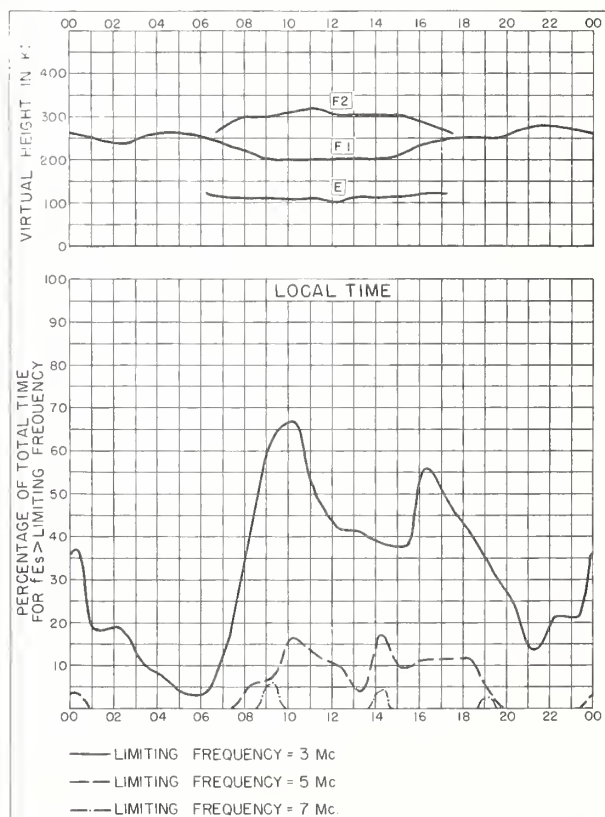


Fig. 96. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA

OCTOBER 1954

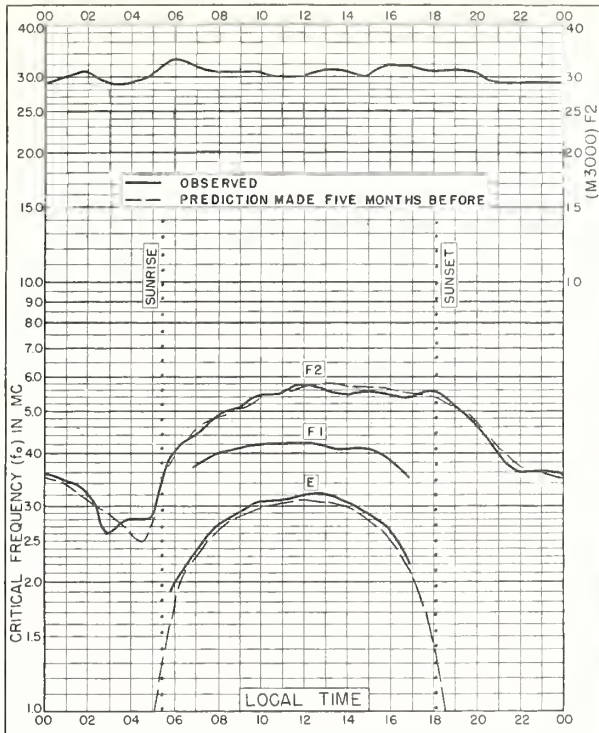


Fig. 97. CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA
35.3°S, 149.0°E
OCTOBER 1954

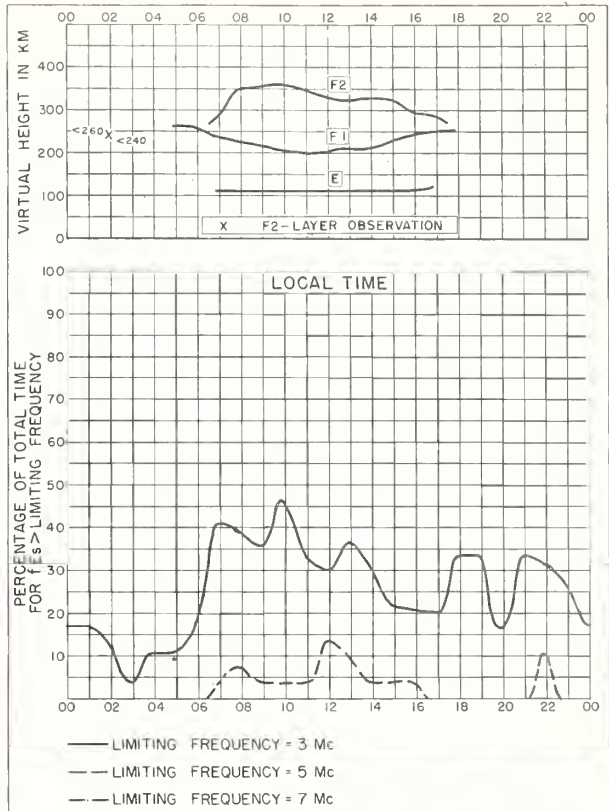


Fig. 98. CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA
OCTOBER 1954

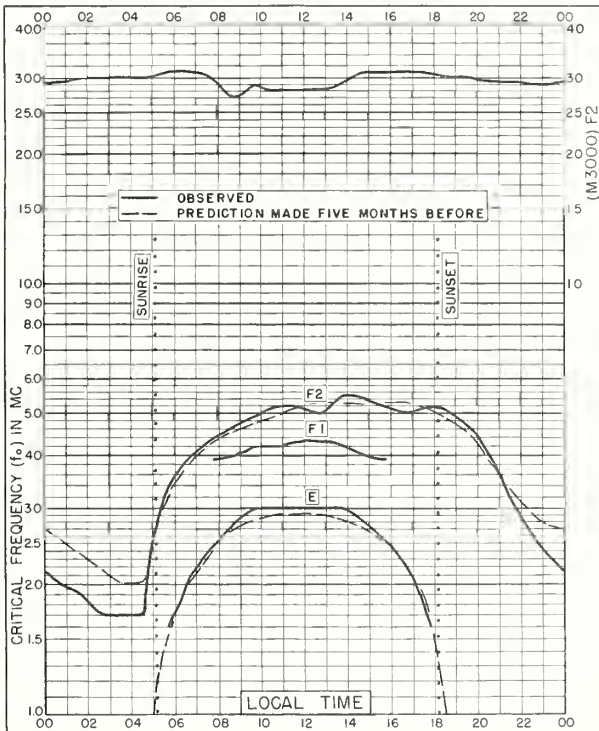


Fig. 99. HOBART, TASMANIA
42.9°S, 147.3°E
OCTOBER 1954

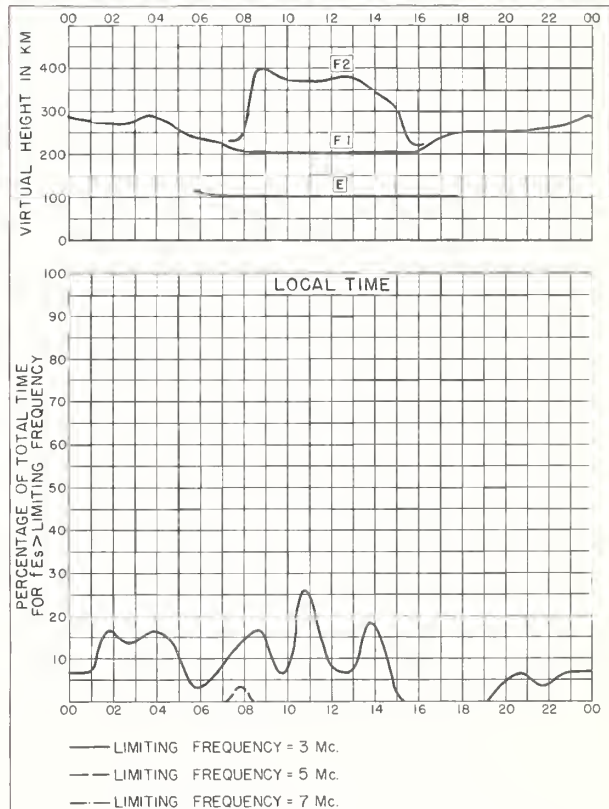


Fig. 100. HOBART, TASMANIA
OCTOBER 1954

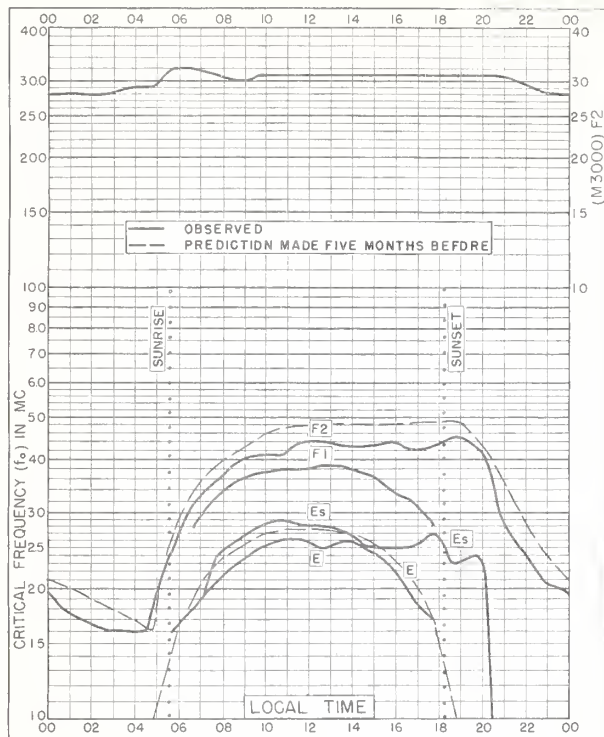


Fig. 101. INVERNESS, SCOTLAND

57.4°N, 4.2°W

SEPTEMBER 1954

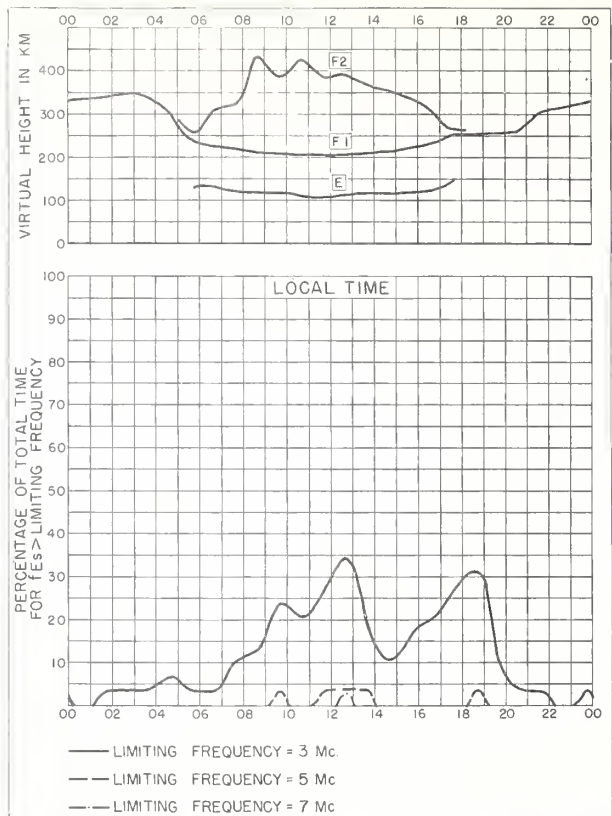


Fig. 102. INVERNESS, SCOTLAND SEPTEMBER 1954

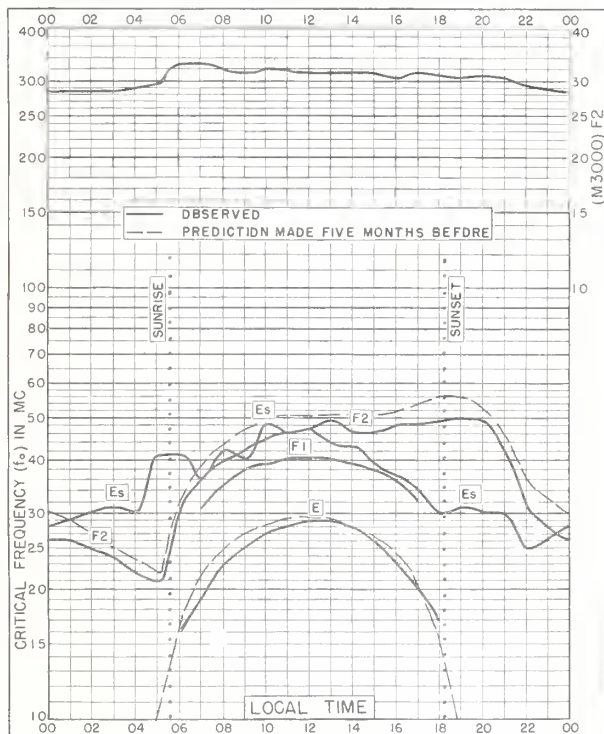


Fig. 103. SLOUGH, ENGLAND

51.5°N, 0.6°W

SEPTEMBER 1954

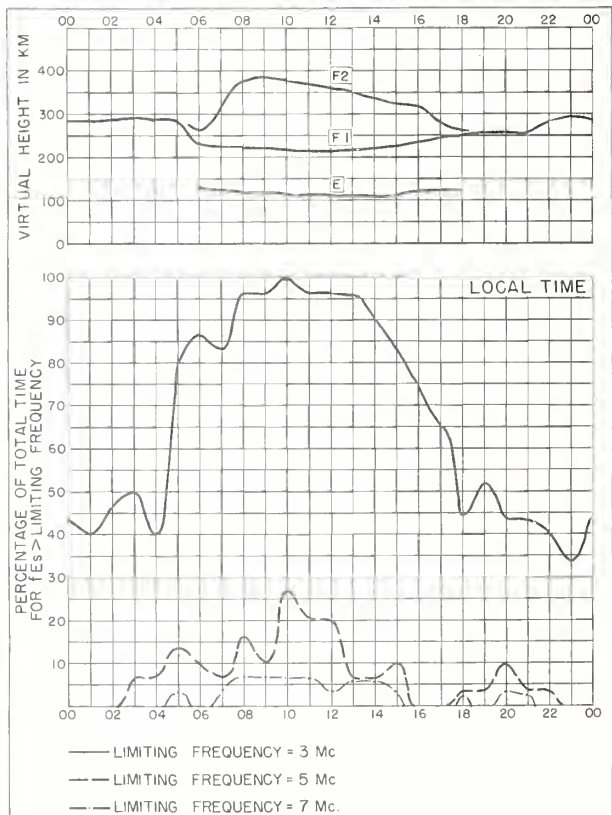


Fig. 104. SLOUGH, ENGLAND

SEPTEMBER 1954

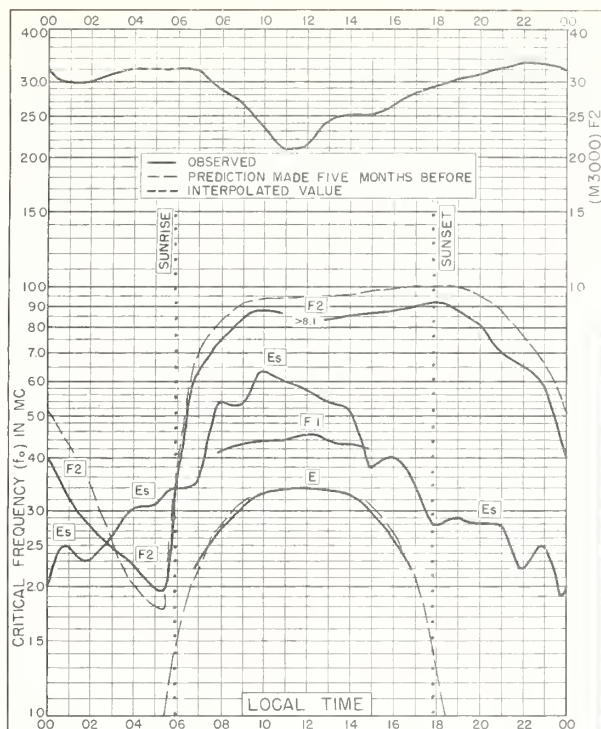


Fig. 105. SINGAPORE, BRITISH MALAYA
1.3°N, 103.8°E SEPTEMBER 1954

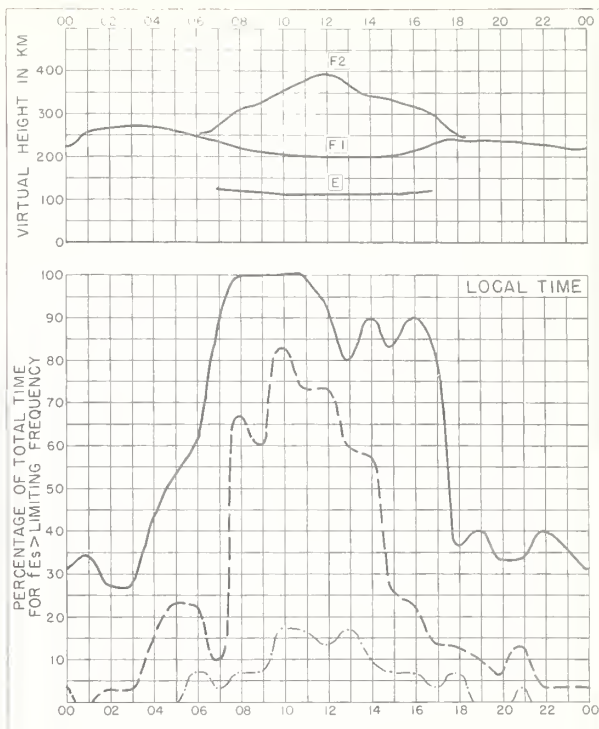


Fig. 106. SINGAPORE, BRITISH MALAYA
SEPTEMBER 1954

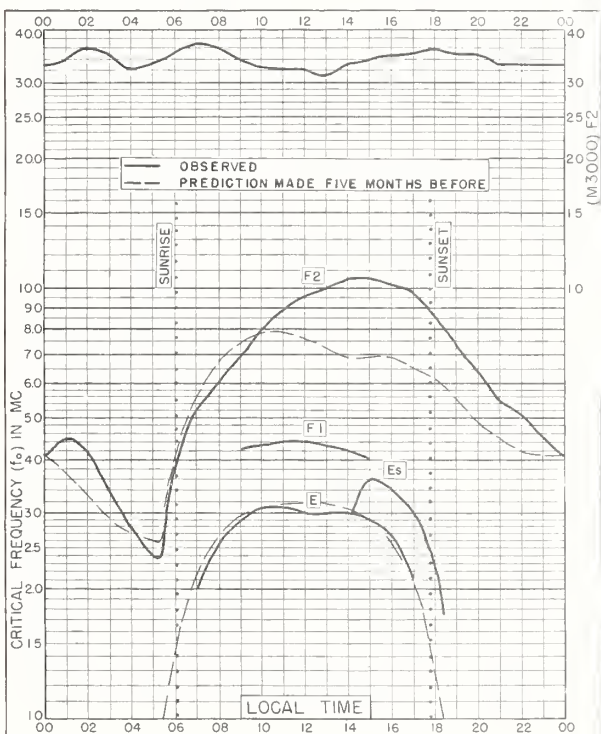


Fig. 107. SAO PAULO, BRAZIL
23.5°S, 46.5°W SEPTEMBER 1954

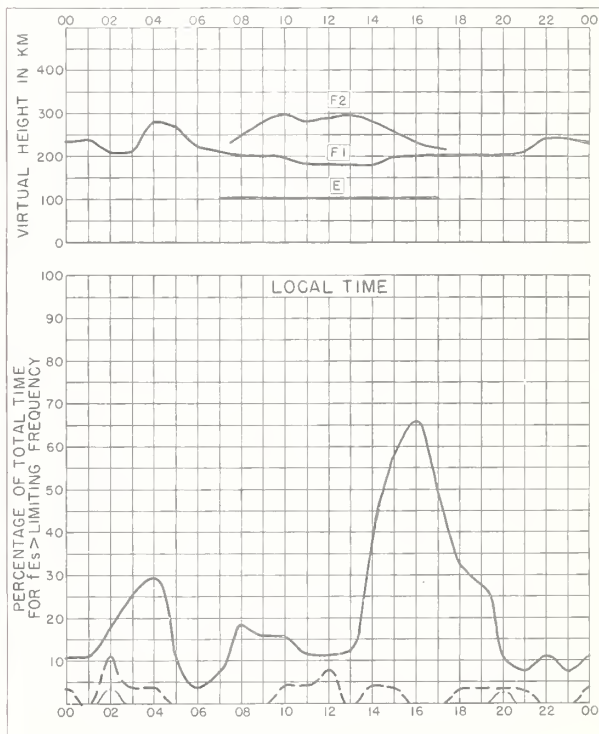


Fig. 108. SAO PAULO, BRAZIL SEPTEMBER 1954

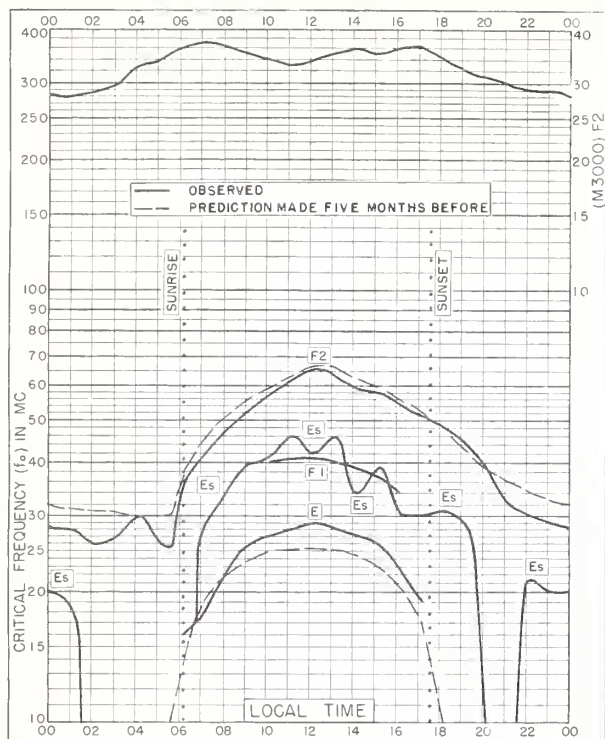


Fig. 109. FALKLAND IS.
51.7°S, 57.8°W SEPTEMBER 1954

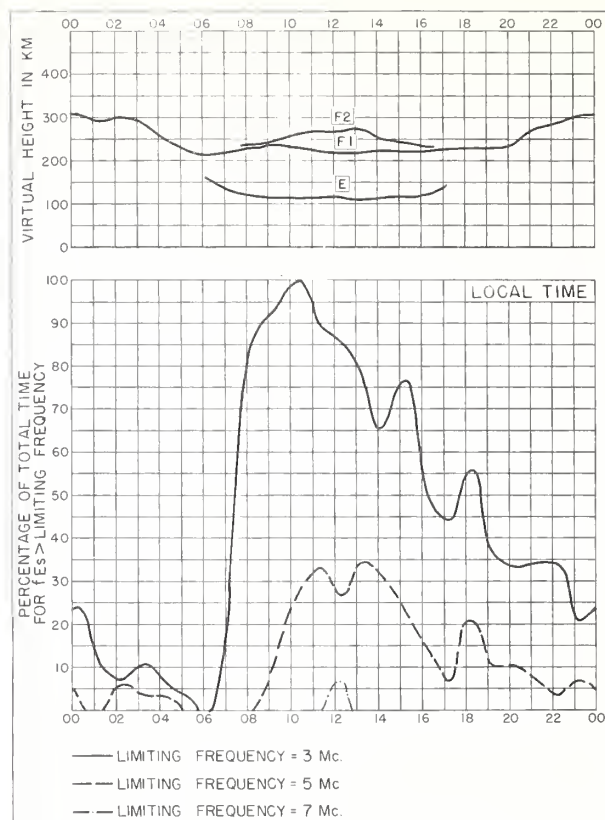


Fig. 110. FALKLAND IS. SEPTEMBER 1954

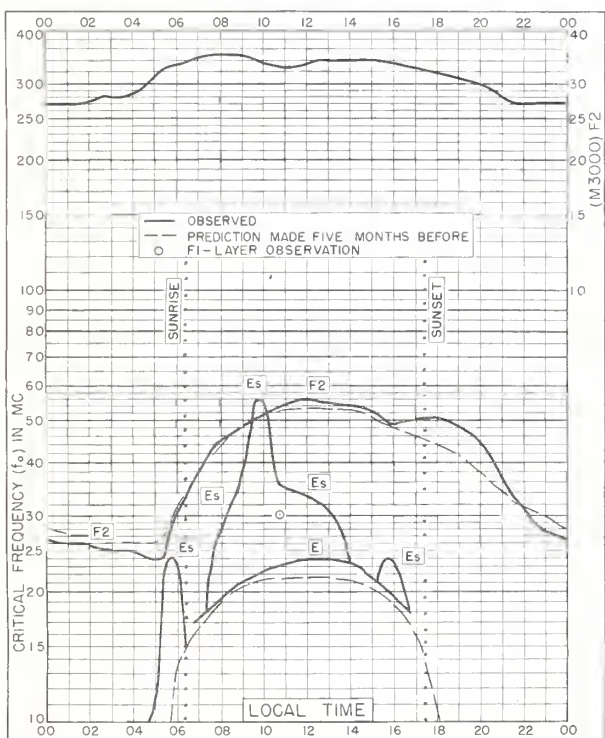


Fig. 111. PORT LOCKROY
64.8°S, 63.5°W SEPTEMBER 1954

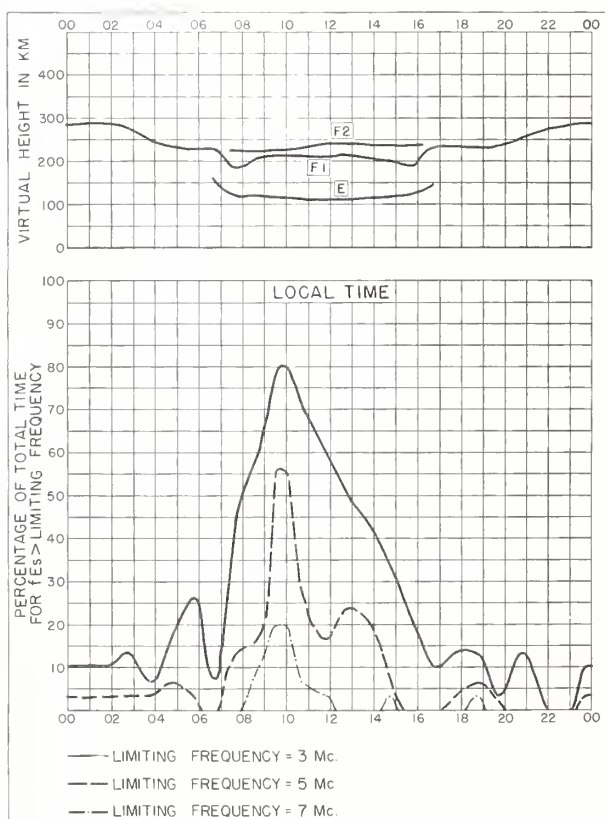


Fig. 112. PORT LOCKROY SEPTEMBER 1954

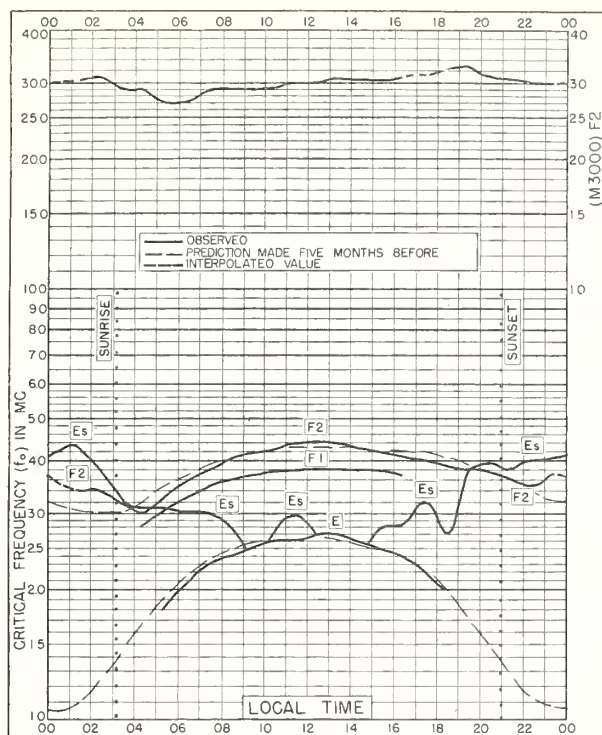


Fig. 113. TROMSØ, NORWAY
69.7°N, 19.0°E

AUGUST 1954

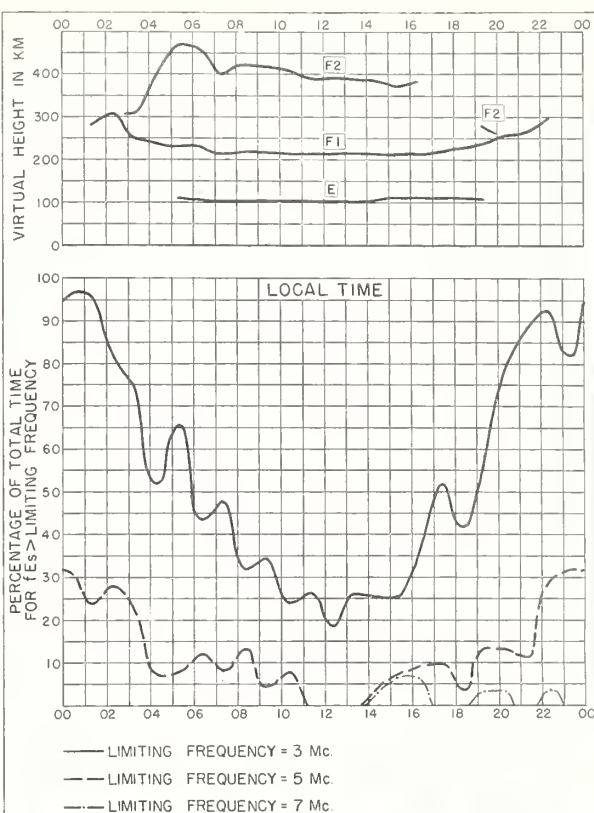


Fig. 114. TROMSØ, NORWAY

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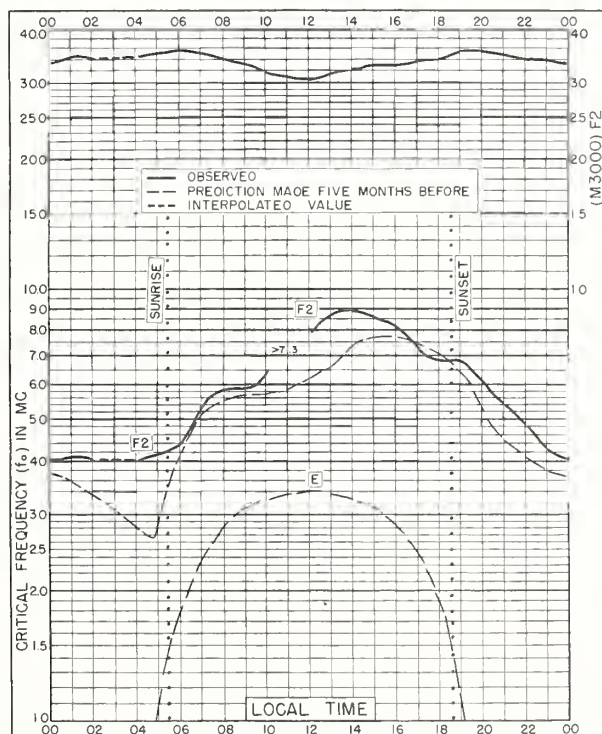


Fig. 115. DELHI, INDIA
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AUGUST 1954

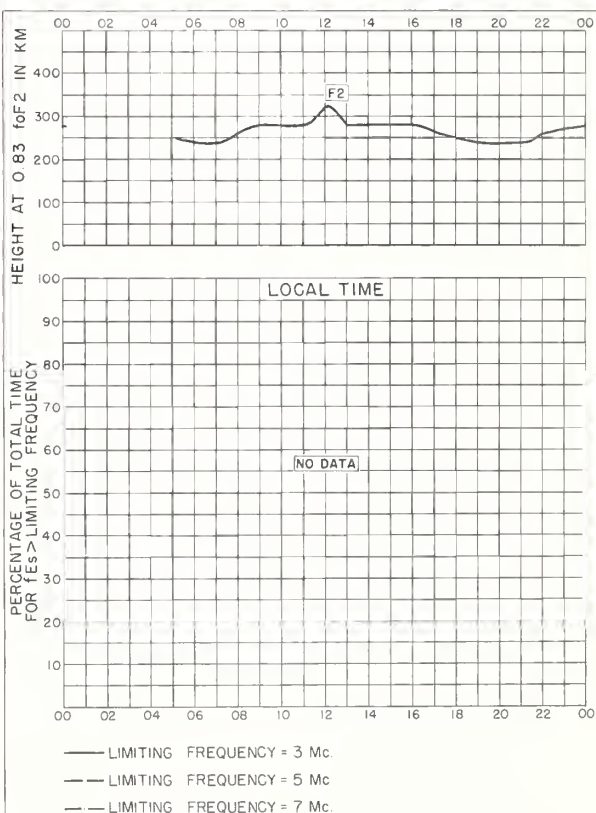
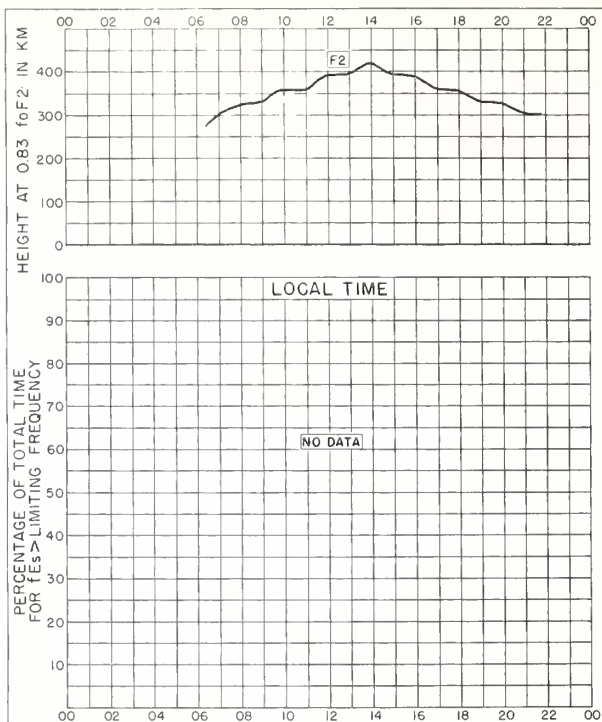
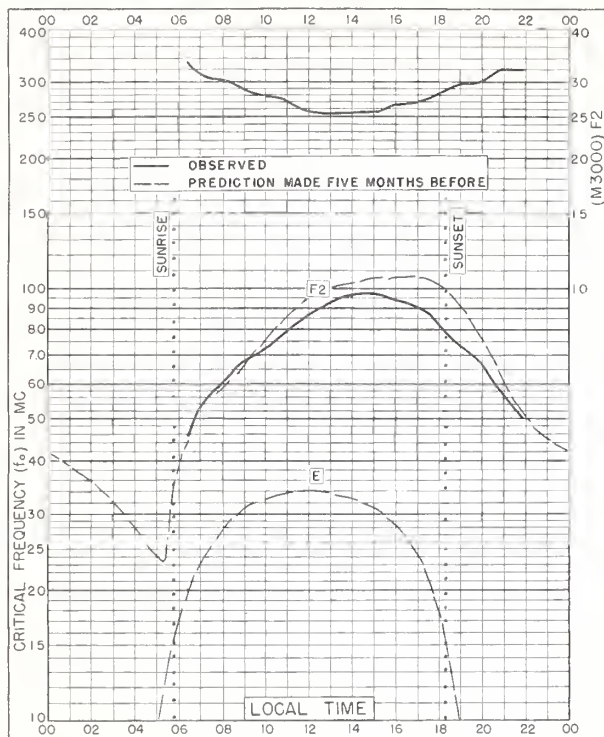
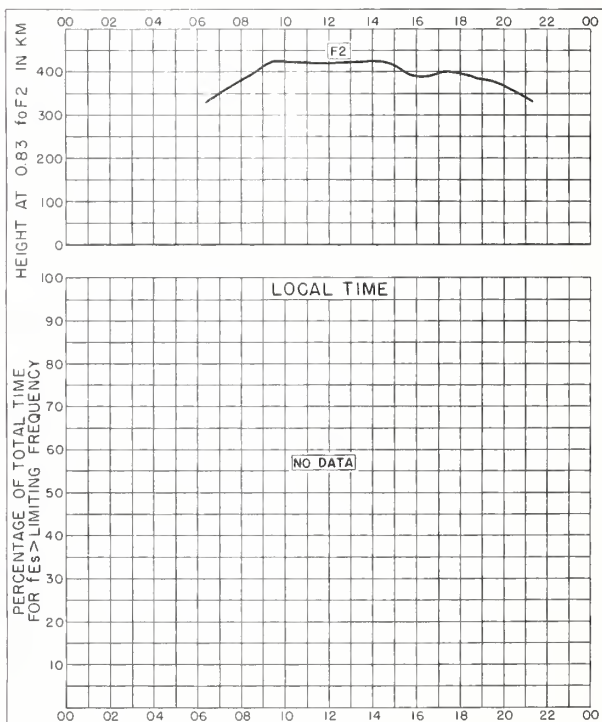
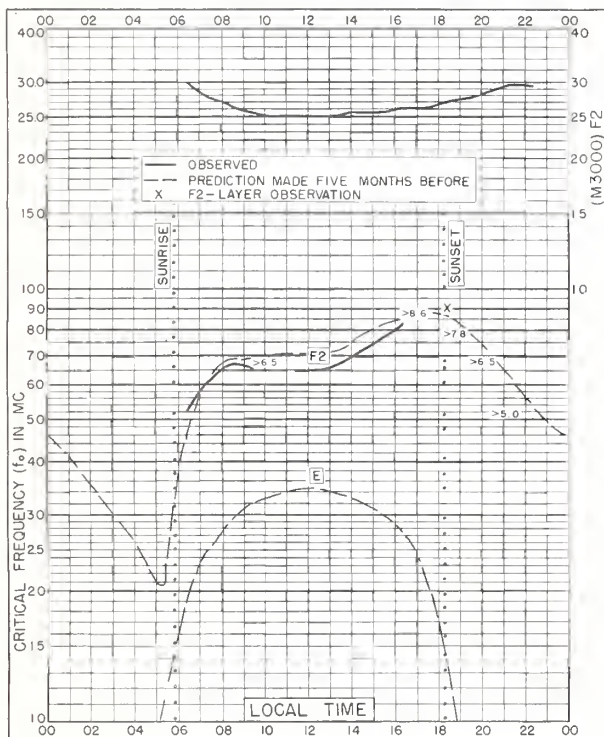


Fig. 116. DELHI, INDIA

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— LIMITING FREQUENCY = 3 Mc.
— LIMITING FREQUENCY = 5 Mc.
— LIMITING FREQUENCY = 7 Mc.



— LIMITING FREQUENCY = 3 Mc.
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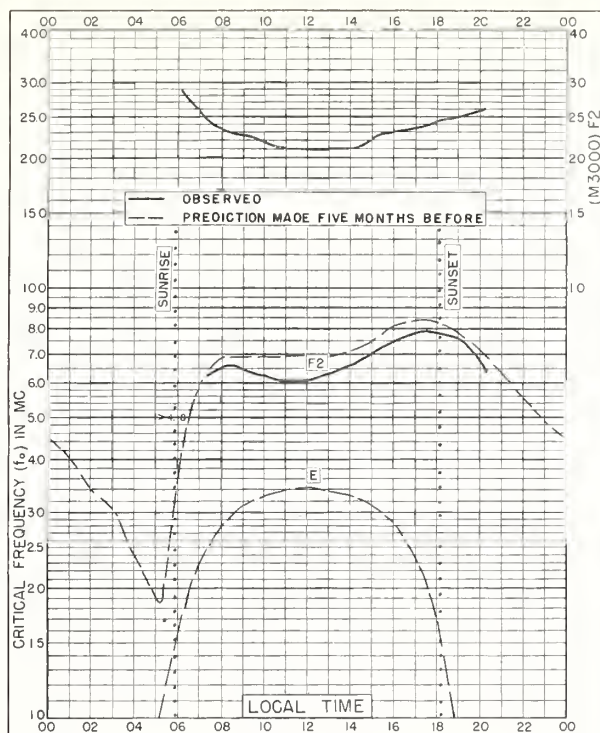


Fig 121. TIRUCHY, INDIA
10.8°N, 78.8°E

AUGUST 1954

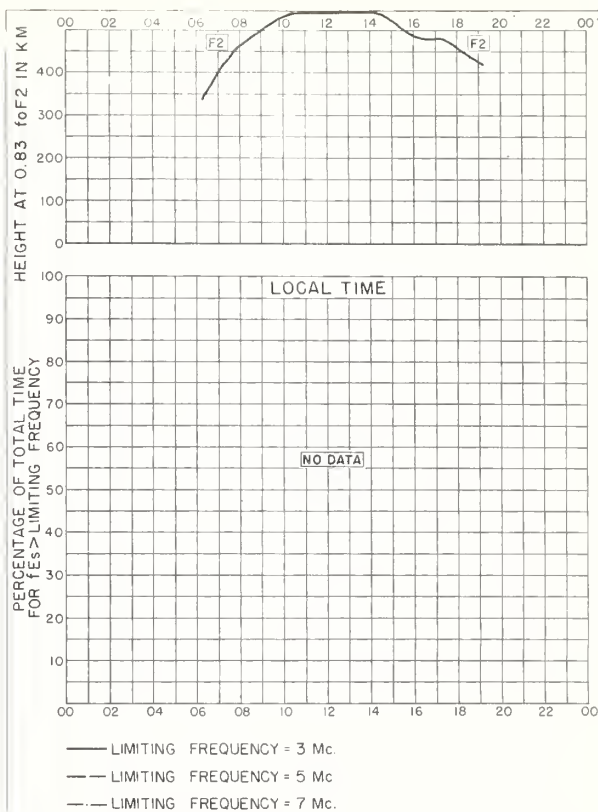


Fig. 122. TIRUCHY, INDIA

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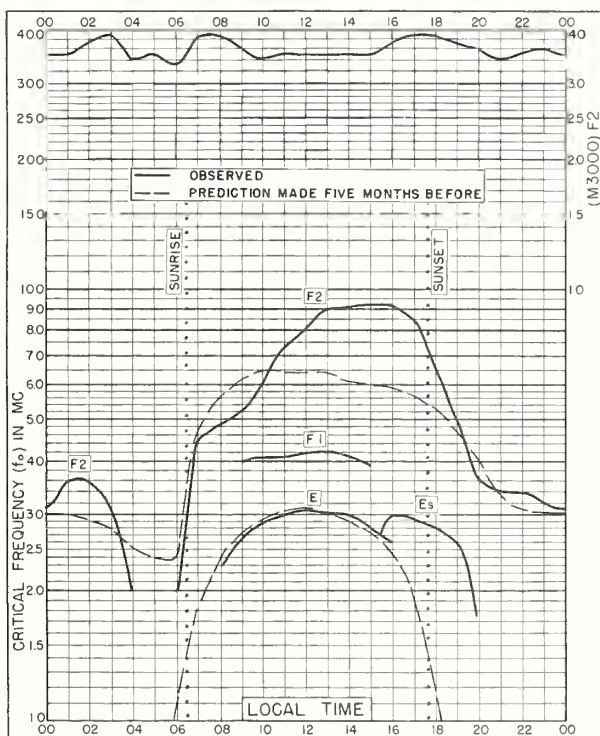


Fig. 123. SAO PAULO, BRAZIL
23.5°S, 46.5°W

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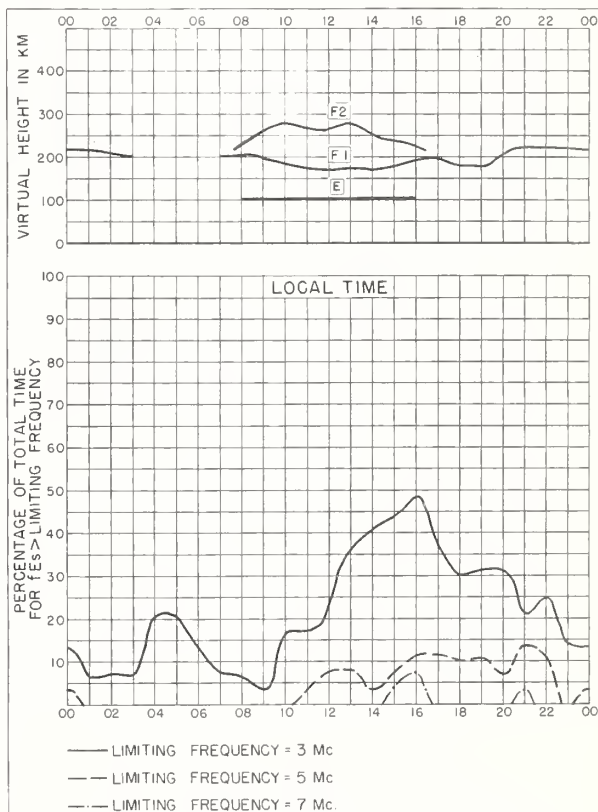


Fig. 124. SAO PAULO, BRAZIL

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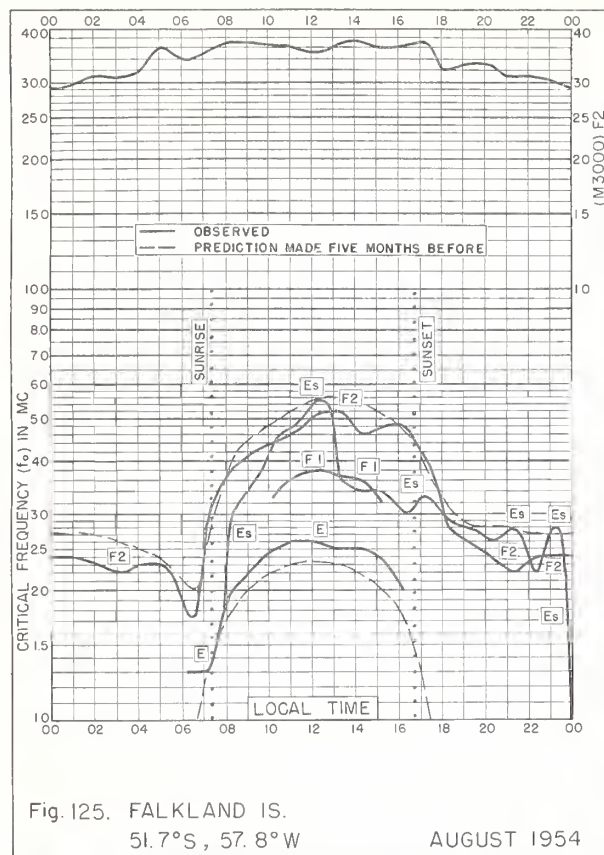


Fig. 125. FALKLAND IS.
51.7°S, 57.8°W

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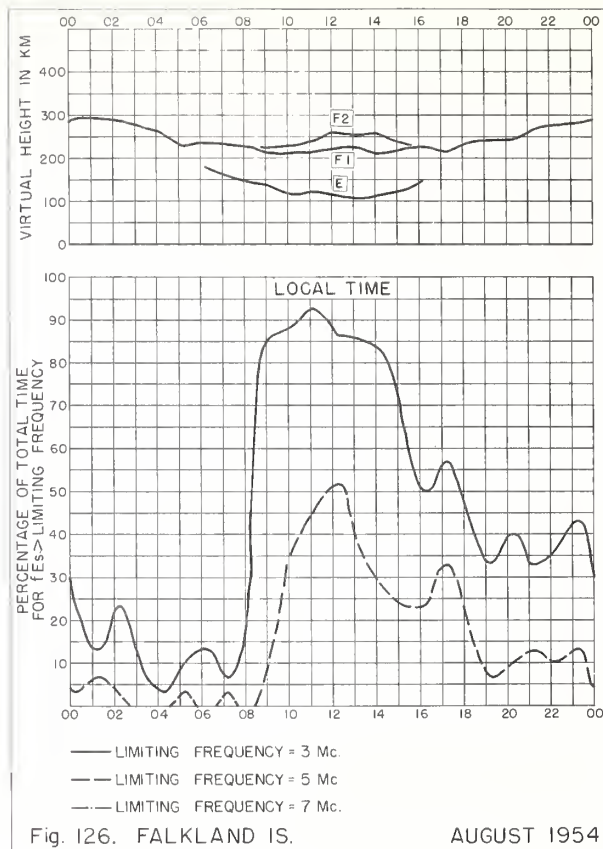


Fig. 126. FALKLAND IS.

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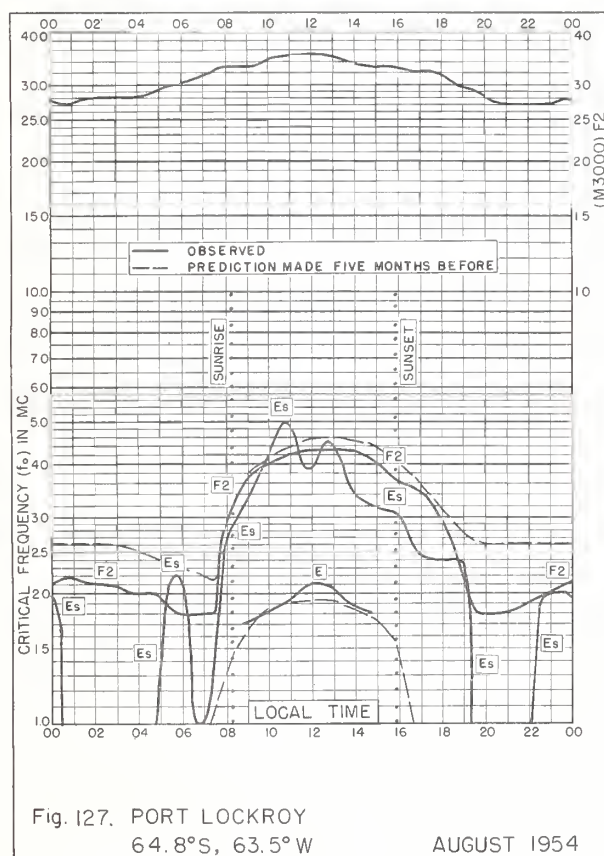


Fig. 127. PORT LOCKROY
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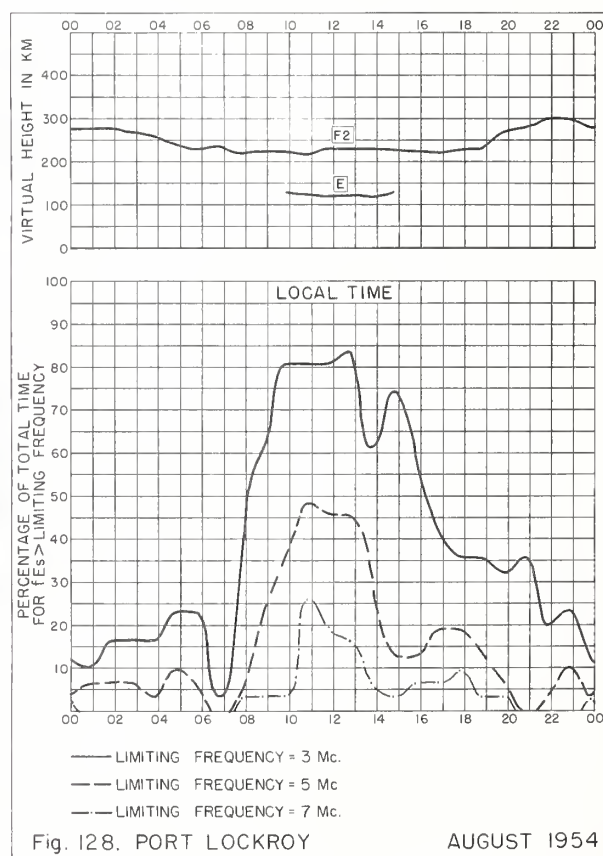


Fig. 128. PORT LOCKROY

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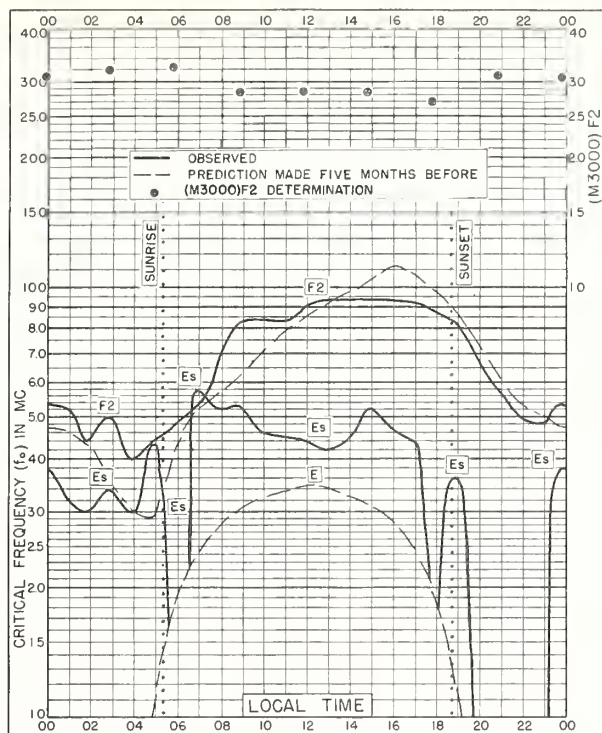


Fig. 129. CALCUTTA, INDIA
22.6°N, 88.4°E

JUNE 1954

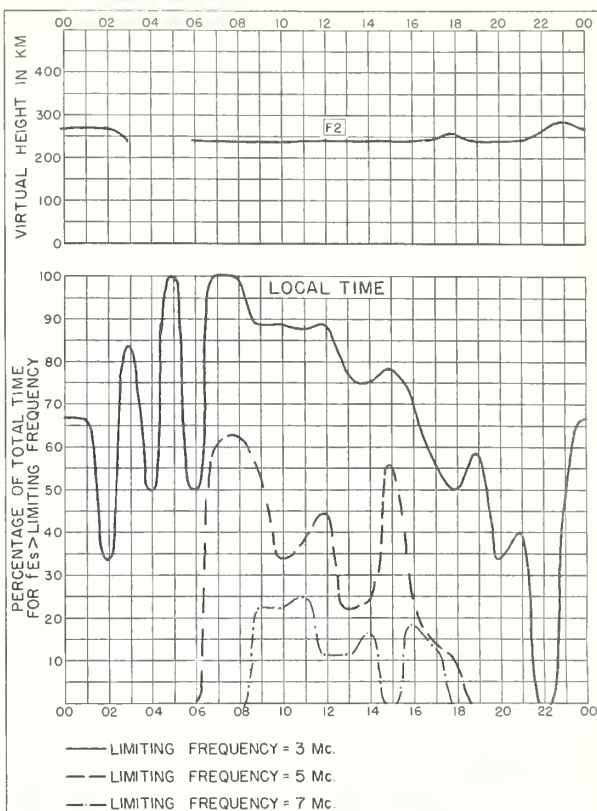


Fig. 130. CALCUTTA, INDIA

JUNE 1954

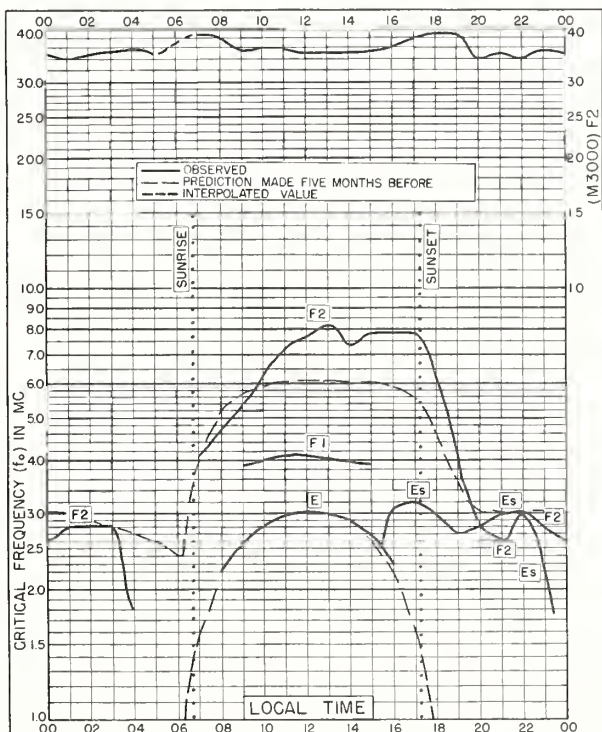


Fig. 131. SAO PAULO, BRAZIL
23.5°S, 46.5°W

JUNE 1954

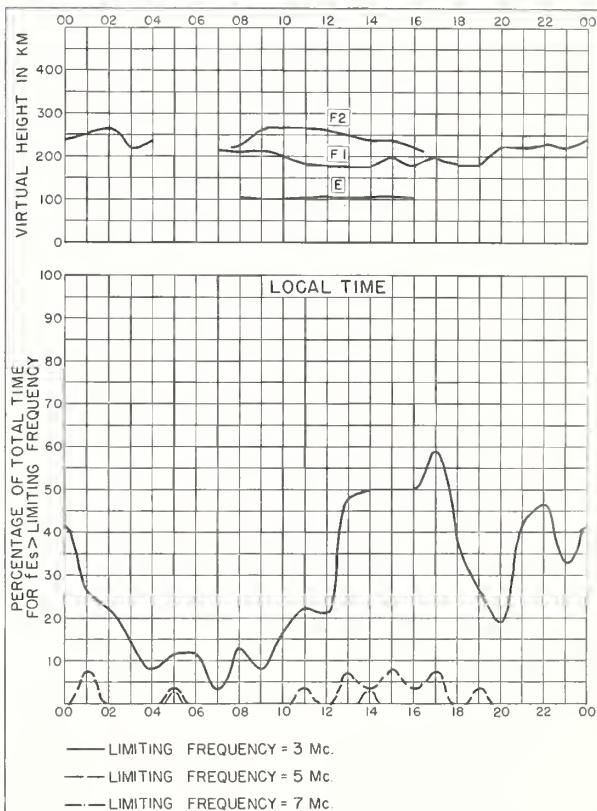
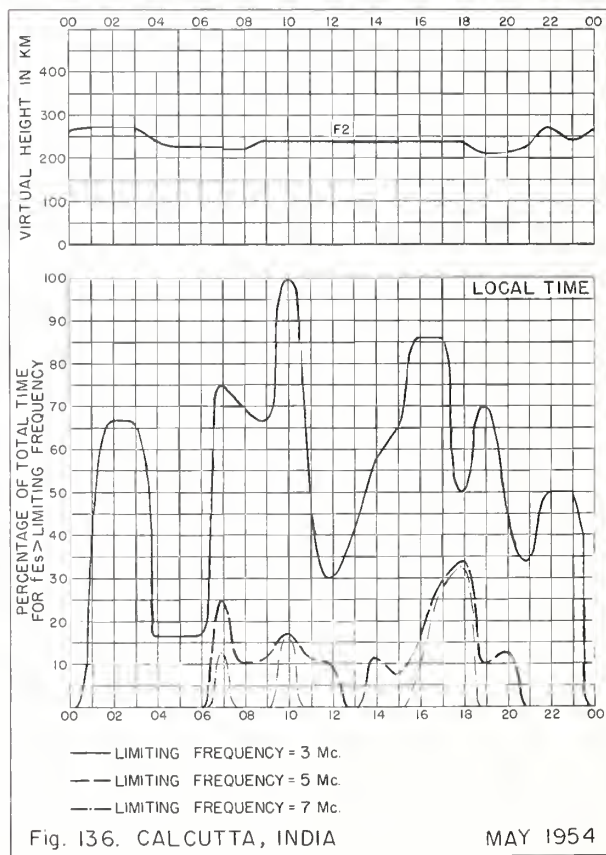
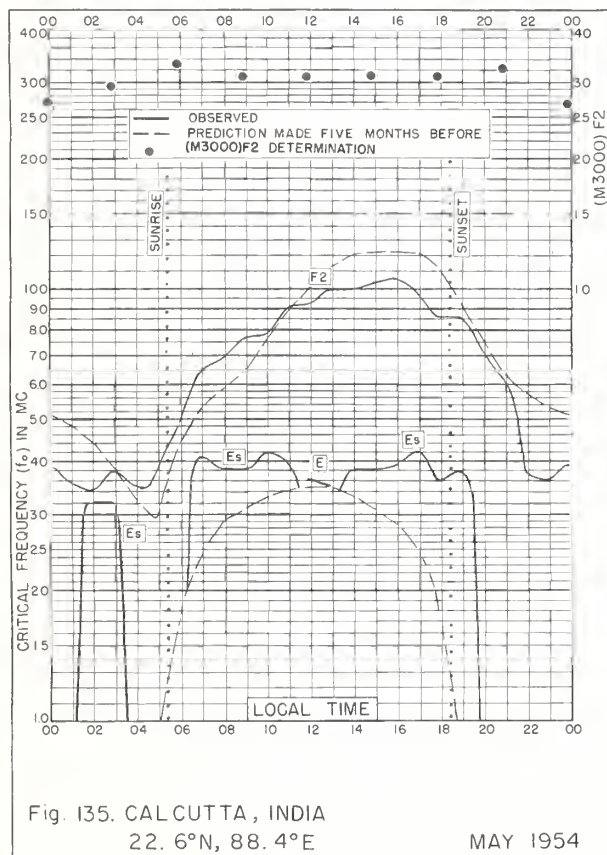
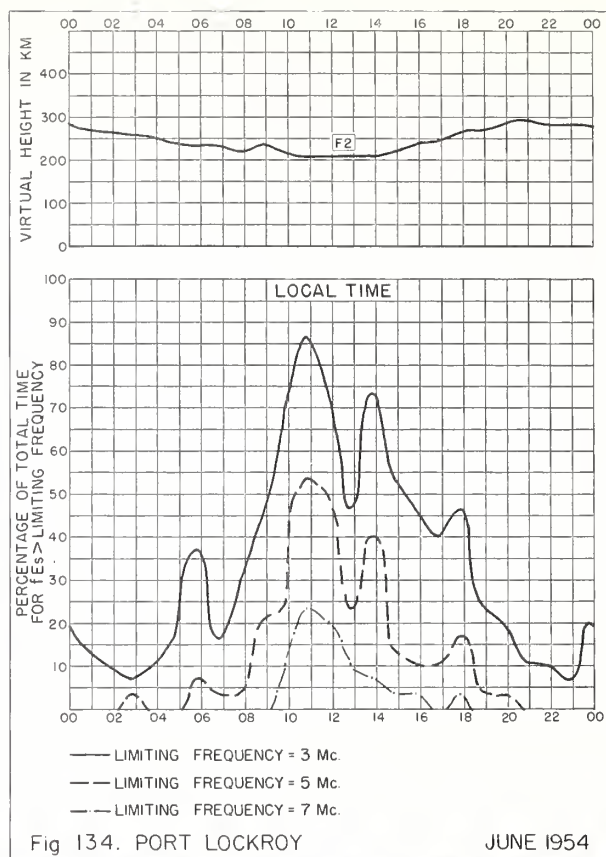
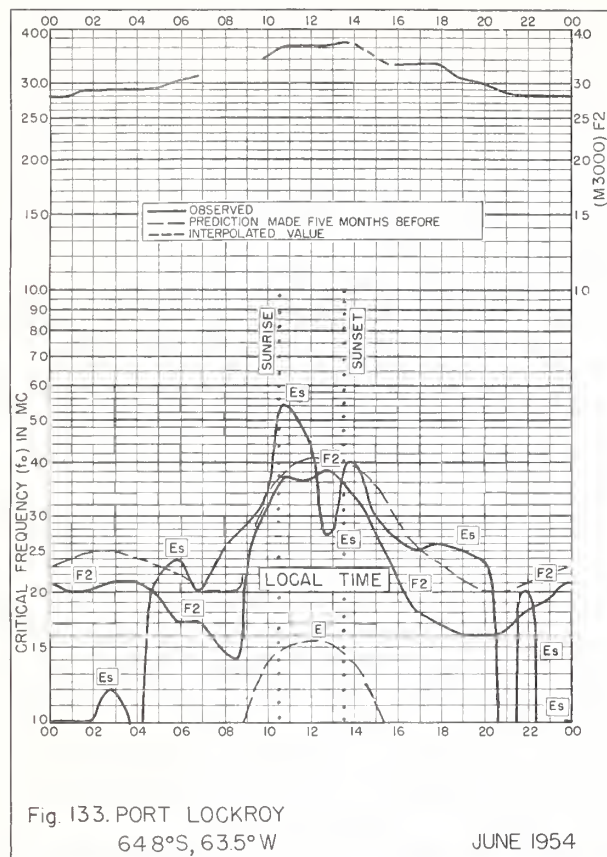


Fig. 132. SAO PAULO, BRAZIL

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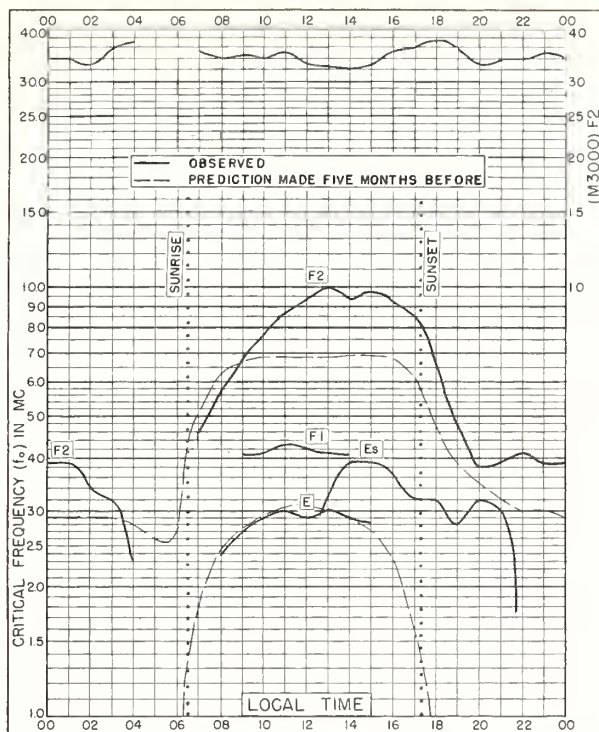


Fig. 137. SAO PAULO, BRAZIL
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MAY 1954

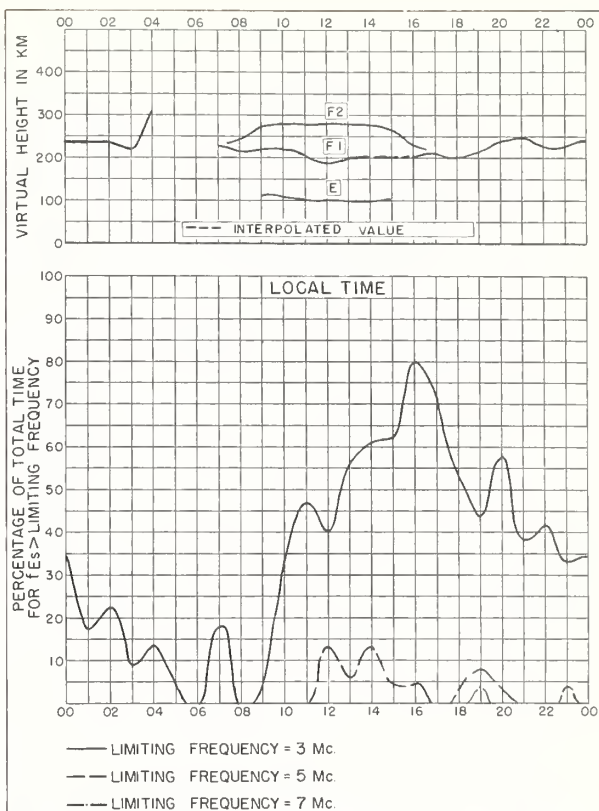


Fig. 138. SAO PAULO, BRAZIL

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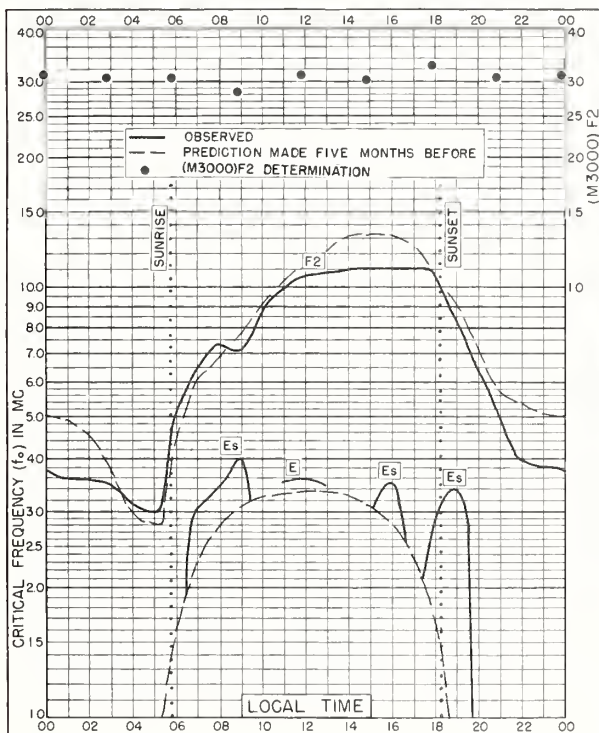


Fig. 139. CALCUTTA, INDIA
22.6°N, 88.4°E

APRIL 1954

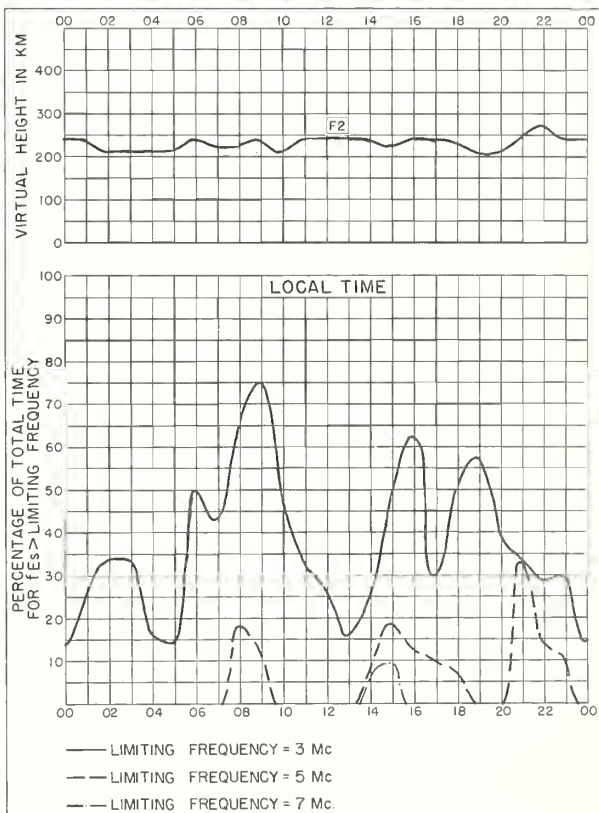
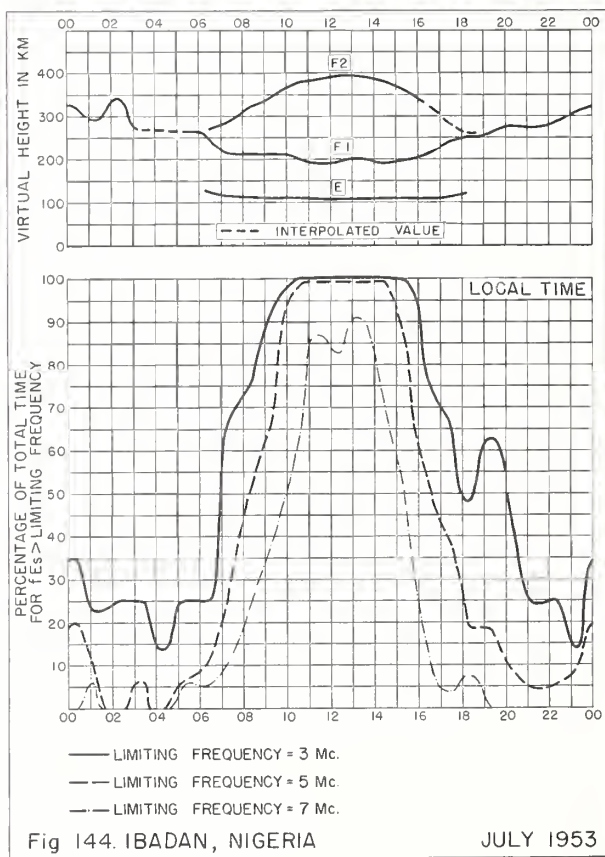
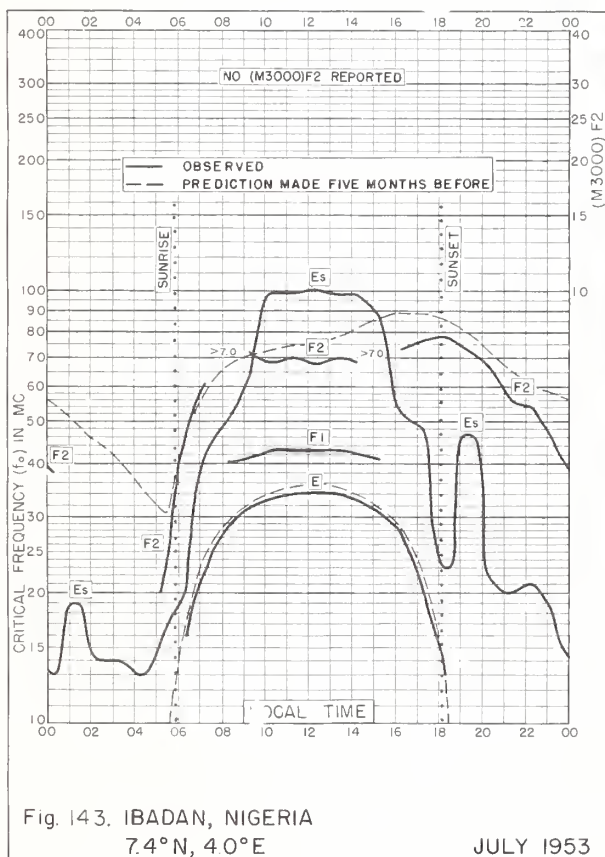
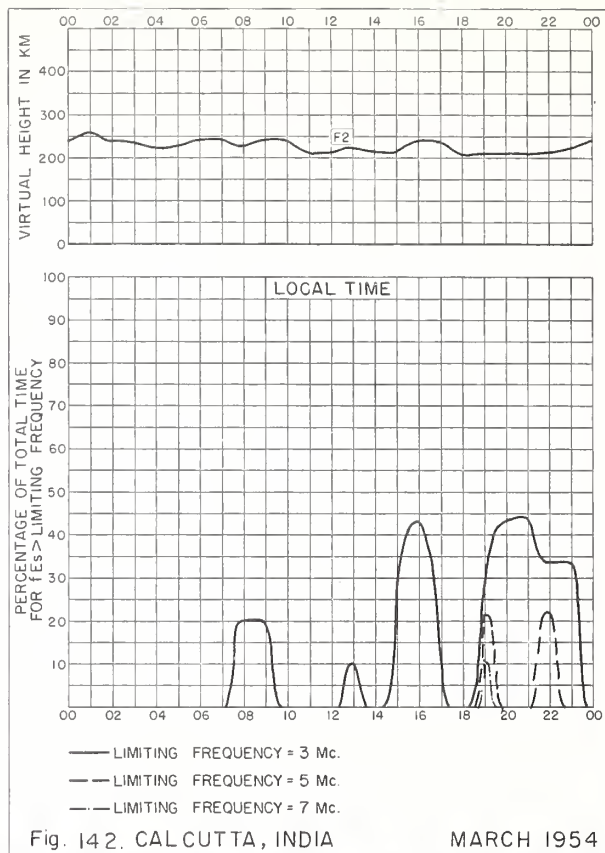
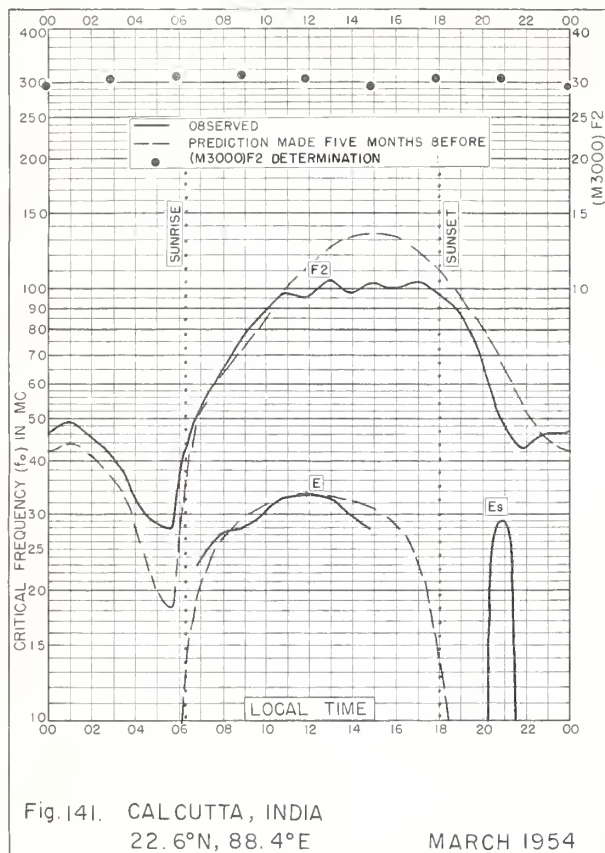


Fig. 140. CALCUTTA, INDIA

APRIL 1954



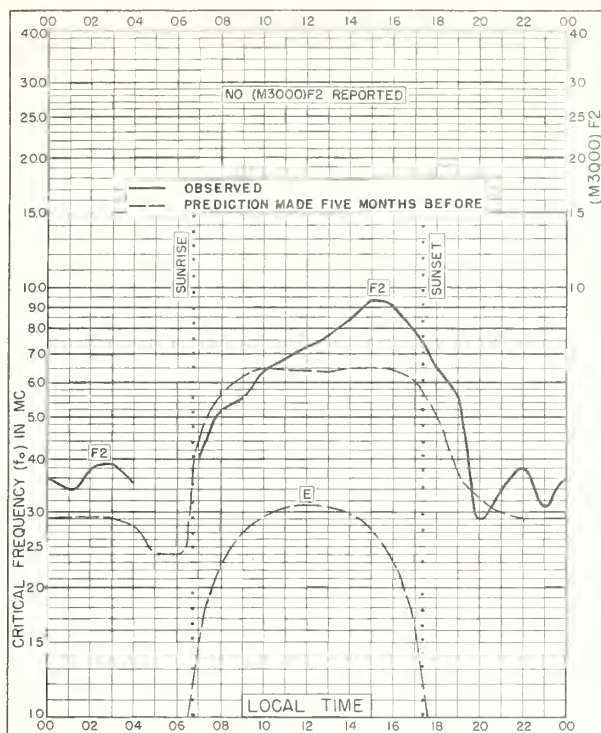


Fig. 145. SAO PAULO, BRAZIL
23.4°S, 46.5°W

JULY 1953

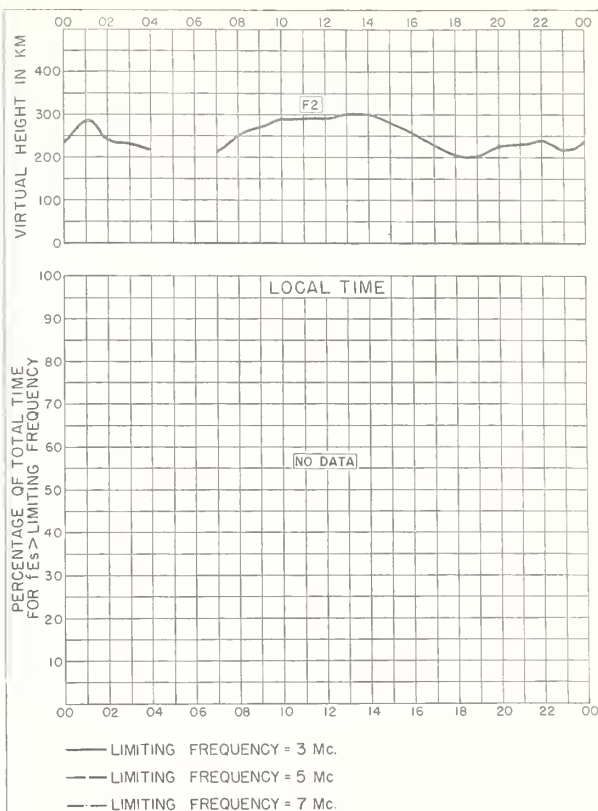


Fig. 146. SAO PAULO, BRAZIL

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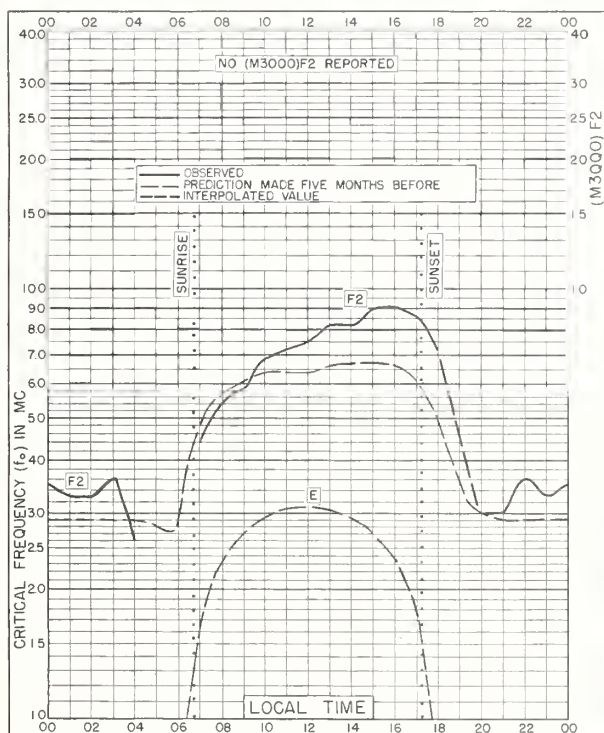


Fig. 147. SAO PAULO, BRAZIL
23.4°S, 46.5°W

JUNE 1953

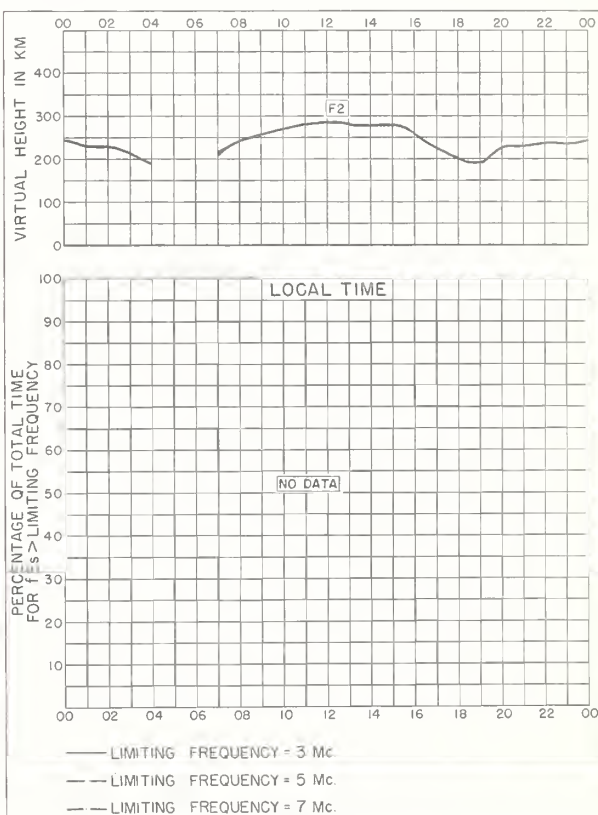


Fig. 148. SAO PAULO, BRAZIL

JUNE 1953

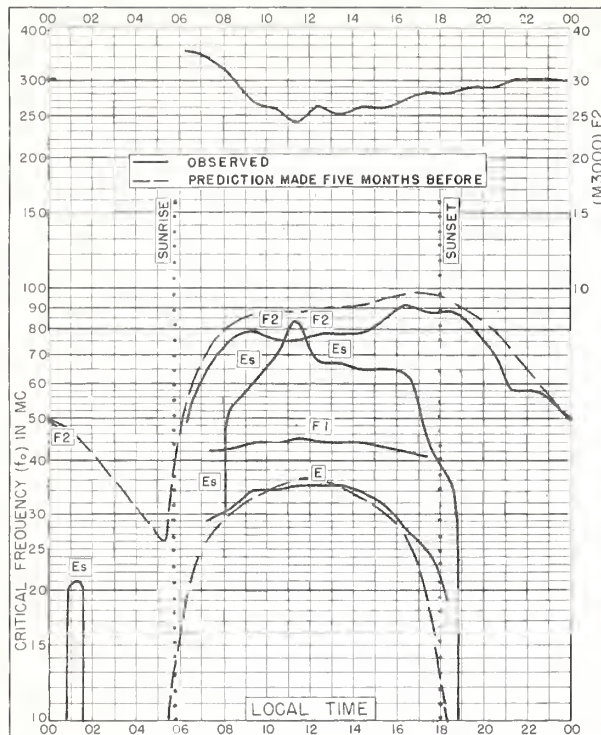


Fig. 149. IBADAN, NIGERIA
7.4°N, 4.0°E

MAY 1953

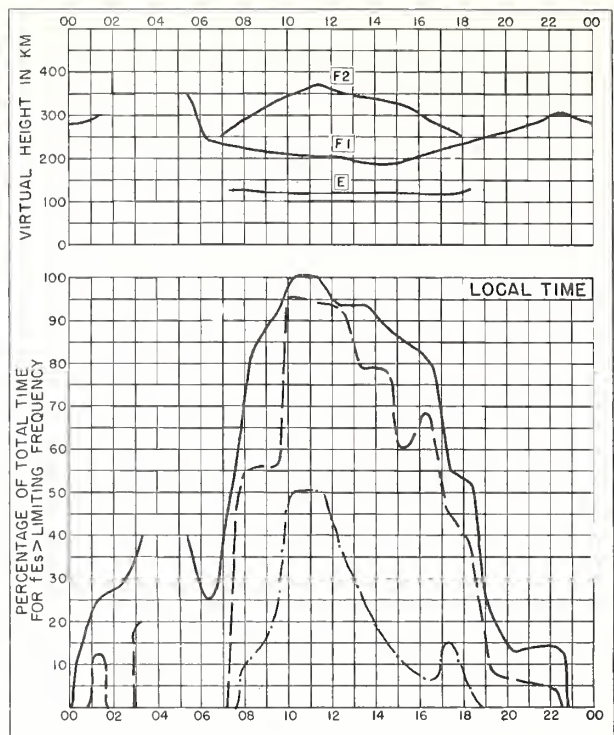


Fig. 150. IBADAN, NIGERIA

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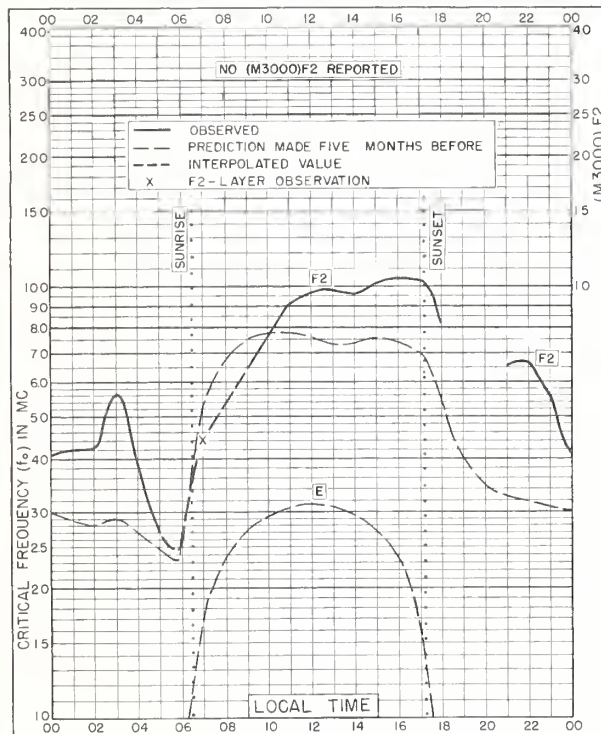


Fig. 151. SAO PAULO, BRAZIL
23.4°S, 46.5°W

MAY 1953

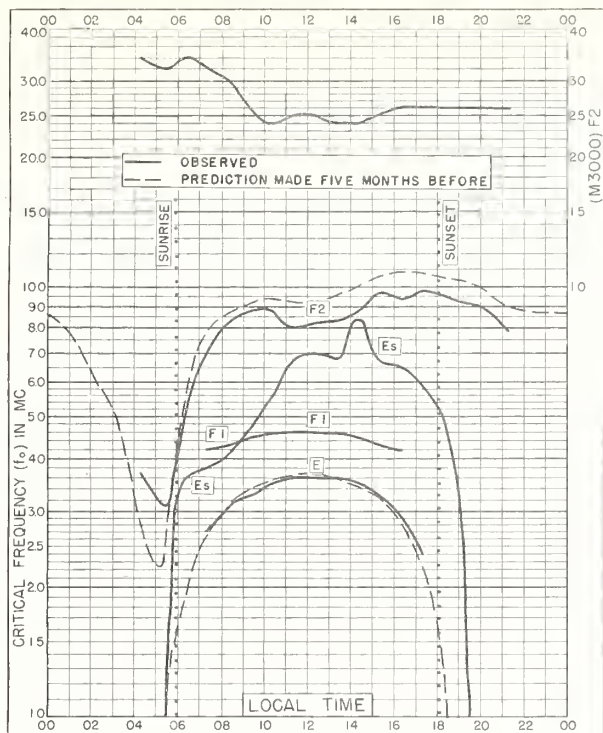


Fig. 152. IBADAN, NIGERIA
7.4°N, 4.0°E

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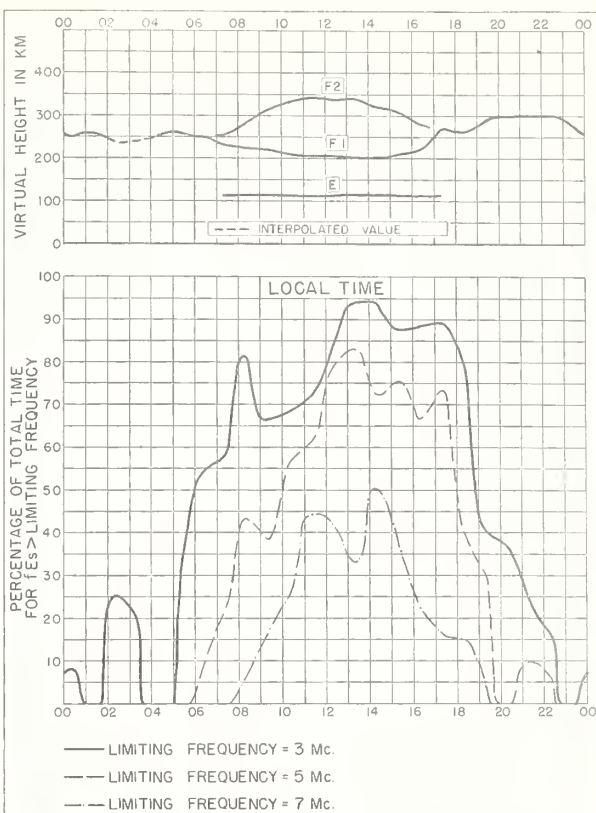


Fig. 153. IBADAN, NIGERIA

APRIL 1953

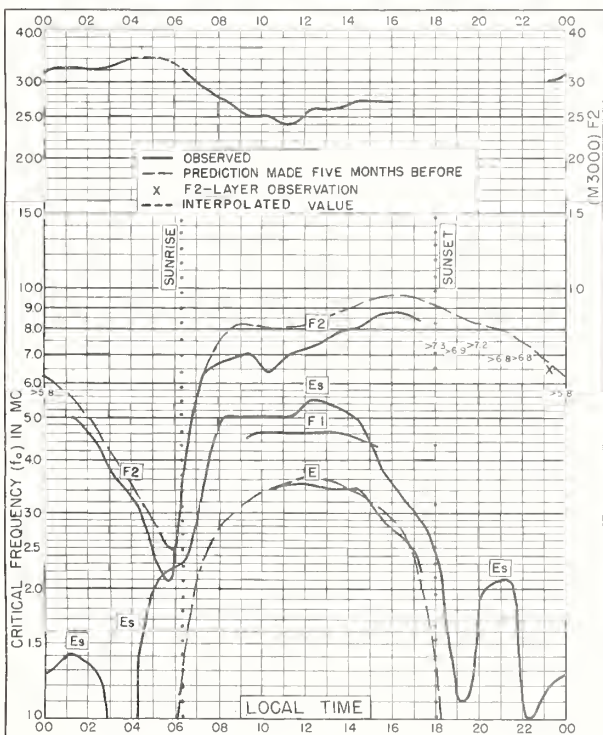


Fig. 154. IBADAN, NIGERIA
7.4°N, 4.0°E

JANUARY 1953

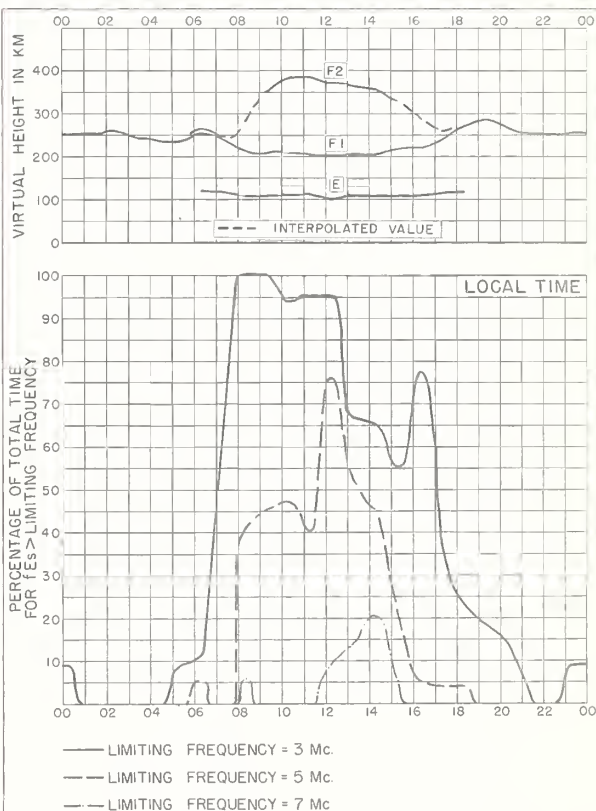


Fig. 155. IBADAN, NIGERIA

JANUARY 1953

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Upsala, Sweden		
March 1955	13	54
Wakkanai, Japan		
February 1955	17	65
January 1955	18	68
Washington, D. C.		
April 1955	13	53
Watheroo, W. Australia		
February 1955	18	68
January 1955	19	71
White Sands, New Mexico		
March 1955	14	56
Winnipeg, Canada		
February 1955	16	64
Yamagawa, Japan		
February 1955	17	66
January 1955	18	70

CRPL Reports

[A detailed list of CRPL publications is available from the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory upon request]

Daily:

Radio disturbance forecasts, every half hour from broadcast stations WWV and WWVH of the National Bureau of Standards.

Telephoned and telegraphed reports of ionospheric, solar, geomagnetic, and radio propagation data.

Semiweekly:

CRPL—J. North Atlantic Radio Propagation Forecast (of days most likely to be disturbed during following month).

CRPL—Jp. North Pacific Radio Propagation Forecast (of days most likely to be disturbed during following month).

Semimonthly:

CRPL—Ja. Semimonthly Frequency Revision Factors For CRPL Basic Radio Propagation Prediction Reports.

Monthly:

CRPL—D. Basic Radio Propagation Predictions—Three months in advance. (Dept. of the Army, TB 11-499-, monthly supplements to TM 11-499; Dept. of the Navy, DNC 13 () series; Dept. of the Air Force, TO 16-1B-2 series.) On sale by Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C. Members of the Armed Forces should address cognizant military office.

CRPL—F. Ionospheric Data. Limited distribution. This publication is in general disseminated only to those individuals or scientific organizations which collaborate in the exchange of ionospheric, solar, geomagnetic or other radio propagation data or in exchange for copies of publications on radio, physics and geophysics for the CRPL library.

Circulars of the National Bureau of Standards pertaining to Radio Sky Wave Transmission:

NBS Circular 462. Ionospheric Radio Propagation.

NBS Circular 465. Instructions for the Use of Basic Radio Propagation Predictions.

These circulars are on sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C. Members of the Armed Forces should address the respective military office having cognizance of radio wave propagation.

The publications listed above may be obtained without charge from the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, unless otherwise indicated.
